
The Indirect Effect of Direct Legislation

How Institutions Shape
Interest Group Systems

FREDERICK J. BOEHMKE

The Indirect Effect Of Direct Legislation How Institutions Shape Interest Group Systems

Kenneth P. Miller



The Indirect Effect Of Direct Legislation How Institutions Shape Interest Group Systems:

The Indirect Effect of Direct Legislation Frederick J Boehmke, 2021-01-29 Frederick J Boehmke's book makes explicit the many consequences intended and unintended of having direct legislation possible in a state. Many studies of the initiative process argue that it is a flawed process that rewards wealthy interests. While evidence to support this conclusion is often drawn from a number of high profile high expenditure initiative campaigns, ballot campaigns are merely one consequence of the initiative process. The ability to propose legislation directly to the people fundamentally changes the process through which citizens are represented by organized interest groups benefiting typically underrepresented interests. To demonstrate this, the author models the incentives that the initiative process creates for interests to organize and for how they communicate their preferences to policy makers. Interests that represent a broader range of the public are found to gain the most from the option to propose initiatives, implying that the set of organized interests in initiative states should reflect this advantage. Ironically, an effect of direct legislation is to potentially increase the effectiveness of special interest lobbying in state legislatures in a sense the opposite of the direct control that gives direct legislation its theoretical appeal. Yet the clear effect is one of empowering voices that traditionally had very little effect in the legislative process. If greater representation is the goal of direct legislation, it is a clear success even though that success does not really come in the act of ballot initiatives itself.

The Indirect Effect of Direct Legislation Frederick J. Boehmke, 2005 To demonstrate this, the author models the incentives that the initiative process creates for interests to organize and for how they communicate their preferences to policy makers. Interests that represent a broader range of the public are found to gain the most from the option to propose initiatives, implying that the set of organized interests in initiative states should reflect this advantage. Ironically, an effect of direct legislation is to potentially increase the effectiveness of special interest lobbying in state legislatures in a sense the opposite of the direct control that gives direct legislation its theoretical appeal. Yet the clear effect is one of empowering voices that traditionally had very little effect in the legislative process.

Guide to State Politics and Policy Richard G. Niemi, Joshua J. Dyck, 2013-10-18 No previous book has pulled together into one place a single comprehensive volume that provides up to date coverage of state government and politics along with the states current and future public policies. This new book does just that, offering students, scholars, citizens, policy advocates, and state specialists accessible information on state politics and policy in 33 topical chapters written by experts in the field. The guide provides contemporary analysis of state institutions, processes, and public policies along with both historical and theoretical perspectives that help readers develop a comprehensive understanding of the 50 U.S. states' complex and changing political spheres. Those who use this volume, from experienced scholars to neophytes, can rely upon the guide to provide basic factual information on state politics and policy. Core explanatory frameworks and competing arguments and insightful coverage of major policy areas as they have played out in the states.

Empirical Applications of the Median Voter Model Joshua Hall, Katherine Starr, 2025-05-02

This book contains eight empirical applications of the median voter model. There exists a large literature in economics explaining public policy outcomes using the median voter model. The papers in this volume contribute to our understanding of how the institutional context of voting matters for collective decision making. The authors of this volume apply the median voter model in a variety of different contexts from testing the interest group orientation of government spending to voting by members of the National Collegiate Athletic Association. Chapters also focus on the political economy of state level psychedelic drug legalization, bank entry restrictions, public pension reform, state renewable portfolio standards, automobile insurance regulation and profits in the dialysis market. *Direct Democracy's Impact on American Political Institutions* S. Bowler, 2008-04-28. In this volume a series of contributions look at the impact of direct democracy on those processes of representative democracy to raise and answer the question: Does direct democracy harm representative democracy?

Interest Group Politics in Europe Jan Beyers, Rainer Eising, William A. Maloney, 2013-09-13. Interest organizations have always assumed a prominent place in European politics because they link states with citizens, institutionalize the resolution of social conflicts, regulate important sectors of the economy and society, contribute to workable policy outcomes and socialize members into democratic politics. However, the plethora of interest group studies that exist have not consolidated our understanding of these actors. These analyses have been subject to the vagaries of different theoretical perspectives and vary greatly in their conceptual and methodological frameworks. Consequently, a not always complementary and fragmented series of findings has emerged. This book is a systematic and comprehensive effort at investigating and integrating the state of the art in European interest group research. Combining the analysis of interest group politics in the EU with the comparative study of interest organizations, the book seeks to identify the areas about which there is consolidated knowledge that are marked by controversies in which considerable uncertainty exists that have been omitted from research programs and that ought to be part of future studies. Thereby it provides a general reflection on how the study of interest group politics can be improved by linking it to the comparative study of governance. This book was published as a special issue of *West European Politics*.

Initiatives without Engagement Joshua J. Dyck, Edward L. Lascher, 2019-02-28. Arguments about the American ballot initiative process date back to the Progressive Era when processes allowing citizens to decide policy questions directly were established in about half of the states. When political scientists began to systematically examine whether the state ballot initiative process had spillover consequences, they found the initiative process had a positive impact on civic engagement. Recent scholarship casts doubt on these conclusions, determining the ballot initiative process did not make people believe they could influence the political process, trust the government or be more knowledgeable about politics in general. However, in some circumstances it got them to show up at the polls and increased interest groups' participation in the political arena. In *Initiatives without Engagement*, Dyck and Lascher develop and test a theory that can explain the evidence that the ballot initiative process fails to provide the civic benefits commonly claimed for it and the evidence that it increases political

participation This theory argues that the basic function of direct democracy is to create more conflict in society

Campaign Strategy in Direct Democracy Laurent Bernhard,2012-10-30 In the first study of comparative direct democracy Laurent Bernhard explores the nature of direct democratic campaigning in Switzerland The author examines four policy areas immigration healthcare welfare and economic liberalism focussing on interviews with campaign managers to provide a comprehensive analysis of direct democratic campaigning

The Palgrave Encyclopedia of Interest Groups, Lobbying and Public Affairs Phil Harris,Alberto Bitonti,Craig S. Fleisher,Anne Skorkjær Binderkrantz,2022-06-20 The growing need for a concise and comprehensive overview of the world of interest groups lobbying and public affairs called for a compendium of existing research key theories concepts and case studies This project is the first transnational encyclopedia to offer such an interdisciplinary and wide overview of these topics including perspectives on public relations crisis management communication studies as well as political science political marketing and policy studies It is an interdisciplinary work which involved an extraordinary pool of contributors made up of leading scholars and practitioners from all around the globe it is a live and evolving project focused on drawing together grounded international knowledge for our diverse and developing world The 200 entries of the Palgrave Encyclopedia of Interest Groups Lobbying and Public Affairs to be found as a live reference work online here and in two print volumes in 2022 address these research avenues tackling a growing demand for a comprehensive international reference work regarding key global sectors and policymaking structures looking beyond the traditional markets of Europe and North America to incorporate practice and research from Asia Africa Oceania and Latin America This encyclopedia acts as a synthesis of existing research and aims to aid academics students and practitioners navigate their relevant fields around the globe

The Oxford Handbook of State and Local Government Donald P. Haider-Markel,2014-04 The Oxford Handbook of State and Local Government covers the main areas of study in subnational politics by exploring the central contributions to the comparative study of institutions behaviour and policy in the American context

The Oxford Handbook of Public Choice Roger D. Congleton,Bernard Grofman,Stefan Voigt,2019 The Oxford Handbook of Public Choice provides a comprehensive overview of the research in economics political science law and sociology that has generated considerable insight into the politics of democratic and authoritarian systems as well as the influence of different institutional frameworks on incentives and outcomes The result is an improved understanding of public policy public finance industrial organization and macroeconomics as the combination of political and economic analysis shed light on how various interests compete both within a given rules of the games and at times to change the rules These volumes include analytical surveys syntheses and general overviews of the many subfields of public choice focusing on interesting important and at times contentious issues Throughout the focus is on enhancing understanding how political and economic systems act and interact and how they might be improved Both volumes combine methodological analysis with substantive overviews of key topics This second volume examines constitutional political economy and also

various applications including public policy international relations and the study of history as well as methodological and measurement issues Throughout both volumes important analytical concepts and tools are discussed including their application to substantive topics Readers will gain increased understanding of rational choice and its implications for collective action various explanations of voting including economic and expressive the role of taxation and finance in government dynamics how trust and persuasion influence political outcomes and how revolution coups and authoritarianism can be explained by the same set of analytical tools as enhance understanding of the various forms of democracy *The Oxford Handbook of Public Choice, Volume 2* Roger D. Congleton, Bernard N. Grofman, Stefan Voigt, 2018-12-14 The Oxford Handbook of Public Choice provides a comprehensive overview of the research in economics political science law and sociology that has generated considerable insight into the politics of democratic and authoritarian systems as well as the influence of different institutional frameworks on incentives and outcomes The result is an improved understanding of public policy public finance industrial organization and macroeconomics as the combination of political and economic analysis shed light on how various interests compete both within a given rules of the games and at times to change the rules These volumes include analytical surveys syntheses and general overviews of the many subfields of public choice focusing on interesting important and at times contentious issues Throughout the focus is on enhancing understanding how political and economic systems act and interact and how they might be improved Both volumes combine methodological analysis with substantive overviews of key topics This second volume examines constitutional political economy and also various applications including public policy international relations and the study of history as well as methodological and measurement issues Throughout both volumes important analytical concepts and tools are discussed including their application to substantive topics Readers will gain increased understanding of rational choice and its implications for collective action various explanations of voting including economic and expressive the role of taxation and finance in government dynamics how trust and persuasion influence political outcomes and how revolution coups and authoritarianism can be explained by the same set of analytical tools as enhance understanding of the various forms of democracy *Direct Democracy and the Courts* Kenneth P. Miller, 2009-08-31 This book analyzes the conflict between two rising powers direct democracy and the courts Many voter approved initiatives are challenged in court after the election and many are invalidated The resulting conflict between the people and the courts threatens to produce a popular backlash against judges and raises profound questions about the proper scope of popular sovereignty and judicial power in a constitutional system **Direct democracy** Matt Qvortrup, 2015-11-01 Should citizens be allowed to propose legislation Should they even be allowed to recall politicians if they do not live up to their expectations These questions and many others form the subject of this timely book In addition to presenting an up to date review of the empirical literature Direct democracy provides a survey of the political philosophers who have theorised about this subject It is the central tenet in the book that the demand for direct democracy is a

consequence of the demand for more consumer choices Like consumers want individualised products so voters want individualised and bespoke policies Described by the BBC as The world s leading expert on referendums the author Matt Qvortrup draws on his experience as a political advisor to the US State Department as well as his extensive academic knowledge of direct democracy

Developing Democracies Michael Böss,Joergen Møller,Svend-Erik Skaaning,2013-10-31 The Middle East captured front pages worldwide for the alleged Arab Spring in 2011 Large segments of the populations of Tunisia Libya Egypt and Syria took to the streets to voice their protest against autocratic regimes and to demand democracy Violent uprisings followed but the prospects of liberal democracy are still uncertain and distant No wonder Democratization took a couple of centuries in the West And even today well established Western democracies are under pressure from globalization and regionalization and many claim representative democracy is in need of renewal This collection of essays focuses on a number of theoretical issues associated with democracy and democratization Divided into three parts the first part analyzes how democracy may be understood explained and measured The second part deals with issues of democracy international stability and development in fragile and developmental states and regions The third part of the book looks at representative democracy in old democracies and its potential for development

The Elgar Companion to Public Choice Michael Reksulak,Laura Razzolini,William F. Shughart,2013-01-01 This is a comprehensive set of essays on myriad facets of public choice by many of the leading contributors in the field The coverage is excellent and the essays are terrific I highly recommend this book for researchers and students Todd Sandler University of Texas at Dallas US The Elgar Companion to Public Choice Second Edition brings together leading scholars in the field of political economy to introduce readers to the latest research in public choice The Companion lays out a comprehensive history of the field and in five additional parts it explores public choice contributions to the study of the origins of the state the organization of political activity the analysis of decision making in non market institutions the examination of tribal governance and to modeling and predicting the behavior of international organizations and transnational terrorism With broad and up to date coverage this second edition will appeal to politicians and policymakers academics and researchers in public and social choice and political science as well as graduate students in economics political science and public administration

Higher Education: Handbook of Theory and Research Michael B. Paulsen,2015-01-12 Published annually since 1985 the Handbook series provides a compendium of thorough and integrative literature reviews on a diverse array of topics of interest to the higher education scholarly and policy communities Each chapter provides a comprehensive review of research findings on a selected topic critiques the research literature in terms of its conceptual and methodological rigor and sets forth an agenda for future research intended to advance knowledge on the chosen topic The Handbook focuses on a comprehensive set of central areas of study in higher education that encompasses the salient dimensions of scholarly and policy inquiries undertaken in the international higher education community Each annual volume contains chapters on such diverse topics as research on college students and

faculty organization and administration curriculum and instruction policy diversity issues economics and finance history and philosophy community colleges advances in research methodology and more The series is fortunate to have attracted annual contributions from distinguished scholars throughout the world Gaining Voice Christopher J. Clark, 2019-02-25 This book examines the causes and consequences of black representation in state legislatures African Americans have a troubled history when it comes to wielding political power This reality makes it important to consider the factors that increase their presence in state government This book shows that there is more to explaining black representation than the presence of black people instead institutional traits also affect the racial composition of legislatures Surprisingly Clark finds that black political involvement and political attitudes hinge on the proportion of African Americans making up a state legislature as well as the degree to which that proportion reflects the demographic makeup of the state Politics in the American States Thad Kousser, Jamila Michener, Caroline Tolbert, 2024-11-07 Politics in the American States Twelfth Edition brings together the high caliber research expected from this trusted text with comprehensive and comparative analysis of the fifty states Fully updated for all major developments in the study of state level politics the editors and chapter contributors keep pace with the transformation of American states and their study **Thinking about Political Reform** John R. Johannes, 2016 Thinking About Political Reform How to Fix or Not Fix American Government and Politics offers the most comprehensive yet easily readable and well researched analysis of the major flaws and weaknesses of American political institutions and processes with a thorough list and analysis of reform proposals considered in the light of the scholarship of political science economics and law

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