

# Subnational Movements in South Asia

*Edited by*  
**Subrata K. Mitra and  
R. Alison Lewis**



# Subnational Movements In South Asia

**Francis E Hutchinson, Siwage Dharma  
Negara**



## **Subnational Movements In South Asia:**

*Subnational Movements In South Asia* Subrata Mitra, R. Alison Lewis, 1996-09-26 South Asian politics have been increasingly dominated by ethnic movements seeking control over parts of existing national states each in the name of their own distinct identity. The leaders of these movements justify their claims by asserting the moral right of their nation to its homeland. Although the government usually treats these separatist movements as divisive threats to domestic stability, the movements express their legitimacy with the rhetoric of cultural nationalism. However, this book presents subnationalism not as a culturally specific phenomenon but as a politically convenient self-classification used as an instrument of identity mobilization power and counter hegemony by political actors. Drawing on detailed analyses of seven South Asian cases: Kashmir, Punjab, Sindh, Baluchistan, Assam, Tamilnadu, and Sri Lanka, the contributors move beyond sociological and economic explanations of the origin and evolution of South Asian subnationalism to formulate a political explanation based on theories of cultural nationalism and collective action.

**Subnational Movements in South Asia** Subrata Mitra, Robert C. Oberst, R. Alison Lewis, 2024-10-31 South Asian politics have been increasingly dominated by ethnic movements seeking control over parts of existing national states each in the name of their own distinct identity. The leaders of these movements justify their claims by asserting the moral right of their nation to its homeland. Although the government usually treats these separatist movements as divisive threats to domestic stability, the movements express their legitimacy with the rhetoric of cultural nationalism. However, this book presents subnationalism not as a culturally specific phenomenon but as a politically convenient self-classification used as an instrument of identity mobilization power and counter hegemony by political actors. Drawing on detailed analyses of seven South Asian cases: Kashmir, Punjab, Sindh, Baluchistan, Assam, Tamilnadu, and Sri Lanka, the contributors move beyond sociological and economic explanations of the origin and evolution of South Asian nationalism to formulate a political explanation based on theories of cultural nationalism and collective action.

Subnational Movements In South Asia Subrata Mitra, R. Alison Lewis, Robert C. Oberst, R. Alison Lewis, 2019-06-21 The idea of the book initially emerged from a panel discussion at the Specialist Group on South Asia of the Political Studies Association UK in March 1993. On its tortuous path to publication, it has been enriched by critical comments from Sumit Ganguly, Vernon Hewitt, Iftikhar Malik, Gurharpal Singh, and David Taylor. The volume has benefited from Subrata Mitra's long association with the Centre for Indian Studies at the University of Hull and stimulating discussions with members of the Center for South Asian Studies and the Department of Political Science at the University of California Berkeley during his sabbatical term spring 1994. The contributions, although completed by summer 1994, recognise the ongoing changes throughout the region.

*Ethnic Subnationalist Insurgencies in South Asia* Jugdep S. Chima, 2015-03-24 This book provides a micro-historical analysis of the emergence and contemporary dynamics of recent ethnic subnationalist insurgencies in South Asia. Using comparative case studies, it discusses the causes of each insurgency, analyses the trajectory and dynamics of each, including

attempts at resolution and highlights the wider theories of ethno nationalist insurgency and mobilization Bringing together an international group of contributors the book covers insurgencies in India Sri Lanka Pakistan Nepal and Bangladesh It questions why ethnic sub nationalist insurgencies occurred at particular points in time and not at others and explores the comparative trajectories of these movements The book goes on to discern reappearing patterns of conflict escalation de escalation through the method of comparative process tracing It argues that while identity is a necessary factor for insurgency it is not a sufficient one Instead ethnic mobilization and insurgency only emerge when it is activated by tension emerging from political competition between ethnic and central state elites These elite led dynamics when combined with favourable socio economic and political conditions make the ethnic masses primed to accept the often symbolically rich appeals from their leaders to mobilize against the central state Providing an important study on ethno nationalist insurgencies in South Asia the book will be of interest to those working in the fields of South Asian Politics Security Studies and Ethnic Conflict Politics in South Asia Siegfried O. Wolf, Jivanta Schöttli, Dominik Frommherz, Kai Fürstenberg, Marian Gallenkamp, Lion König, Markus Pauli, 2014-11-10 The book introduces central themes that have preoccupied the field of South Asian politics over the last few decades and identifies new emerging areas of research Presenting both general political theory and context specific case studies the collection draws attention to the methodological challenges of working on an area specific theme and the importance of generating generalizable insights linked to theory Hence it will be of interest for political scientists working on South Asian politics as well as on other non Western societies The collection represents an unusually broad survey of scholarship emerging from a range of leading academic centres in the field

*Minority Nationalisms in South Asia* Tanweer Fazal, 2013-10-18 South Asia is the theatre of myriad experimentations with nationalisms of various kinds religious linguistic religio linguistic composite plural and exclusivist In all the region s major states officially promulgated nationalism at various times has been fiercely contested by minority groups intent on preserving what they see as the pristine purity of their own cultural inheritance This volume examines the perspective of minority identities as they negotiate their terms of co existence accommodation and adaptation with several other competing identities within the framework of the nation state in South Asia It examines three different kinds of minority articulations cultural conclaves with real or fictitious attachments to an imaginary homeland the identity problems of dispersed minorities with no territorial claims and the aspirations of indigenous communities tribes or ethnicities The essays in this volume offer a rich menu the evolution of Naga nationalism the construction of the territory less Sylheti identity the debates over Pashtun nationalism in Pakistan the evolution of Muslim nationalism in Sri Lanka the politics of religious minorities in Bangladesh and Pakistan the making of minority politics in India and questions of Islam and nationalism in colonial India It is an eclectic mix for students of nationalism politics modern history and anyone interested in the evolution of South Asia This book was published as a special issue of South Asian History and Culture *Identities in South Asia* Vivek Sachdeva, Queeny

Pradhan, Anu Venugopalan, 2019-04-09 This book examines how identities are formed and expressed in political social and cultural contexts across South Asia It is a comprehensive intervention on how why and what identities have come to be and takes a closer look at the complexities of their interactions Drawing on an interdisciplinary approach combining methodologies from history literary studies politics and sociology this book Explores the multiple ways in which personal and collective identities manifest and engage are challenged and resisted across time and space Highlights how the shared history of colonialism and partition communal violence bloodshed and pogrom are instrumental in understanding present day developments in identity politics Sheds light on a number of current themes such as borders and nations race and ethnicity identity politics and fundamentalism language and regionalism memory and community and resistance and assertion A key volume in South Asian Studies this book will be of great interest to scholars and researchers of modern South Asian history politics sociology literary studies and social exclusion **The Aftermath of Partition in South Asia** Gyanesh

Kudaisya, Tan Tai Yong, 2004-03 The Aftermath of Partition in South Asia draws upon new theoretical insights and fresh bodies of data to historically reappraise partition in the light of its long aftermath Routledge Handbook of South Asian Politics Paul R. Brass, 2010-04-30 The Routledge Handbook of South Asian Politics examines key issues in politics of the five independent states of the South Asian region India Pakistan Bangladesh Sri Lanka and Nepal Written by experts in their respective areas this Handbook introduces the reader to the politics of South Asia by presenting the prevailing agreements and disagreements in the literature In the first two sections the Handbook provides a comprehensive introduction to the modern political history of the states of the region and an overview of the independence movements in the former colonial states The other sections focus on the political changes that have occurred in the postcolonial states since independence as well as the successive political changes in Nepal during the same period and the structure and functioning of the main governmental and non governmental institutions including the structure of the state itself unitary or federal political parties the judiciary and the military Further the contributors explore several aspects of the political process and political and economic change especially issues of pluralism and national integration political economy corruption and criminalization of politics radical and violent political movements and the international politics of the region as a whole This unique reference work provides a comprehensive survey of the state of the field and is an invaluable resource for students and academics interested in South Asian Studies South Asian Politics Comparative Politics and International Relations Security

Community in South Asia Muhammad Shoaib Pervez, 2013 The security relationship between India and Pakistan is generally viewed through a neo realist lens This book explains the rivalry of these countries by looking at the socio cultural norms at two levels and discusses a hypothetical security community that could result in peace in the region *Politics in India* Subrata K. Mitra, 2012-07-26 Providing a comprehensive analysis of the broad spectrum of India s politics this undergraduate textbook explains the key features of politics in India in a comparative and accessible narrative illustrated with relevant maps

life stories statistics and opinion data Familiar concepts of comparative politics are used to highlight the policy process with a focus on anti poverty measures liberalisation of the economy nuclearisation and relations with the United States and Asian neighbours such as Pakistan and China The author raises several key questions relevant to Indian politics including Why has India succeeded in making a relatively peaceful transition from colonial rule to a resilient multi party democracy in contrast to her neighbours How has the interaction of modern politics and traditional society contributed to the resilience of post colonial democracy How did India s economy moribund for several decades following independence make a breakthrough into rapid growth and can India sustain it And finally why have collective identity and nationhood emerge as the core issue of India in the 21st century Introducing the novice to India this accessible genuinely comparative account of India s political evolution also engages the expert in a deep contemplation of the nature of strategic manoeuvring within India s domestic and international context In addition to pedagogical features such as text boxes a set of further readings is provided as a to guide readers who wish to go beyond the remit of this text Insurgency in India's Northeast Jugdep Chima, Pahi Saikia, 2023-09-01

Insurgency in India s Northeast provides a systematic analysis of every major secessionist group and insurgency in the region within a unified and original explanatory framework focusing primarily on the postcolonial period This book presents a parsimonious analytic narrative involving a rich sequential account of the historical evolution of Mizo Naga Meitei and ethnic Assamese identities from precolonial to colonial to postcolonial times Avoiding essentialist or primordialist arguments the chapters in the book demonstrate how ethnic sub national identities are dynamic and malleable phenomenon not immutable natural givens In particular it argues that the postcolonial Indian state has attempted to integrate these ethnic sub state national groups into the Indian Union through a combination of democratic accommodation consociationalism and hegemonic violent control strategically designed to encapsulate their evolving sub national identities into the overarching state sponsored Indian nationality Through this book readers will gain a rich understanding of the dynamics of ethnicity nationality and the nation state building process in postcolonial India It will be of interest to researchers in the fields of Asian studies ethnicity nationalism separatism security studies border studies and international relations

**Narratives from the Margins** Sanjukta Das Gupta, Raj Sekhar Basu, 2012 Adivasis have principally been studied in the context of rebellion environmental history and the politics of identity However preoccupations with definitions and notions of identity while important in themselves tend to shift attention away from the inner lives of these communities This book deals with different aspects of the histories of adivasi communities from Rajasthan in the west to Bengal and Orissa in the east The essays in this book discuss a range of issues affecting the socio economic and cultural life of adivasis and explore the long term continuities and discontinuities between different political regimes They also reflect some of the new concerns that have come up relating to methodology and sources historiography and colonial concerns the impact of missionaries gender issues the agrarian situation famines and migration Some of the issues addressed in this volume are the

genesis and development of tribal studies in India during the colonial period the peasantization of adivasi groups and their assimilation within the Hindu caste fold as reflected in Tulsidas Ramcharitmanas the work of the Protestant missions among the Santals of Chotanagpur the social and ritual relations between the Bhils and the Rajput ruling dynasties of Dungarpur in southern Rajasthan the aspect of agrarian change among the Hos of Singhbhum the factors behind the migration from Chotanagpur its nature and organization and its impact upon the adivasi village community the question of women's agency in colonial Chotanagpur and an exploration of land rights witchcraft employment patterns and how women challenged patriarchy in their everyday lives and the impact of globalisation and liberalization upon adivasis in contemporary India The book will be of use to students and scholars of history anthropology and sociology and also to policy planners

*Federalism in Asia* Baogang He, Brian Galligan, Takashi Inoguchi, 2009-01-01 This book is a collection of 13 articles which grew out of a workshop on federalism and democratisation in Asia But unlike a great many of the publications which have their origins in conferences this volume has a clear theme running through its contributions almost all of which are excellent The individual country studies are highly informative most making imaginative use of the country's history and current politics to illustrate the theme of the tension between nationalising centralisation and pressures for regional decentralisation Many of these chapters have innovative conclusions about ways in which this tension can be understood this is a serious book very well produced and indexed Its chapters are well written with useful notes and lists of references The volume will be of great interest to specialists on the countries concerned and has much to offer for anyone with an interest in federalism and the relationship between regionalism and democratisation Campbell Sharman The Australian Journal of Public Administration

*Federalism in Asia* provides a valuable resource both for scholars of Asia in general and for political theorists of federalism In an academic climate where edited volumes are often assumed to be a lightweight option *Federalism in Asia* demonstrates how rewarding this form of publication can be Graham K Brown Political Studies Review Until now there have been few attempts to examine the different models of federalism appropriate in Asia let alone to trace the extent to which these different perspectives are compatible converging or mutually influencing each other This book redresses the balance by demonstrating the varieties of Asian federalism *Federalism in Asia* explores the range of theoretical perspectives that shape debates over federalism in general and over territorial multinational hybrid and asymmetric federalism in particular relation to Asia The contributors share their understanding of how federal or quasi federal institutions manage ethnic conflicts and accommodate differences how democratization facilitates the development of federalism and how federalism facilitates or inhibits democratization in Asia Their conclusion is that hybrid federalism or quasi federalism is more prevalent in some Asian countries than others and the need and potential for greater federalism in more Asian countries makes this sortie into this area worthwhile While federalism is relevant to Asia the working pattern of Asian federalism does not necessarily follow a Western style Hybrid federal institutional design can be seen as an Asian strategy of managing ethnic conflicts through

federal arrangements This unique book will be of great interest to a wide range of scholars and researchers who work on issues of federalism political economy public policy ethnic relations cultural diversity and democratization in the Asian region Policymakers and activists dealing with issues of minority rights and ethnic conflict in the region government officials and NGOs within Asia and officials in international agencies and organizations will also find much to engage them

**Ethnonational Identities** S. Fenton, S. May, 2002-10-01 The prominence of ethnonational identities and movements is of increasing interest and concern in today's world But the nature and importance of these identities remain ill understood Ethnonational Identities breaks significant new ground by exploring the complex dimensions of ethnonational identity claims their political mobilisation and a wide variety of comparative contexts in which they are found Including case studies from the Qu b cois to the M ori and from Kashmiri nationalism to interethnic competition in the Caribbean it should be read by all those with an interest or involvement in the fields of ethnicity nationalism and identity politics *The Riau Islands* Francis E Hutchinson, Siwage Dharma Negara, 2021-07-22 To Singapore's immediate south Indonesia's Riau Islands has a population of 2 million and a land area of 8 200 sq kilometers scattered across some 2 000 islands The better known islands include Batam the province's economic motor Bintan the area's cultural heartland and site of the provincial capital Tanjungpinang and Karimun a ship building hub strategically located near the Straits of Malacca Leveraging on its proximity to Singapore the Riau Islands and particularly Batam has been a key part of Indonesia's strategy to develop its manufacturing sector since the 1990s In addition to generating a large number of formal sector jobs and earning foreign exchange this reorientation opened the way for a number of far reaching political and social developments Key among them has been large scale migration from other parts of the country the secession of the Riau Islands from the larger Riau Province and the creation of a new provincial government Building on earlier work by the ISEAS Yusof Ishak Institute on the SIJORI Cross Border Region spanning Singapore the Malaysian state of Johor and the Riau Islands and a second volume looking specifically at Johor the third volume in this series explores the key challenges facing this fledgling Indonesian province **The Puzzle of India's Governance** Subrata K. Mitra, 2007-05-07 India no longer gets an easy ride as the world's largest democracy Spectacular terrorist attacks on its Parliament and places of worship communal riots of unprecedented ferocity lingering separatist insurgency and violent caste conflict in impoverished regions have combined to cause a closer appraisal of India's capacity to sustain the rule of law This book shows how governance is high when people follow the rules of transaction derived from binding custom legislation administrative practices and the constitution The key question that underpins this analysis is why do some people sometimes follow rules and not others This study responds to this central question by looking at analytical narratives of political order in six Indian regional States surveys of social and political attitudes and extended interviews with political leaders administrators and police officers It shows how by drawing on the logic of human ingenuity driven by self interest rather than mechanical adherence to tradition and ideology these regional elites can design institutions and promote

security welfare and identity which enhance governance      *State Formation in Riau Islands Province* Mulya Amri, Faizal Rianto, 2018-07-10 The formation of the Riau Islands Province RIP in 2002 is argued to be part of a broader trend of pemekaran blossoming that saw the creation of seven new provinces and more than 100 new districts throughout Indonesia after the fall of the New Order This article argues that the main motivation for these subnational movements was a combination of rational interests and cultural sentiments In the case of RIP rational interests involved struggles over unfair distribution of power and resources including the way development under the control of mainland Riau Province had been detrimental to the peripheral and archipelagic people of Riau Islands Cultural sentiments also played an important role as the people of the Riau Islands considered themselves as archipelagic Malays and heirs of the great Malay maritime empires of the past as opposed to mainland Malays who were mostly farmers Since becoming its own province RIP has been performing well and has surpassed Riau the parent province in multiple aspects including human development poverty alleviation and government administration Ultimately the formation of RIP is argued to be a natural process in a large diverse and decentralizing country like Indonesia where cultural identities are being reasserted and local autonomies re negotiated Despite the usual hiccups such as capacity gaps and corruption the formation of the Province has been positive in achieving a balance between keeping the country intact while allowing local stakeholders a substantial level of autonomy      Nation and Its Modes of Oppressions in South Asia Sajal Nag, 2022-12-30 This volume examines nationhood as a concept and how it became the basis of political discourse in South Asia It studies the emergence of nationalism in modern states as a powerful omnipotent and omnipresent form of political identity in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries This book examines the idea of a nation as it originated in medieval Europe as an unending process of othering individuals groups and communities to establish its hegemony exclusivity and absolute power within a political discourse It sheds light on how these new political frameworks in the name of nationalism resulted in conflicts and bloodshed It unleashed politics of retribution and facilitated majoritarianism minority persecution and collective authoritarianism which devastated individuals and collectivities Further the author also discusses various prominent ideas and contemporary theories on nationalism alongside pivotal socio cultural factors which have significantly shaped the formation of modern nation states and their politics Topical and nuanced this book will be indispensable to researchers scholars and readers interested in nationalism political science modern history political theory political philosophy political sociology political history post colonial studies and South Asia studies      **The Dravidian Years** S. Narayan, 2018-06-26 From Haryana to Gujarat to Maharashtra numerous Indian states have been witness to protests by backward classes pressing for quotas and reservations In stark contrast is the exemplary case of Tamil Nadu which has managed to effectively integrate economic and development agenda for the backward classes into state policy In the fifty years of rule between them M Karunanidhi MGR and J Jayalalithaa the iconic leaders of Tamil Nadu politics managed to effectively transform institutions and structures to deliver a social welfare agenda in the state Was it pure

charisma on part of these leaders that gave us the unusual story of politicians and bureaucrats working hand in hand to implement a social agenda Written by S Narayan who as part of the administration was both a witness to and a participant in these developments this book is an intimate narrative on the Dravidian years of Tamil Nadu At an important juncture of Tamil Nadu politics it also makes us wonder With no charismatic leader in the horizon who can take the state forward

## Whispering the Secrets of Language: An Mental Quest through **Subnational Movements In South Asia**

In a digitally-driven earth wherever monitors reign great and instant conversation drowns out the subtleties of language, the profound secrets and emotional subtleties hidden within phrases usually move unheard. Yet, located within the pages of **Subnational Movements In South Asia** a captivating fictional value pulsating with organic thoughts, lies an extraordinary journey waiting to be undertaken. Penned by a skilled wordsmith, that wonderful opus invites visitors on an introspective trip, softly unraveling the veiled truths and profound affect resonating within the cloth of each and every word. Within the emotional depths of this emotional evaluation, we can embark upon a honest exploration of the book is core themes, dissect their fascinating publishing type, and yield to the effective resonance it evokes strong within the recesses of readers hearts.

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