



The succession to Muḥammad  
A study of the early Caliphate

# Succession To Muhammad A Study Of The Early Caliphate

**Alexander Knysh**



## **Succession To Muhammad A Study Of The Early Caliphate:**

**The Succession to Muhammad** Wilferd Madelung, 1996-08-29 In a comprehensive study of early Islamic history Wilferd Madelung examines the conflict which developed after Muhammad's death for the leadership of the Muslim community He pursues the history of this conflict through the reign of the four Rightly Guided caliphs to its climax in the first inter Muslim war The outcome of the war which marked the demise of the reign of the Early Companions resulted in the lasting schism between Sunnite and Shi'ite Islam Contrary to recent scholarly trends the author brings out Ali's early claim to legitimate succession which gained support from the Shi'a and offers a convincing reinterpretation of early Islamic history This book will make a major contribution to the debate over succession Wilferd Madelung's book *The Succession to Muhammad* has been awarded the Best Book of the Year prize by the Islamic Republic of Iran for the year 1997

**The Succession to Muhammad** Madelung Wilferd, 2014-05-18 In a convincing reinterpretation of early Islamic history Wilferd Madelung examines the conflict that developed after the death of Muhammad for control of the Muslim community He demonstrates how this conflict which marked the demise of the first four caliphs resulted in the lasting schism between Sunnite and Shi'ite Islam In contrast to recent scholarly trends the author takes up the Shi'i cause arguing in defense of the succession of Ali This book will make a major scholarly contribution to the debate over succession

**The Succession to Muhammad** Wilferd Madelung, 1997 In a comprehensive study of early Islamic history Wilferd Madelung examines the conflict which developed after Muhammad's death for the leadership of the Muslim community He pursues the history of this conflict through the reign of the four Rightly Guided caliphs to its climax in the first inter Muslim war The outcome of the war which marked the demise of the reign of the Early Companions resulted in the lasting schism between Sunnite and Shi'ite Islam Contrary to recent scholarly trends the author brings out Ali's early claim to legitimate succession which gained support from the Shi'a and offers a convincing reinterpretation of early Islamic history This book will make a major contribution to the debate over succession Wilferd Madelung's book *The Succession to Muhammad* has been awarded the Best Book of the Year prize by the Islamic Republic of Iran for the year 1997

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*The Heirs of the Prophet* Liyakat N. Takim, 2012-02-01 2007 CHOICE Outstanding Academic Title

After the death of the Prophet Muhammad different religious factions within the Muslim community laid claim to the Prophet's legacy. Drawing on research from Sunni and Shi'ite literature, Liyakat N. Takim explores how these various groups, including the caliphs, scholars, Sufi holy men, and the Shi'ite imams and their disciples, competed to be the Prophetic heirs. The book also illustrates how the tradition of the heirs of the Prophet was often a polemical tool used by its bearers to demand obedience and loyalty from the Muslim community by imposing an authoritative rendition of texts, beliefs, and religious practices. Those who did not obey were marginalized and demonized. While examining the competition for Muhammad's charismatic authority, Takim investigates the Shi'ite self-understanding of authority and argues that this was an important factor in the formation of a distinct Shi'ite leadership. *The Heirs of the Prophet* also provides a new understanding of textual authority in Islam by examining authority construction and the struggle for legitimacy evidenced in Islamic biographical dictionaries.

**The Succession to Muhammad** Wilferd Madelung, 1997 In a comprehensive study of early Islamic history, Wilferd Madelung examines the conflict which developed after Muhammad's death for the leadership of the Muslim community. He pursues the history of this conflict through the reign of the four Rightly Guided caliphs to its climax in the first inter-Muslim war. The outcome of the war, which marked the demise of the reign of the Early Companions, resulted in the lasting schism between Sunnite and Shi'ite Islam. Contrary to recent scholarly trends, the author brings out Ali's early claim to legitimate succession, which gained support from the Shi'a, and offers a convincing reinterpretation of early Islamic history. This book will make a major contribution to the debate over succession. Wilferd Madelung's book *The Succession to Muhammad* has been awarded the Best Book of the Year prize by the Islamic Republic of Iran for the year 1997. *Caliph and Caliphate: Oxford Bibliographies Online Research Guide* Oxford University Press, 2010-05-01 This ebook is a selective guide designed to help scholars and students of Islamic studies find reliable sources of information by directing them to the best available scholarly materials in whatever form or format they appear, from books, chapters, and journal articles to online archives, electronic data sets, and blogs. Written by a leading international authority on the subject, the ebook provides bibliographic information supported by direct recommendations about which sources to consult and editorial commentary to make it clear how the cited sources are interrelated. A reader will discover, for instance, the most reliable introductions and overviews to the topic and the most important publications on various areas of scholarly interest within this topic. In Islamic studies, as in other disciplines, researchers at all levels are drowning in potentially useful scholarly information, and this guide has been created as a tool for cutting through that material to find the exact source you need. This ebook is a static version of an article from *Oxford Bibliographies Online: Islamic Studies*, a dynamic, continuously updated online resource designed to provide authoritative guidance through scholarship and other materials relevant to the study of the Islamic religion and Muslim cultures. *Oxford Bibliographies Online* covers most subject disciplines within the social science and humanities; for more information, visit [www.oxfordbibliographies.com](http://www.oxfordbibliographies.com).

**The Prophet and the Age of the Caliphates** Hugh Kennedy, 2022-07-07 The

Prophet and the Age of the Caliphates is an accessible history of the Near East from c 600 to 1050 AD the period in which Islamic society was formed Beginning with the life of Muhammad and the birth of Islam Hugh Kennedy goes on to explore the great Arab conquests of the seventh century and the golden age of the Umayyad and Abbasid caliphates when the world of Islam was politically and culturally far more developed than the West The crisis of the tenth century put an end to the political unity of the Muslim world and saw the emergence of the Fatimid caliphate in Egypt and independent dynasties in the Eastern Islamic world The book concludes with the advent of Seljuk Turkish rule in the mid eleventh century This new edition is fully updated to take into account recent research and there are two entirely new chapters covering the economic background during the period and the north east of Iran in the post Abbasid period Based on extensive reading of the original Arabic sources Kennedy breaks away from the Orientalist tradition of seeing early Islamic history as a series of ephemeral rulers and pointless battles by drawing attention to underlying long term social and economic processes The Prophet and the Age of the Caliphates deals with issues of continuing and increasing relevance in the twenty first century when it is perhaps more important than ever to understand the early development of the Islamic world Students and scholars of early Islamic history will find this book a clear informative and readable introduction to the subject     The Prophet's Heir Hassan Abbas,2021-02-23 The life and legacy of one of Mohammad s closest confidants and Islam s patron saint Ali ibn Abi Talib Ali ibn Abi Talib is arguably the single most important spiritual and intellectual authority in Islam after prophet Mohammad Through his teachings and leadership as fourth caliph Ali nourished Islam But Muslims are divided on whether he was supposed to be Mohammad s political successor and he continues to be a polarizing figure in Islamic history Hassan Abbas provides a nuanced compelling portrait of this towering yet divisive figure and the origins of sectarian division within Islam Abbas reveals how after Mohammad Ali assumed the spiritual mantle of Islam to spearhead the movement that the prophet had led While Ali s teachings about wisdom justice and selflessness continue to be cherished by both Shia and Sunni Muslims his pluralist ideas have been buried under sectarian agendas and power politics Today Abbas argues Ali s legacy and message stands against that of ISIS Al Qaeda and Taliban     Islam Jacques Waardenburg,2008-08-22 This book presents some twenty essays on different aspects of Islam in history and the present These essays are grouped into eight larger sections The first The Beginnings deals with the transition from pre Islamic understandings and reason an essential part of the Quranic message The next two sections deal with Islam specifically as a religion with its particular signs and symbols The question of rules of interpretation in Islam and its structural features is discussed here Sections four and five deal with ethics in Islam including Muslim identity and human rights and certain social functions of Islam Section six introduces some 19th and 20th century reform movements with special attention given to developments in Saudi Arabia and the puritan characteristics of present day Islamic revival movements The final two sections discuss contemporary issues Islamization processes and policies Islamic ideologies the ideologization of Islam and the political uses of religion Throughout the book

the author shows the links between the religious and other interpretations and uses made of Islam and the contexts in which they are made The Introduction signals some important developments in Islamic studies since World War II Ascetic Culture ,2021-12-06 The collection of papers in Ascetic Culture Renunciation and Worldly Engagement was entirely conceived and developed by K Ishwaran who died in June 1998 The original concept was to focus on Tradition and Innovation in Monastic Life in South Asia a topic which combined two of Ishwaran s major interests comparative studies of the monastic systems of south Asia and criticism of Western anthropological and sociological assumptions of tradition and modernity being antithetical especially with regard to traditional religions Ishwaran saw this collection of papers as reinforcing the demise of universalistic projects all encompassing grand master narratives and similar globally integrative theoretical or empirical enterprises in social discourse flowing from the post structural and post modernist revolutions in the social sciences Later he conceived of broadening this topic to be more liberally comparative to include major religious traditions around the world The new title was to be Tradition and Modernity in Monastic orders in Contemporary Societies Finally he broadened the theme to the present title of his collection Taken together the articles appearing in this book strongly support Ishwaran s theses First is the obvious point that eremitism and asceticism are far more complex than commonly understood in the scholarly world If ever a general understanding of these interrelated phenomena is developed careful examination not only how they are found in these cultures and traditions but also study of their particular manifestations in individual movements places cultures social groups etc must take place The second thesis is clearly established by the range of these papers ascetic traditions are not only inimical to modernity they may be found at the heart of certain contemporary social and cultural developments K Ishwaran has rendered the study of religion in particular and the social sciences in general an important service with this anthology Contributors are John E Cort Alan Davies Balkrishna G Gokhale Daniel Gold Shaman Hatley Sohail Inayatullah Klaus K Klostermaier David Miller S A Nigosian Jordan Paper and Earle H Waugh **Short History of the Ismailis** Farhad Daftary,2020-03-31 No detailed description available for A Short History of the Ismailis

*Contemporary Issues in Islam* Asma Afsaruddin,2015-08-31 This book deals with certain hot button contemporary issues in Islam that are often the focus of public scrutiny including the Sharia jihad the caliphate women s status and interfaith relations Notably it places the discussion of these topics within a longer historical framework in order to reveal their multiple interpretations and contested applications over time Most public and some academic discourses however present the Islamic tradition as unchanging and therefore unable to respond to the modern world Such an ahistorical approach fosters the belief that Muslim and Western societies are destined to clash with one another In contrast this book allows the reader to see the diversity and transformations within Islamic thought over time Focusing on this internal diversity permits us to appreciate the scriptural and intellectual resources available within the Islamic tradition for responding to the challenges of modernity even as it interrogates and shapes modernity itself **The Greenwood Encyclopedia of Global Medieval Life and**

**Culture** Joyce E. Salisbury, Nancy Sullivan, 2008-12-30 The period we know as the Middle Ages roughly the years 400 1400 saw the formation of ideas and institutions that mark modern societies Developments as disparate as the foundation of Islam and the emergence of the middle class occurred during this pivotal millennium Although historical study of the Middle Ages has traditionally focused on Western Europe modern historians recognize the complex global nature of this era For all major world regions this three volume work offers in depth essays on broad themes short entries on specific topics and carefully selected primary documents to help readers more fully understand this critically important period Edited by Joyce Salisbury who is general editor of the award winning Greenwood Encyclopedia of Daily Life and written by Professor Salisbury and a series of prominent historians with regional expertise Greenwood Encyclopedia of Global Medieval Life and Culture comprises three volumes covering the following areas of the globe Volume 1 Europe and the Americas Volume 2 Islam and Africa Volume 3 Asia and Oceania Each regional section comprises seven in depth essays covering the following broad topics and concluding with bibliographies of important and current information resources Historical Overview of the Region Religion Economy The Arts Society Science and Technology and Global Ties The Global Ties essays trace the political social economic religious technological or commercial connections that existed between the region under discussion and any other world regions during the Middle Ages Each regional section also includes a series of brief entries covering people events developments and concepts mentioned in the in depth essays Examples of entry topics include the following Berbers Emperor Harsha Ethiopian Christianity Flowery Warfare Footbinding Hildegard of Bingen Jainism Jihad Maya Collapse Neo Confucianism Romanesque and Sharia A series of sidebars in each section will provide lists graphs charts and other useful data relating to the region Each section will also be illustrated and will include a selection of interesting primary documents that further illustrate the main themes addressed in the in depth essays Cross references within the sections and a detailed subject index will also help readers access information in the essays and short entries Juridical Perspectives between Islam and the West Federico Lorenzo Ramaioli, 2024-01-01 This comparative philosophy of law book aims at formulating a new analytical approach to the Islamic legal tradition based on juridical categories a concept that facilitates comprehension and understanding of juridical phenomena Building upon legal comparativism and legal pluralism this project intends to avoid bias caused by universalizing Western categories when analyzing foreign juridical notions which inevitably results in the miscomprehension of non Western ideas and institutions Unlike existing literature this project will not focus on substantive comparisons between normative contents but on the juridical perspectives that helped to shape the Islamic and Western legal orders The book focuses on the most relevant juridical questions regarding the Islamic and Western legal perspectives such as the different visions regarding juridical spatiality the role of human reason and the relationship between law man and the divinity While contributing to legal philosophy this work intends also to develop and define a new interdisciplinary approach aiming to provide a starting point for novel analyses in research fields such as legal comparativism

legal pluralism and constitutional law Finally by formulating a new interdisciplinary approach it will provide a foundational discussion of a continuously evolving subject that will never be exhaustively explored As such it aims at broadening scholarly reflections on the relationship between the West and Islam eventually placing these concepts within a suitably comprehensive and contextualized framework Published in cooperation with gLAWcal Global Law Initiatives for Sustainable Development Hornchurch Essex United Kingdom

**Islam in Historical Perspective** Alexander Knysh, 2016-10-26 Islam in Historical Perspective provides readers with an introduction to Islam Islamic history and societies with carefully selected historical and scriptural evidence that enables them to form a comprehensive and balanced vision of Islam s rise and evolution across the centuries and up to the present day Combining historical and chronological approaches the book examines intellectual dialogues and socio political struggles within the extraordinary rich Islamic tradition Treating Islam as a social and political force the book also addresses Muslim devotional practices artistic creativity and the structures of everyday existence Islam in Historical Perspective is designed to help readers to develop personal empathy for the subject by relating it to their own experiences and burning issues of today It contains a wealth of historical anecdotes and quotations from original sources that are intended to emphasize its principal points in a memorable way This new edition features a thoroughly revised and updated text new illustrations expanded study questions and chapter summaries

**The Crash of A Civilization** Kanchan Banerjee, 2022-07-13 The Current condition of each citizen the society and the nation are the result of a deeply complex history But what we know from history books especially academic textbooks are constructs based on the narratives of political powers colonists and outdated socioeconomic analysts The time has come to know and understand our true history from fresh and updated perspectives The subject of this book is how foreign ideologies and forces Christian Islamic and later colonists western and Marxists profound and long term influence have impacted India her society and people With a computer science back ground Kanchan Banerjee makes this remarkable and significant contribution attempting to depict the current era with unique and lively storytelling using carefully studied evidence logical deduction and analysis He has given detailed and comprehensive descriptions and assessments from pre Islamic Arabia s history foreign attacks and invasions of the Huns the Turks to the Islamic rule and occupation in Delhi and the British colonial and imperial atrocities How did the crash and fall of a great ancient civilization happen How has it been wounded the body and soul of a nation to break into several pieces And what is the way to change the direction to the path of recovery and revival This book is an effort to find the answers to these questions from our true history If we know our past we can change our future as well

*Shi'ism* Etan Kohlberg, 2016-12-05 This volume brings together seventeen articles reflecting the wide range of scholarly interest in early Shi ism over the past half century All major branches of Shi ism are covered Some studies are historical in nature whether dealing with specific events or offering a broad historical perspective Others focus on literary issues on the development of doctrine or on the relations between the Shi a and the non Shi i world The studies have been selected



because they represent the best of current scholarship or are classic works with continuing significance six appear for the first time in English translation The editor's introduction reviews the historiography of the field and highlights directions and trends in research and is followed by a bibliography of key further reading

**In Praise of the Few. Studies in Shi'i Thought and History** Etan Kohlberg, 2020-05-06 In Praise of the Few Studies in Shi'i Thought and History is a selection of Etan Kohlberg's research on Shi'i Islam over a period of fifty years It includes previously published articles revised dissertation chapters and a full bibliography of the author's work Divided into two parts the collection begins with chapters from Kohlberg's Oxford doctoral dissertation 1971 and related articles that investigate Sunni and Shi'i views on the Prophet's Companions and debates concerning the extent of their authority as sources of religious knowledge Part Two traces the doctrinal and historical developments pertaining to various dimensions of Imām Shi'i intellectual tradition such as theology hadith law jurisprudence and exegesis

*Islam* Cenap Çakmak, 2017-05-18 This expansive four volume encyclopedia presents a broad introduction to Islam that enables learning about the fundamental role of Islam in world history and promotes greater respect for cultural diversity One of the most popular and widespread religions in the world Islam has attracted a great deal of attention in recent times particularly in the Western world With the ongoing tensions in the Middle East and a pervasive sense of hostility toward Arab Americans there is ever increasing need to examine and understand Islam as a religion and historical force Islam A Worldwide Encyclopedia provides some 700 entries on Islam written by expert contributors that cover the religion from the birth of Islam to the present time The set also includes 16 pages of color images per volume that serve to illustrate the diverse expressions of this important religious tradition Each entry begins with a basic introduction followed by a general discussion of the subject and a conclusion Each entry also features a further readings list for readers In addition to supplying a comprehensive authoritative overview of Islam this work also specifically addresses many controversial related issues including jihad violence in Islam polygamy and apostasy

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