

JOHN H. BACKER

**THE
DECISION
TO**

**DIVIDE
GERMANY**

*American
Foreign Policy
in Transition*

The Decision To Divide Germany American Foreign Policy In Transition

J. Willoughby



The Decision To Divide Germany American Foreign Policy In Transition:

The Decision to Divide Germany John H. Backer, 1978 **George F. Kennan and the Making of American Foreign Policy, 1947-1950** Wilson D. Miscamble, C.S.C., 2021-04-13 When George C Marshall became Secretary of State in January of 1947 he faced not only a staggering array of serious foreign policy questions but also a State Department rendered ineffective by neglect maladministration and low morale Soon after his arrival Marshall asked George F Kennan to head a new component in the department s structure the Policy Planning Staff Here Wilson Miscamble scrutinizes Kennan s subsequent influence over foreign policymaking during the crucial years from 1947 to 1950 George Kennan and the Dilemmas of US Foreign Policy David Mayers, 1990-04-12 One of a select group of American foreign service officers to receive specialized training on the Soviet Union in the late 1920s and early 1930s George Frost Kennan eventually became the American government s chief expert on Soviet affairs during the height of the Cold War Drawing upon a wealth of original research David Mayers fascinating life of George Kennan examines his high level participation in foreign policy making and interprets his political and philosophical development within a historical framework Mayers presents an engaging and lucid account of Kennan s training his rise to prominence during the late 1940s and his policy failures and his later roles as critic of America s external policy advocate of détente with the Soviet Union and proponent of nuclear arms limitation Mayers also explores Kennan s complicated relationships with such important political figures and analysts as Dean Acheson John Foster Dulles and Walter Lippmann **The Decision to Use the Atomic Bomb** Gar Alperovitz, 2010-12-29 With a new preface by the author Controversial in nature this book demonstrates that the United States did not need to use the atomic bomb against Japan Alperovitz criticizes one of the most hotly debated precursory events to the Cold War an event that was largely responsible for the evolution of post World War II American politics and culture **The United States and Germany in the Era of the Cold War, 1945-1990** Detlef Junker, Philipp Gassert, Wilfried Mausbach, David B. Morris, 2004-05-17 Publisher Description Enemies to Allies Brian C. Etheridge, 2016-01-26 Addresses a compelling and fascinating feature of the Cold War Era namely the rapid reversal of America s alliance relationships after World War II Thomas A Schwartz coeditor of *The Strained Alliance* At the close of World War II the United States went from being allied with the Soviet Union against Germany to alignment with the Germans against the Soviet Union almost overnight While many Americans came to perceive the German people as democrats standing firm with their Western allies on the front lines of the Cold War others were wary of a renewed Third Reich and viewed all Germans as nascent Nazis bent on world domination These adversarial perspectives added measurably to the atmosphere of fear and distrust that defined the Cold War In *Enemies to Allies* Brian C Etheridge examines more than one hundred years of American interpretations and representations of Germany With a particular focus on the postwar period he demonstrates how a wide array of actors including special interest groups and US and West German policymakers employed

powerful narratives to influence public opinion and achieve their foreign policy objectives Etheridge also analyses bestselling books popular television shows such as Hogan's Heroes and award winning movies such as Schindler's List to reveal how narratives about the Third Reich and Cold War Germany were manufactured contested and co-opted as rival viewpoints competed for legitimacy This groundbreaking study draws from theories of public memory and public diplomacy to demonstrate how conflicting US accounts of German history serve as a window for understanding not only American identity but international relations and state power A masterful combination of diplomatic and cultural history Stewart Anderson Brigham Young University

Remaking the Conquering Heroes J. Willoughby, 2001-02-23 Remaking the Conquering Heroes shows that American policymakers and Army officers had to confront and take control over a lawless US military in the aftermath of World War II Money laundering theft racial antagonism between black and white GIs unregulated sex and high rates of venereal disease threatened to undermine American authority in occupied Germany as much as Soviet American conflict Willoughby argues that it was the creative if disorganized reaction of American officials in Germany that helped create both a foreign policy framework and more inclusive familial military establishment capable of consolidating and extending US power during the Cold War

The Peace of Illusions Christopher Layne, 2006 In a provocative book about American hegemony Christopher Layne outlines his belief that U S foreign policy has been consistent in its aims for more than sixty years and that the current Bush administration clings to mid twentieth century tactics to no good effect What should the nation's grand strategy look like for the next several decades The end of the cold war profoundly and permanently altered the international landscape yet we have seen no parallel change in the aims and shape of U S foreign policy The Peace of Illusions intervenes in the ongoing debate about American grand strategy and the costs and benefits of American empire Layne urges the desirability of a strategy he calls offshore balancing rather than wield power to dominate other states the U S government should engage in diplomacy to balance large states against one another The United States should intervene Layne asserts only when another state threatens regionally or locally to destroy the established balance Drawing on extensive archival research Layne traces the form and aims of U S foreign policy since 1940 examining alternatives foregone and identifying the strategic aims of different administrations His offshore balancing notion if put into practice with the goal of extending the American Century would be a sea change in current strategy Layne has much to say about present day governmental decision making which he examines from the perspectives of both international relations theory and American diplomatic history

Revisiting the Roots of the Cold War Michael G. Carew, 2019-12-12 Revisiting the Roots of the Cold War is a history of the emergence of the Cold War from 1944-1948 emphasizing the recently available Soviet scholarship and information from other archives Prior scholarship on the origins of the Cold War served as the basis for the final works of James Gaddis George Kennan and Ernest May in the 1980s and with no access to Soviet materials these works ignored the effects of American demobilization and the major restructuring of the State and Defense Departments This study

represents a more realistic appraisal of the formulation of U S policy *Lucius D. Clay* Jean Edward Smith,2014-03-10 A military biography of the American soldier and statesman who managed the WWII Lend Lease program and acted as governor of postwar Germany During World War II President Roosevelt called upon Lucius D Clay to run military procurement It took a man of his logistical genius to oversee the requirements of an eight million man army Clay set priorities negotiated contracts monitored production and coordinated military Lend Lease all without a breath of scandal In 1945 Clay was called upon once again to act as military governor of a decimated Germany He dealt with everything from de Nazification to quarrelsome allies from feeding a starving people to processing vast numbers of homeless and displaced Above all he had to convince a doubting American public and a hostile State Department that German recovery was essential to the stability of Europe Clay went on to play key roles in business and politics advising presidents of both parties He helped run Eisenhower s 1952 campaign led the federal highway program raised the ransom money for the Bay of Pigs prisoners and boosted morale in Germany as the Berlin Wall was built In honor of their debt to him the Berliners placed a simple stone tablet at his West Point grave Wir Danken Dem Bewahrer Unserer Freiheit We Thank the Defender of Our Freedom

Depression to Cold War Joseph M. Siracusa,David G. Coleman,2002-08-30 Organized around the office of the president this study focuses on American behavior at home and abroad from the Great Depression to the onset of the end of the Cold War two key points during which America sought a re definition of its proper relationship to the world Domestically American society continued the process of industrialization and urbanization that had begun in the 19th century Urban growth accompanied industrialism and more and more Americans lived in cities Because of industrial growth and the consequent interest in foreign markets the United States became a major world power American actions as a nation whether as positive attempts to mold events abroad or as negative efforts to enjoy material abundance in relative political isolation could not help but affect the course of world history Under President Hoover the federal government was still a comparatively small enterprise challenges of the next six decades would transform it almost beyond belief touching in one way or another almost every facet of American life Before the New Deal few Americans expected the government to do anything for them By the end of the Second World War and in the aftermath of the Great Depression however Americans had turned to Washington for help Even the popular Reagan presidency of the 1980s the most conservative since Hoover would fail to undo the basic New Deal commitment to assist struggling Americans There would be no turning back the clock at home or abroad Victory in Europe? Sabine Lee,2014-07-15 With the debate about Europe constantly in the headlines this examination of the important and tricky post war relationship between German and Britain compares their different roles outlook and development In the wake of a devastated continent this relationship has been one of the central axes of the development of post war Europe and crucial in terms of recent British history Sabine Lee considers broad issues such as the comparative senses of national identity destiny and direction and the respective roles of Germany and Britain in Europe and in the world community at large

With Germany now reunited and at the head of the new Europe and Britain in the process of devolution and struggling to retain the special relationship with the United States this is an important and topical book The German Question and the International Order, 1943-48 N. Lewkowicz, 2010-09-30 An analysis of the German Question's influence on the origins of the Cold War arguing that the legal and diplomatic intercourse between the Allies regarding the treatment of the German Question brought forward the elements of intervention and coexistence which formed the basis for a relatively peaceful postwar international order **Problems of Communism**, 1979 *Marshall Plan Days* Charles P. Kindleberger, 2010 Originally published in 1987 to commemorate the 40th anniversary of the Marshall Plan this fascinating collection of essays from an eminent insider to the Marshall Plan combines economics politics and history to provide authoritative and personal insights into the creation of one of the greatest foreign aid programmes of the twentieth century Any reader interested in the Marshall Plan itself the inner workings of a major act of US foreign policy and its many economic political and historical facets will welcome the reissue of this valuable book from one of America's most distinguished economists

George C. Marshall: Statesman, 1945-1959 Forrest C. Pogue, 2020-06-18 Army chief of staff from 1939 to 1945 Marshall directed the organization and training of US land and air forces during World War II The fourth and final volume of Pogue's biography deals with Marshall's other dimension as statesman humanitarian and peacemaker during his tenure as Secretary of State head of the American Red Cross and Secretary of Defense during the middle period of the Korean War This remarkable later career included Marshall's struggle to bring peace to China in the postwar years his initiation and implementation of the European Recovery Program the Marshall Plan his role in the establishment of NATO and the State of Israel his reaction to assaults by the radical right led by Sen Joseph McCarthy and his working relationship as defense secretary with Secretary of State Dean Acheson probably the most successful collaboration in the history of the two departments Pogue former director of the Marshall Library thus rounds off his monumental study of one of the great leaders of the 20th century Publishers Weekly In a supremely apt way George C Marshall Statesman 1945 1959 possesses the same characteristics as its subject it is thoughtful mature balanced and full of humanity and intelligence It is also a very large and detailed work it is not only important for its author's emphatic and fully rounded portrayal of a Great Man It is also vital for the reminder it provides of the qualities of statesmanship and character that Western leaders ought to be emulating today Paul Kennedy The New York Times Forrest Pogue has written a grand book about a grand person the concluding volume in an authorized four part biography that will likely be the definitive study of Marshall This is history at its very best Guy Halverson Christian Science Monitor In this fourth and final volume of his definitive biography of Marshall Forrest Pogue has indeed performed a valuable service in faithfully portraying the outsized talent and dedication of one old soldier who never faded away Theodore C Sorensen Washington Post Throughout his life Marshall counted his country's interests higher than his own placed his duties before his desires and his honor before all else Duty honor country a triad more often patronized

than esteemed in our Aquarian age Nonetheless reading Pogue s biography provides a suitable reminder that it was just those values that formed the life of perhaps the greatest American our nation has produced in this century Larry Collins Los Angeles Times Under Pogue s clear lens Marshall comes across as a man who gave unselfishly of himself for over 50 years of government service a fitting conclusion to this definitive biography Kirkus Reviews Pogue s account of the China mission is fascinating This fine work is exhaustively researched and written with care and balance The author has conducted extensive interviews with the men and women who knew and worked with Marshall Edward Hawley Chicago Tribune This book is great biography Infantry Journal Relying upon interviews with Marshall and his contemporaries as well as more than thirty years of research in the Marshall papers government documents memoirs biographies and monographs Pogue has now completed a truly great biography fully worthy of its extraordinary subject that reveals and explains his character as well as the numerous issues with which he was associated life All four of Pogue s volumes stand as a model in the field of biography and a fitting tribute to the author as well as the subject Mark A Stoler The Historian With this volume Forrest Pogue cements his place alongside such giant biographers as Douglas Southall Freeman and Carl Sandburg throughout this volume Pogue elegantly portrays Marshall the soldier Marshall the statesman and Marshall the man Albert M Bottoms Naval War College Review Pogue rightly stresses Marshall s importance in the transition from the Pax Britannica to the Pax Americana Callum A MacDonald Reviews in American History This is political biography at its best Pogue has mined the Marshall Papers and various government archives and private manuscript collections and he has mastered the vast secondary literature of the postwar period A pioneer in the field of oral history he fills in crucial details and adds telling anecdotes from hours of interviews with Marshall and his associates in its mastery of detail its clarity and simplicity of style even in its understatement this is a biography worthy in every respect of the man generally acknowledged to be the greatest American statesman of this century George C Herring The Register of the Kentucky Historical Society Pogue provides an excellent sometimes meticulous tracing of the general course of events and American decision making He has contributed a massive amount of information and produced a lengthy but readable account of American foreign and military policy during the Truman administration James L Gormly The History Teacher Pogue s selection and use of sources is impeccable he skillful ly blend s traditional documentary evidence and oral history interviews Ronald E Marcello The Oral History Review *The Marshall Plan* Michael J. Hogan, 1987 A re interpretation of the Marshall Plan as an extension of strategic American policy views the plan as the brainchild of the New Deal coalition of progressive private and political interests GIs and Germans Petra Goedde, Associate Professor of History Petra Goedde, 2003-01-01 Goedde finds that as American soldiers fraternized with German civilians particularly as they formed sexual relationships with women they developed a feminized image of Germany that contrasted sharply with their wartime image of the aggressive Nazi storm trooper A perception of German victimhood emerged that was fostered by the German population and adopted by Americans **Pres. Rhetoric, 15** James J.

Kimble, 2006 In *Mobilizing the Home Front* James J Kimble marshals archival documents public appeals and a wealth of internal memoranda reports and surveys to offer a new understanding of the government's eight war bond drives and the psyche of the nation at war Kimble's revisionist perspective of wartime America also casts light on the continuing impacts of this propaganda effort on American culture today Jacket

Black Earth, Red Star R. Craig Nation, 1992 Although it once issued a radical challenge that shook the existing world order the USSR was soon thrown back to seek security within its own confines *Black Earth Red Star* vividly chronicles the Soviet experience from Lenin's 1917 revolution to the disintegration of the union in December 1991 R Craig Nation provides the first post Cold War history of the Soviets seventy four year struggle to maintain an effective national security policy in a hostile world without altogether abandoning the commitment to their original internationalist ideals Drawing on an unprecedented body of primary and secondary sources Nation presents a nuanced overview of Soviet history from the triumph of the Bolshevik revolution to the emergence of Stalin the shattering victory over Hitler Khrushchev's frustrated efforts at reform during the Cold War the degeneration of Soviet power under Brezhnev and the convulsive changes since 1985 Shaped by a dynamic conflict between often contradictory aims the promotion of Communist internationalism and the defense of national self interest Soviet security policy was far from static he shows Nation reconstructs the military political and economic strategies behind the succession of security policies with which the Kremlin responded to the rapid changes in the international environment and in Soviet society itself While the red star that shines above the Kremlin no longer symbolizes a commitment to world revolution the rich black earth of the Slavic east remains of lasting importance in international affairs This book will be essential reading for anyone concerned with the future of the former Soviet republics including historians of the USSR and political scientists working in international relations and security studies

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