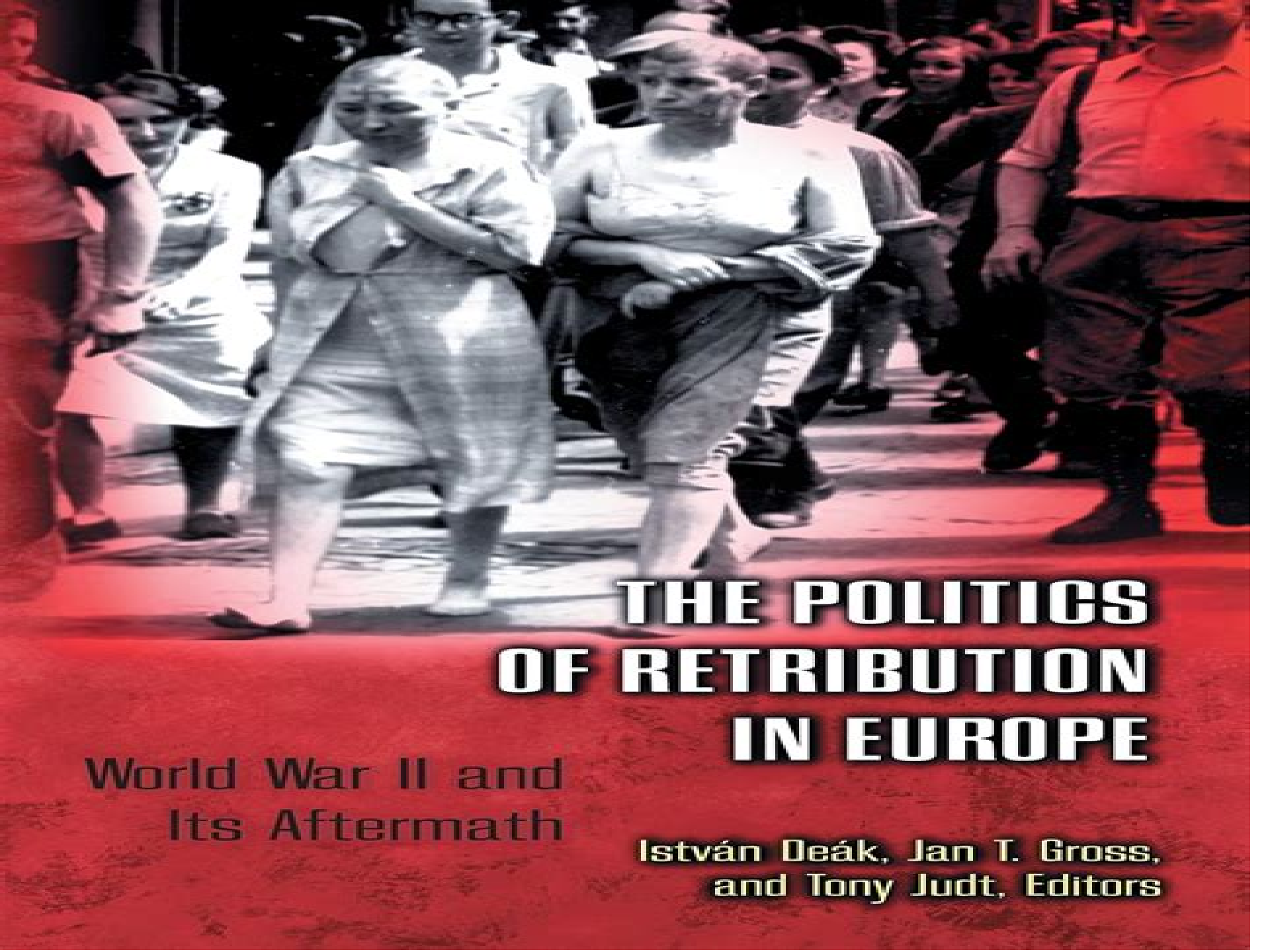




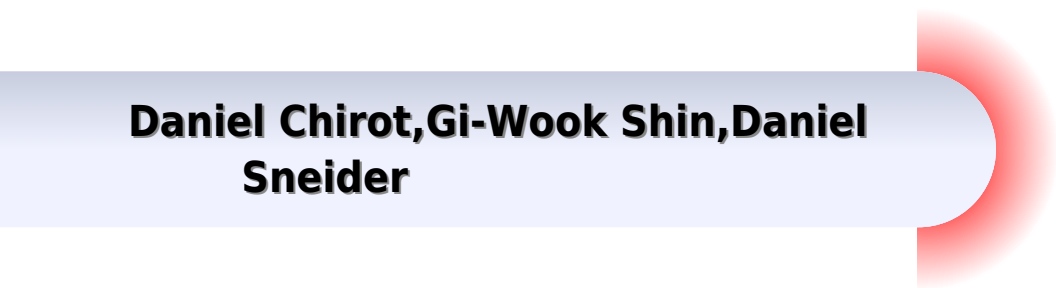
THE POLITICS OF RETRIBUTION IN EUROPE

World War II and
Its Aftermath

István Deák, Jan T. Gross,
and Tony Judt, Editors

The Politics Of Retribution In Europe World War Ii And Its Aftermath

**Daniel Chirot, Gi-Wook Shin, Daniel
Sneider**



The Politics Of Retribution In Europe World War II And Its Aftermath:

The Politics of Retribution in Europe Istvan Deak, Jan Gross, Tony Judt, 2000-04-01 **The Politics of Retribution in Europe** István Deák, Jan T. Gross, Tony Judt, 2009-11-06 The presentation of Europe's immediate historical past has quite dramatically changed. Conventional depictions of occupation and collaboration in World War II of wartime resistance and post war renewal provided the familiar backdrop against which the chronicle of post war Europe has mostly been told. Within these often ritualistic presentations it was possible to conceal the fact that not only were the majority of people in Hitler's Europe not resistance fighters but millions actively co-operated with and many millions more rather easily accommodated to Nazi rule. Moreover after the war those who judged former collaborators were sometimes themselves former collaborators. Many people became innocent victims of retribution while others among them notorious war criminals escaped punishment. Nonetheless the process of retribution was not useless but rather a historically unique effort to purify the continent of the many sins Europeans had committed. This book sheds light on the collective amnesia that overtook European governments and peoples regarding their own responsibility for war crimes and crimes against humanity, an amnesia that has only recently begun to dissipate as a result of often painful searching across the continent. In inspiring essays a group of internationally renowned scholars unravels the moral and political choices facing European governments in the war's aftermath: how to punish the guilty, how to decide who was guilty of what, how to convert often unspeakable and conflicted war experiences and memories into serviceable even uplifting accounts of national history. In short these scholars explore how the drama of the immediate past was and was not successfully overcome. Through their comparative and transnational emphasis they also illuminate the division between eastern and western Europe, locating its origins both in the war and in post war domestic and international affairs. Here as in their discussion of collaborators' trials the authors lay bare the roots of the many unresolved and painful memories clouding present day Europe. Contributors are Brad Abrams, Martin Conway, Sarah Farmer, Luc Huyse, László Karsai, Mark Mazower and Peter Romijn as well as the editors. Taken separately their essays are significant contributions to the contemporary history of several European countries. Taken together they represent an original and pathbreaking account of a formative moment in the shaping of Europe at the dawn of a new millennium.

The Politics of Becoming European Maria Mälksoo, 2009-10-26 This book weaves together perspectives drawn from critical international relations, anthropology and social theory in order to understand the Polish and Baltic post Cold War politics of becoming European. Approaching the study of Europe's eastern enlargement through a post colonial critique, author Maria Mälksoo makes a convincing case for a rethinking of European identity. Drawing on the theorist Edward Said, she contends that studies of the European Union are marked by a prevailing Orientalism, rarely asking who has traditionally been able to define European identity and whether this identity should be presented as an historical process rather than a static category. The central argument of this book is that the historical experience of being framed as simultaneously in Europe and yet not quite in

Europe informs the current self understandings and security imaginaries of Poland and the Baltic States Exploring this existential condition of liminal Europeaness among foreign and security policy making elites the book considers its effects on key security policy issues including relations with Western Europe Russia and the United States Supported by solid empirical analyses this book provides an innovative and interdisciplinary approach to the post Cold War predicament of Poland and the Baltic States It will be of interest to students and scholars of International Relations European Studies Social and Political Theory and Anthropology **The Holocaust, Religion, and the Politics of Collective Memory** Ronald J.

Berger,2017-07-05 The program of extermination Nazis called the Final Solution took the lives of approximately six million Jews amounting to roughly 60 percent of European Jewry and a third of the world s Jewish population Studying the Holocaust from a sociological perspective Ronald J Berger explains why the Final Solution happened to a particular people for particular reasons why the Jews were for the Nazis the central enemy Taking a unique approach in its examination of the devastating event The Holocaust Religion and the Politics of Collective Memory fuses history and sociology in its study of the Holocaust Berger s book illuminates the Holocaust as a social construction As historical scholarship on the Holocaust has proliferated perhaps no other tragedy or event has been as thoroughly documented Yet sociologists have paid less attention to the Holocaust than historians and have been slower to fully integrate the genocide into their corpus of disciplinary knowledge and realize that this monumental tragedy affords opportunities to examine issues that are central to main themes of sociological inquiry Berger s aim is to counter sociologists who argue that the genocide should be maintained as an area of study unto itself as a topic that should be segregated from conventional sociology courses and general concerns of sociological inquiry The author argues that the issues raised by the Holocaust are central to social science as well as historical studies **Confronting Memories of World War II** Daniel Chirot,Gi-Wook Shin,Daniel Sneider,2014-04-01 The

legacy of the Second World War has been like the war itself an international phenomenon In both Europe and Asia common questions of criminality guilt and collaboration have intersected with history and politics on the local level to shape the way that wartime experience has been memorialized reinterpreted and used By directly comparing European and Asian legacies Confronting Memories of World War II provides unique insight into the way that World War II continues to influence contemporary attitudes and politics on a global scale The collection brings together experts from a variety of disciplines and perspectives to explore the often overlooked commonalities between European and Asian handling of memories and reflections about guilt These commonalities suggest new understandings of the war s legacy and the continuing impact of historical trauma *Corporate Social Responsibility?* Charlotte Walker-Said,John D. Kelly,2015-09-02 With this book Charlotte Walker Said and John D Kelly have assembled an essential toolkit to better understand how the notoriously ambiguous concept of corporate social responsibility CSR functions in practice within different disciplines and settings Bringing together cutting edge scholarship from leading figures in human rights programs around the United States they

vigorously engage some of the major political questions of our age what is CSR and how might it render positive political change in the real world The book examines the diverse approaches to CSR with a particular focus on how those approaches are siloed within discrete disciplines such as business law the social sciences and human rights Bridging these disciplines and addressing and critiquing all the conceptual domains of CSR the book also explores how CSR silos develop as a function of the competition between different interests Ultimately the contributors show that CSR actions across all arenas of power are interdependent continually in dialogue and mutually constituted Organizing a diverse range of viewpoints this book offers a much needed synthesis of a crucial element of today s globalized world and asks how businesses can through their actions make it better for everyone Collaboration with the Nazis Roni Stauber,2010-09-13 This book examines the changes in representing collaboration especially in the destruction of European Jewry in the public discourse and the historiography of various countries In Europe In particular it shows how representations and responses have been conditioned by national and political trends and constraints **The Oxford Handbook of International Criminal Law** Darryl Robinson,2020-02-24 In the past twenty years international criminal law has become one of the main areas of international legal scholarship and practice Most textbooks in the field describe the evolution of international criminal tribunals the elements of the core international crimes the applicable modes of liability and defences and the role of states in prosecuting international crimes The Oxford Handbook of International Criminal Law however takes a theoretically informed and refreshingly critical look at the most controversial issues in international criminal law challenging prevailing practices orthodoxies and received wisdoms Some of the contributions to the Handbook come from scholars within the field but many come from outside of international criminal law or indeed from outside law itself The chapters are grounded in history geography philosophy and international relations The result is a Handbook that expands the discipline and should fundamentally alter how international criminal law is understood **Patterns of Violence Behind the Lines in Europe's Civil Wars** Francisco J. Leira-Castiñeira,John Sakkas,2025-09-30 This edited collection examines the violence experienced by non combatants during the civil wars which took place in Europe in the first half of the twentieth century The determinants of violence in civil wars are highly complex and variable By focusing on both the victims and perpetrators of violence in eight European countries including Russia Ireland France and Spain the book explores what happened when differing groups within a polity clashed and in which ways internal conflicts manifested themselves and permeated societies Divided into two parts the chapters firstly identify and analyse how rearguard violence was produced and exercised during the European civil wars and secondly they examine the violence perpetrated by and against women Shedding light on the violence that was inflicted upon European civilians in the early to mid twentieth century this book presents insights for historians of Europe political scientists and international relations scholars alike **Investigating, Punishing, Agitating** Katharina Rauschenberger,Sybille Steinbacher,Joachim von Puttkamer,2023-10-25 ber die NS Prozesse in Osteuropa in den 1960er Jahren und den Stellenwert des Holocaust darin

Etwa 15 Jahre nach Kriegsende kam es in vielen Staaten des Ostblocks zu einer zweiten Welle von Gerichtsverfahren gegen NS Verbrecher die anderen Logiken folgte als die Prozesse unmittelbar nach Kriegsende Auf dem Höhepunkt des Kalten Krieges in den 1960er Jahren verpflichteten die Prozesse einerseits zu einer Zusammenarbeit zwischen Ost und West andererseits waren sie bestimmt durch die Abwehrhaltung gegenüber dem jeweiligen Gegner im Systemkonflikt Innerhalb des Ostblocks sollte durch ein abgestimmtes Vorgehen auf der internationalen Bühne Einigkeit demonstriert werden gleichzeitig führten nationale Interessen zu je eigenen Wegen in der Strafverfolgung Die in diesem Band zusammengetragenen Aufsätze widmen sich der Geschichte der Strafprozesse zu nationalsozialistischen Verbrechen in Ungarn der DDR Polen der Tschechoslowakei und der Sowjetunion nach der Tauwetterphase und fragen nach den Voraussetzungen und Eigenheiten dieser Verfahren Welche Regeln galten für die Prozesse Welche Ziele verfolgten sie Und nicht zuletzt Welchen Stellenwert hatte der Holocaust bei der Aufklärung der Verbrechen Der Band erscheint vollständig in englischer Sprache _____ On the Nazi trials in Eastern Europe in the 1960s and the place of the Holocaust in them About 15 years after the end of the war a second wave of trials against Nazi criminals occurred in many Eastern Bloc states which followed a different logic than the ones immediately after the war At the height of the Cold War in the 1960s the trials on the one hand obliged cooperation between East and West on the other hand they were determined by the defensive attitude towards the respective opponent in the system conflict Within the Eastern bloc unity was to be demonstrated through a coordinated approach on the international stage while at the same time national interests led to their own paths in criminal prosecution The essays collected in this volume are devoted to the history of criminal trials on National Socialist crimes in Hungary the GDR Poland Czechoslovakia and the Soviet Union after the thaw and ask about the preconditions and peculiarities of these proceedings What rules applied to the trials What goals did they pursue And last but not least What significance did the Holocaust have in the clarification of the crimes **After the Holocaust** David Cesarani, Eric J. Sundquist, 2011-09-29 For the last decade scholars have been questioning the idea that the Holocaust was not talked about in any way until well into the 1970s After the Holocaust Challenging the Myth of Silence is the first collection of authoritative original scholarship to expose a serious misreading of the past on which controversially the claims for a Holocaust industry rest Taking an international approach this bold new book exposes the myth and opens the way for a sweeping reassessment of Jewish life in the postwar era a life lived in the pervasive shared awareness that Jews had narrowly survived a catastrophe that had engulfed humanity as a whole but claimed two thirds of their number The chapters include an overview of the efforts by survivor historians and memoir writers to inform the world of the catastrophe that had befallen the Jews of Europe an evaluation of the work of survivor historians and memoir writers new light on the Jewish historical commissions and the Jewish documentation centres studies of David Boder a Russian born psychologist who recorded searing interviews with survivors and the work of philosophers social thinkers and theologians theatrical productions by survivors and the first films

on the theme made in Hollywood how the Holocaust had an impact on the everyday life of Jews in the USA and a discussion of the different types and meanings of silence A breakthrough volume in the debate about the Myth of Silence this is a must for all students of Holocaust and genocide In War's Wake Gerard Daniel Cohen,2012-10-01 After WWII Europe was awash in refugees Never in modern times had so many been so destitute and displaced No longer subjects of a single nation state this motley group of enemies and victims consisted of Jewish survivors of the Holocaust ex Soviet POWs ex forced laborers in the Third Reich legions of people who fled the advancing Red Army and many thousands uprooted by the sheer violence of the war This book argues that postwar international relief operations went beyond their stated goal of civilian rehabilitation and contributed to the rise of a new internationalism setting the terms on which future displaced persons would be treated by nations and NGOs Hitler's Collaborators Philip Morgan,2018-06-03 Hitler's Collaborators focuses the spotlight on one of the most controversial and uncomfortable aspects of the Nazi wartime occupation of Europe the citizens of those countries who helped Hitler Although a widespread phenomenon this was long ignored in the years after the war when peoples and governments understandably emphasized popular resistance to Nazi occupation as they sought to reconstruct their devastated economies and societies along anti fascist and democratic lines Philip Morgan moves away from the usual suspects the Quislings who backed Nazi occupation because they were fascists and focuses instead on the businessmen and civil servants who felt obliged to cooperate with the Nazis These were the people who faced the most difficult choices and dilemmas by dealing with the various Nazi authorities and agencies and who were ultimately responsible for gearing the economies of the occupied territories to the Nazi war effort It was their choices which had the greatest impact on the lives and livelihoods of their fellow countrymen in the occupied territories including the deportation of slave workers to the Reich and hundreds of thousands of European Jews to the death camps in the East In time as the fortunes of war shifted so decisively against Germany between 1941 and 1944 these collaborators found themselves trapped by the logic of their initial cooperation with their Nazi overlords caught up between the demands of an increasingly desperate and extremist occupying power growing internal resistance to Nazi rule and the relentlessly advancing Allied armies

Antifascist Humanism and the Politics of Cultural Renewal in Germany Andreas Agocs,2017-07-14 A study of German traditions of cultural renewal from their origins in antifascist activism in German exile communities in Europe and Latin America during World War II to their failure during the emerging Cold War in occupied Germany and the early German Democratic Republic Weaponizing the Past Kate Korycki,2023-08-11 In Poland contemporary political actors have constructed a narrative of Polish history since 1989 in which Polish and Jewish involvement with communism has created a national concept of we Weaponizing the Past explores the resulting implications of national belonging through a lens of collective memory Taking a constructivist approach to electoral politics and nation making in Poland's past this volume's dual line of inquiry articulates why and how elites politicize the past what effect this politicization produces and contextualizes

this politicization to illustrate contemporary production of anti-Semitism

The Politics of Moderation in Modern

European History Ido de Haan, Matthijs Lok, 2019-09-04 This book charts the varieties of political moderation in modern European history from the French Revolution to the present day It explores the attempts to find a middle way between ideological extremes from the nineteenth century *Juste Milieu* and balance of power via the Third Ways between capitalism and socialism to the current calls for moderation beyond populism and religious radicalism The essays in this volume are inspired by the widely recognized need for a more nuanced political discourse The contributors demonstrate how the history of modern politics offers a range of experiences and examples of the search for a middle way that can help us to navigate the tensions of the current political climate At the same time the volume offers a diagnosis of the problems and pitfalls of Third Ways of finding the middle between extremes and of the weaknesses of the moderate point of view

A History of Eastern

Europe Robert Bideleux, Ian Jeffries, 2007-09-12 This welcome second edition of *A History of Eastern Europe* provides a thematic historical survey of the formative processes of political social and economic change which have played paramount roles in shaping the evolution and development of the region Subjects covered include Eastern Europe in ancient medieval and early modern times the legacies of Byzantium the Ottoman Empire and the Habsburg Empire the impact of the region's powerful Russian and Germanic neighbours rival concepts of Central and Eastern Europe the experience and consequences of the two World Wars varieties of fascism in Eastern Europe the impact of Communism from the 1940s to the 1980s post Communist democratization and marketization the eastward enlargement of the EU *A History of Eastern Europe* now includes two new chronologies one for the Balkans and one for East Central Europe and a glossary of key terms and concepts providing comprehensive coverage of a complex past from antiquity to the present day

The Transformation of Property Regimes and Transitional Justice in Central Eastern Europe Liviu Damşa, 2017-01-03 This volume examines the property transformations in post communist Central Eastern Europe CEE and focuses on the role of restitution and privatisation in such transformations It argues that the theorisation of restitution in post communist CEE is incomplete in the transitional justice scholarship and in the literature on correction of historical wrongs The book also argues that for a more complete theorisation of post communist restitution the transformations of property in post communist societies ought to be studied in a more holistic way The main legal vehicles used for such transformations privatisation and restitution should not be studied separately and in abstract but in their reciprocal relationship and in connection to the dimension of justice which each could achieve Finally the book integrates privatisation in a theory of post communist transformation of property

Remembering Cold Days Arpad von Klimó, 2018-11-06 Between three and four thousand civilians primarily Serbian and Jewish were murdered in the Novi Sad massacre of 1942 Hungarian soldiers and gendarmes carried out the crime in the city and surrounding areas in territory Hungary occupied after the German attack on Yugoslavia The perpetrators believed their acts to be a contribution to a new order in Europe and as a means to ethnically cleanse the occupied lands In marked

contrast to other massacres the Horthy regime investigated the incident and tried and convicted the commanding officers in 1943-44. Other trials would follow. During the 1960s a novel and film telling the story of the massacre sparked the first public open debate about the Hungarian Holocaust. This book examines public contentions over the Novi Sad massacre from its inception in 1942 until the final trial in 2011. It demonstrates how attitudes changed over time toward this war crime and the Holocaust through different political regimes and in Hungarian society. The book also views how the larger European context influenced Hungarian debates and how Yugoslavia dealt with memories of the massacre.

Imre Nagy, Martyr of the Nation Karl P. Benziger, 2008-04-28 Imre Nagy is a compelling figure both in life and in death—one whose actions stimulated consequences in Hungary that continue into the present. Providing a summary review of Hungarian Cold War history, Benziger examines the ways in which the memory of the martyred prime minister and the story of the 1956 Revolution influenced political socialization in Hungary. The book begins with Nagy's 1989 funeral and the role memorialization played in the politics of transition, continuing with a review of the important personages and events that informed Nagy's life and afterlife and it concludes in the tumultuous politics following the establishment of the Republic in 1989. Readers interested in Central and Eastern Europe will find this book useful as it expands the literature on history and memory and transition politics in the region.

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