

SUBCELLULAR BASIS OF CONTRACTILE FAILURE

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Kluwer Academic Publishers

Subcellular Basis Of Contractile Failure

**Ernst E. van der Wall,P.K.
Blanksma,M.G. Niemeyer,A.M. Paans**

Subcellular Basis Of Contractile Failure:

Cardiovascular Toxicology Bob Sproull, Bob Nelson, 2001-07-19 Acosta's popular volume provides information on cardiovascular toxicology for clinicians public health officials industrial and experimental toxicologists as well other interested professionals This new edition highlights major advancements on the molecular aspects of toxicity to the cardiovascular system including genomics information where a *Silent Myocardial Ischemia: A Critical Appraisal* J. J. Kellermann, E. Braunwald, 1990-06-27 **The Noninvasive Evaluation of Hemodynamics in Congenital Heart Disease** J.V. Chapman, G.R. Sutherland, 2012-12-06 The noninvasive evaluation of hemodynamics in congenital heart disease is an application for which Doppler ultrasound is ideally suited The pediatric cardiac sonographer has used 2D and TM imaging for several years to study the structural abnormalities associated with various lesions Pulsed Doppler continuous wave Doppler and more recently color flow mapping techniques have been used to study the pathophysiology and to make quantitative measurements thereof To those already working in pediatric echocardiography this book is intended to serve as a guide to the applications of the various Doppler modalities in specific abnormalities The other group for which this text is intended are the adult cardiac sonographers who see the occasional patient with congenital heart disease in their echocardiography laboratories The incidence of congenital heart disease is not decreasing As more patients survive to child bearing age the adult cardiologist sees more and more referrals from the pediatric cardiologist to follow up the parent with corrected congenital heart disease and in many smaller institutions to examine their offspring as well For this group the book is intended to serve as a reference which gives a basic description of the pathology the relevant parameters to observe and a guide to the Doppler applications used to make these observations While there are a few books available on the subject of echocardiography in congenital heart disease they do not usually go into much detail on noninvasive assessment of the pathophysiology It is our hope that this text fills that gap *Quality of Life after Open Heart Surgery* P.J. Walter, 2012-12-06 primary goal of all forms of therapy is not just prolonging life but improving the quality of life has forced analysis of what constitutes quality of life a concept whose structure pervades all walks of life and eludes definition Global well being happiness morale vitality fullness of social life and satisfaction must be integrated and assessed for the effects of the disease and the therapy in the context of specific personality traits attitudes to life family situation and socio economic and political freedom A growing interest in research on this subject has led to a clearer understanding of the components which come to determine quality of a patient's life and how they can be measured in a reproducible manner so that valid comparisons can be made Keeping these recommendations of analysing quality of life within the context of patients who have undergone open heart surgery it seemed appropriate to me to separate the influence of various forms of open heart surgery into five aspects of life which can comprehensively reflect the quality of life outcome of the operation These five components are 1 Physiological state which summarises the traditionally reported incidence of operative mortality and morbidity objectively

and subjectively measured physical capacity and the residual symptoms treatment and long term survival 2 Intellectual functioning relates to the psychoneurological deficit in memory reasoning or judgement because of cerebral microembolism and hypo perfusion during cardiopulmonary bypass

Animal models in cardiovascular research D.R. Gross,2013-04-17 Interest in the humane and scientifically justifiable use of research animals has intensified since the publication of the first edition of this textbook This completely revised and updated text provides information essential to any researcher interested in using animal models for cardiovascular research or any research which requires normal cardiovascular function The format and presentation have been changed to make the text more easy to read and use An introductory chapter offers general principles of animal selection pre and post operative care preanesthesia chemical restraint analgesia and the recognition of pain The number of references cited has been almost doubled over the previous text and the chapter tabulating normal cardiovascular parameters from intact awake animals of those species commonly used in research has been greatly expanded Other chapters providing comprehensive data on the cardiovascular effects of opioids tranquilizers anesthetic agents and other drugs commonly used in cardiovascular research have been expanded with special emphasis on species variability to drug effects The chapters on both naturally occurring and iatrogenic models of cardiovascular disease have also been expanded and updated

Ischemia-reperfusion in cardiac surgery Hans Michael Piper,C.J. Preusse,2012-12-06 In open heart surgery protection of the myocardium against injury by ischemia reperfusion is an issue of utmost clinical interest The knowledge on the causal mechanisms of myocardial injury in ischemia reperfusion has greatly progressed in recent years both to clinical and experimental research This book provides a critical and comprehensive overview on the current discussion of myocardial protection in cardiac experimental research and surgery Leading groups from Europe the U S and Japan have contributed reviews of their special fields On the basic science side major topics discussed are the mechanisms of stunning and lethal reperfusion injury the role of the endothelium and leukocyte activation in postischemic myocardial dysfunction and the differences between the adult and neonatal myocardium On the clinical side the major concepts and procedures for cardioplegic myocardial protection their rationales application and respective merits are discussed In a third part of the book possible approaches for the monitoring of myocardial injury during ischemia and reperfusion are evaluated with particular attention to their intraoperative use This book brings together the scientific discussions on ischemia reperfusion in experimental cardiology and cardiac surgery a task needed for a long time It is of general interest for clinicians as well as research workers and students in the cardiac field

Occult Atherosclerotic Disease A-M. Salmasi,A.N. Nicolaides,2012-12-06 Occult atherosclerotic diseases impose great challenges in the cardiovascular practice Although their pathology is not much different from that of the overt group of diseases the clinical approach to their diagnoses remains a puzzle This has mainly emerged as a result of the problems faced in trying to pick up the vulnerable subjects from among the general public More definitive candidates to be evaluated are those belonging to one

of the high risk groups There are no statistical figures available on the incidence of occult atherosclerotic disease in the non risky general public and this is definitely an area that needs further investigation Atherosclerotic disease whether they are in the cerebral coronary renal or lower limb arteries are theoretically interrelated because the basic patho logical changes are usually similar However there still remain some differ ences which are mainly due to variation in the flow pattern in the arteries Thus it will be important clinically and from the management point of view to investigate for the presence of occult disease in other arteries if an atherosclerotic disease in a certain artery has been discovered This approach is of a great significance especially from the preventive point of view in order to avoid catastrophic events which may have resulted from pathology in the other region

Angiology in Practice A-M. Salmasi,A. Strano,2012-12-06 Arterial and venous diseases are major causes of morbidity and mortality in most of the world especially in the western hemisphere Not only of interest to angiologists these illnesses are also of concern to most physicians in various fields ranging from cardiology general medicine and cardiovascular surgery to physiology pathology and clinical pharmacology Specialists in diabetes hypertension and epidemiology find these illnesses as challenging in their own fields of interest due to the gross interrelation of these diseases with their specialities This book of 35 chapters contains an up to date discussion of various arterial and venous illnesses presenting major clinical applications ranging from basic pathology haemodynamics and haemorheology to clinical features and management Special attention has also been paid to epidemiology and prevention discussing all the issues concerned A special section on vascular emergency has also been included thereby extending its usefulness to physicians and surgeons working in accident and emergency units

Cardiac Positron Emission Tomography Ernst E. van der Wall,P.K. Blanksma,M.G. Niemeyer,A.M. Paans,2012-12-06 Myocardial viability has become one of the most important issues in clinical cardiology In particular absence or presence of viability may be decisive in patient management and the decision to perform angioplasty PTCA or bypass surgery CABG is frequently based on the accurate assessment of viability Although echocardiography and conventional nuclear medicine techniques may provide valuable information on viability positron emission tomography PET is currently considered to be the gold standard for the assessment of myocardial viability The simultaneous evaluation of myocardial metabolism and perfusion allows precise delineation and accurate quantification of residual myocardial viability in affected regions In addition accurate quantification of myocardial perfusion alone may provide insight into the basic mechanisms of syndrome X and may assist in the appropriate clarification of this clinically complicated but frequently occurring phenomenon Besides that cardiac PET may deepen our insight into metabolism and perfusion of cardiac muscle disease particularly in hypertrophic cardiomyopathy Furthermore receptor imaging studies with PET will become important as the study of cardiac neurohumoral regulation in heart failure has gained in interest Cardiac Positron Emission Tomography Viability Perfusion Receptors and Cardiomyopathy describes the most recent developments in cardiac PET as these are related to myocardial viability and myocardial perfusion studies of syndrome X The value of PET for

receptor imaging and cardiac muscle disease is also discussed For cardiologists nuclear medicine physicians radiochemists physiologists technicians and basic researchers interested in understanding the most recent achievements in cardiovascular PET

Ultrasound in Coronary Artery Disease Sabino Illiceto, Paolo Rizzon, J.R. Roelandt, 2012-12-06 Today coronary artery disease is one of the major causes of mortality and morbidity in the Western World In the last decade many major diagnostic and therapeutic advances have been made considerably furthering our potential in the management of coronary artery disease At the same time a new generation of cardiac tools has appeared The field which has perhaps undergone the most important technological innovations is echocardiography Nowadays in fact the world of ultrasounds offers the cardiologist a wide range of technical applications two dimensional real time imaging intra and extra cardiac Doppler flow measurements real time imaging of cardiac structure and flow by 2D color Doppler high resolution cardiac imaging by transesophageal echocardiography tissue characterization by analysis of ultrasound wave characteristics information on myocardial perfusion by contrast echocardiography etc Thanks to these technical improvements and to its consequent increased potentiality echocardiography now plays an important and irreplaceable role in the management of all cardiac diseases In the field of coronary artery disease echocardiography can reliably be used not only in the acute phases of the disease to derive useful functional and prognostic information but also as a stress diagnostic procedure thanks to new stress modalities and the continuing improvement of reviewing digital systems for the diagnosis of coronary artery disease and for the evaluation of various therapeutic interventions Furthermore other promising applications of ultrasounds in this disease are currently being investigated tissue characterization coronary artery anatomy myocardial contrast echocardiography and flow evaluation by specially designed ultrasound catheters

Molecular Physiology and Pharmacology of Cardiac Ion Channels and Transporters M. Morad, S. Ebashi, W. Trautwein, Yoshihisa Kurachi, 2012-12-06 Knowledge of cardiac ion channels and transporters has advanced remarkably in the last two decades with the development of patch clamp and molecular biological techniques This textbook offers a comprehensive overview of structures and functions of ion channels and transporters in the heart Readers are first introduced to the molecular biology and electrophysiology of all the important ion channels After discussing their developmental changes the pharmacology and pathophysiology of clinically relevant ion channels are reviewed Molecular aspects of the cardiac excitation contraction coupling and intracellular Ca^{2+} regulation by ion transporters are also described The book will be useful to electrophysiologists cardiac physiologists and pharmacologists and molecular biologists interested in ion channels at all levels For research specialists the book will provide a perspective of the field The book can be used as a reference source for working scientists in the fields of ion channels biophysics cardiac electrophysiology and pharmacology It is aimed at graduate and medical students designed for use as a textbook for graduate and medical courses

Coronary Blood Flow J.A. Spaan, 2012-12-06 by JULIEN IE HOFFMAN One of the earliest coronary physiologists was Scaramucci who in 1695 postulated that during systole the contracting myocardium inhibited

coronary blood flow Since then the many contributions that have been made to our knowledge of the coronary circulation can be arbitrarily divided into three phases based on advances in technical methods The early phase of research into the coronary circulation done with great difficulty with crude methods may be regarded as ending in the 1940s and it included major discoveries made by such well known investigators as Georg von Anrep Ernest Starling Carl Wiggers and Louis Katz who formulated much of our basic understanding of the field After 1940 the field of coronary physiology entered a new phase when instruments for high fidelity registration of coronary flow and pressure became available This era was dominated by Donald Gregg who combined careful attention to the function of these instruments some of which he helped to develop with an extraordinary ability to discern mechanisms from apparently minor changes in coronary flow and pressure patterns His book *The Coronary Circulation in Health and Disease* set a new standard in the field After 1960 techniques for measuring regional myocardial blood flow became available and enabled a large group of eminent investigators to make major advances in understanding the physiology and pathophysiology of myocardial blood flow

Cardiac Arrhythmias, Pacing & Electrophysiology P.E. Vardas, 2012-12-06 Europace 97 was held in Athens Greece on 8-11 June Leads were as usual an important topic with the early 1997 in the city of classical civilisation and learning iest mention of the then new polyurethane leads Future Though now held in modern surroundings and meeting conferences elaborated on these basic topics while providing facilities the influence of the ancient city state was ungressively adding sensors and sensor function dual mistakable with the architecture and learning of antiquity chamber pacing and recognising the development of looming over the city by its influence over the intellectual clinical cardiac electrophysiology activities of the symposium The ancient magnificence of Clinical cardiac electrophysiology and comprise the site was matched by the novelty of modern art and hension of arrhythmias has been largely a development science Europace is a European symposium begun in of the twentieth century With the description and 1979 and has occurred every second year since Con recording of the bundle of His depolarisation by direct sistent with its importance and continental reach the actual access and by catheter modern clinical investigation of symposium has moved to different cities throughout arrhythmias and cardiac electrophysiology began The Western Europe The first symposium was held in London disciplines of cardiac stimulation and of investigation of and subsequent symposia have been held in Torremolinos arrhythmias impulse formation and A V conduction Ostend Florence Istanbul and other cities Because of the were essentially separate for many years

The Pacemaker Clinic of the 90's N.M. van Hemel, F.H. Wittkampf, Hugo Ector, 2012-12-06 Since the first pacemaker implantation in October 1958 by Senning and Elmqvist in Sweden cardiac pacing for bradycardia has become a well established therapy The impressive growth of clinical experience and the rapid development of pacemaker devices have greatly contributed to this situation The electrical therapy appears to be so easy that insertion of the lead and its connection to the pacemaker generator requires little effort skill or insight However after implantation a patient's condition seldom remains stable which requires a flexible pacing program to cover all

new cardiac events and broad insight from clinician and technical colleagues The Pacemaker Clinic of the 90 s teaches anatomical and electrophysiological aspects of pacing supports the prevention of complications and points to new developments in the field Apart from classical indications for cardiac pacing the book discusses the validity of the latest indications supporting the cardiologist and the associated professional in selecting the appropriate pacing mode and pacemaker follow up in individual patients The Pacemaker Clinic of the 90 s will be a helpful companion for years to come

Cardiovascular Imaging by Ultrasound Peter Hanrath, R. Uebis, W. Krebs, 2012-12-06 An international meeting of experts on Cardiovascular Imaging by Ultrasound was held in Aachen from 26-27 April 1991 It provided new and interesting insights into what has already been achieved in ultrasound based cardiovascular diagnosis and therapy and what will be introduced in clinical practice in the near future Since the introduction of ultrasound in clinical practice in 1984 there has been no other physical principle that has added and will continue to add so much to clinical diagnosis and therapy Echocardiography once established as a non invasive diagnostic tool is increasingly becoming an invasive technique for cardiovascular imaging This book contains the edited contributions from 38 scientists and engineers from all over the world who presented the most up to date findings on 2 dimensional echocardiography different Doppler modalities contrast and stress echocardiography and the different modalities of transesophageal echocardiography including mono bi and multiplane TEE as well as pulsed and CW Doppler application via TEE Exciting and promising developments are discussed in the field of intravascular ultrasound tissue characterization ultrasound ablation ultrasound based 3 dimensional reconstruction of the heart and high frequency Doppler analysis

Coronary Bypass Surgery in the Elderly P.J. Walter, 2012-12-06 Coronary artery bypass surgery in the elderly Too often or too seldom It is a testimony to scientific advances that raising a simple inquiry today such as whether coronary artery bypass surgery is done too often or too seldom in elderly patients requires an exploration of what views one might hold on several medical as well as non medical issues Unlike earlier years when doctors were clinically free to decide what should be done with a patient health has become an expensive human right decisions about which also involve the patient the epidemiologist the health policy administrator politicians the exchequer and the philosopher In its broadest definition health has come to mean the core of well being and therefore the goal of any socio economic system Until only a decade ago medical opinion regarding how often coronary artery bypass surgery CABG was indicated or useful was unclear Because of multi organ senescence the elderly were expected to have a higher rate operative morbidity and mortality and having crossed an advanced life span might not live very long after the operation Decision making on medical grounds first depends on knowing if a patient can survive an operation compared to how long they would survive without it i e

Cardiovascular Nuclear Medicine and MRI Johan H. C. Reiber, Ernst E. van der Wall, 2012-12-06 In recent years there have been major advances in the fields of cardiovascular nuclear medicine and cardiac magnetic resonance imaging In nuclear cardiology more adequate tomographic systems have been designed for routine

cardiac use as well as new or improved quantitative analytic software packages both for planar and tomographic studies implemented on modern state of the art workstations In addition artificial intelligence techniques are being applied to these images in attempts to interpret the nuclear studies in a more objective and reproducible manner Various new radiotracers have been developed such as antimyosin labeled isonitriles metabolic compounds etc Furthermore alternative stress testing with dipyridamole and dobutamine has received much attention in clinical cardiac practice Magnetic resonance imaging is a relative newcomer in cardiology and has already shown its merits not only for anatomical information but increasingly for the functional aspects of cardiac performance This book covers almost every aspect of quantitative cardiovascular nuclear medicine and magnetic resonance imaging It will assist the nuclear medicine physician the radiologist the physicist image processing specialist and the clinical cardiologist in understanding the nuclear medicine techniques used in cardiovascular medicine and in increasing our knowledge of cardiac magnetic resonance imaging *What's New in Cardiac Imaging?* Ernst E. van der Wall, H. Sochor, A. Righetti, M.G. Niemeyer, 2012-12-06 Since the introduction of myocardial perfusion imaging and radionuclide angiography in the mid seventies cardiovascular nuclear medicine has undergone an explosive growth The use of nuclear cardiology techniques has become one of the cornerstones of the noninvasive assessment of coronary artery disease In the past 15 years major steps have been made from visual analysis to quantitative analysis from planar imaging to tomographic imaging from detection of disease to prognosis and from separate evaluations of perfusion metabolism and function to an integrated assessment of myocardial viability In recent years many more advances have been made in cardiovascular nuclear imaging such as the development of new imaging agents reevaluation of existing procedures and new clinical applications This book describes the most recent developments in nuclear cardiology and also addresses new contrast agents in MRI *What's New in Cardiac Imaging* will assist the clinical cardiologist the cardiology fellow the nuclear medicine physician and the radiologist in understanding the most recent achievements in clinical cardiovascular nuclear imaging

Myocardial viability A.S. Iskandrian, Ernst E. van der Wall, 2012-12-06 In the past few years it has become clear that left ventricular dysfunction even of severe degree may be reversible after coronary revascularization in some patients As a result myocardial viability has captured the imagination of researchers and clinicians seeking to unravel the cellular and subcellular mechanisms and define appropriate diagnostic modalities These diagnostic modalities include cardiac catheterization positron emission tomography magnetic resonance imaging two dimensional echocardiography and single photon imaging This book for the first time brings together a diverse array of information in a comprehensive and concise fashion using a template of ten chapters written by experts in the field It will be required reading for cardiologists radiologists nuclear medicine specialists cardiac surgeons anesthesiologists internists and basic researchers and their trainees who are involved in the management of patients with coronary artery disease in whom myocardial viability is a clinically relevant issue

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