



In May, 1803, War broke out between major European countries, including Great Britain and France. As a result, huge sea and land battles took place between the major powers.



These battles led to huge numbers of prisoners being taken on both sides. French prisoners in Scotland were first kept at Edinburgh castle until the numbers became so great that they were marched to new prisons in Penicuik!



Make-shift prisons were made in the existing Valleyfield Papermills. Paper had been made in Penicuik for bank notes, maps, books and paintings.

Unfortunately, over-crowding was common - the prisons were so crowded that major accidents happened such as floors collapsing due to the weight of so many men!

The Prisoners At Penicuik French And Other Prisoners Of War 18031814

M Lipman



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All Men are Brethren Ian MacDougall, 2008 This is the first book to attempt a comprehensive and detailed history of the thousands of French and other prisoners of war in Scotland during the Napoleonic Wars All Men are Brethren describes conditions at each Scots POW depot and describes in vivid detail the distinctive world of the prisoners including how they passed their years of captivity their food and drink clothing quarrels health and sickness deaths and burials contacts with home and with Scots civilians escapes and their eventual repatriation **BOOK JACKET** Voices from the Hunger Marches Ian MacDougall, 1991 In the decades leading up to the Second World War unemployed men and women converged on Edinburgh Glasgow London and other major cities in successive Hunger Marches to demonstrate their opposition to unemployment and to demand government action to lessen its hard impact on themselves and their families *The Local Historian*, 1989 Voices from War and Some Labour Struggles Ian MacDougall, 1995 This is the latest in Ian MacDougall's acclaimed Voices From series and consists of personal accounts of war this century by Scots men and women The voices are of both combatants and conscientious objectors *Scottish Studies*, 1991 *Scottish Life and Society: Bibliography for Scottish ethnology*, 2000 *Voices from Work and Home* Ian MacDougall, 2000 **Whitaker's Books in Print**, 1998 The French Prisoners of War in the Border Towns, 1803-1814 J. Macbeth Forbes, 1912 *Миграционный обмен населением между Россией и Украиной на стыке XX и XXI веков* Юлия Юрьевна Карпова, Леонид Леонидович Рыбаковский, Институт Социально-Политических Исследований, 2005

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