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THE DUKES IN THE *REGNUM FRANCORUM*, A.D. 550-751

By ARCHIBALD R. LEWIS

DURING Merovingian times a group of powerful officials called dukes (*duces*) are to be found in the *Regnum Francorum*.¹ They exercised considerable power in Merovingian realms and often ruled over extensive districts known as *ducatus*. Although a number of nineteenth- and early twentieth-century scholars such as Waitz, Fustel de Coulanges, and Kurth devoted considerable attention in their writings to these dukes, in recent years most British, French, and American scholarship has tended to ignore them and to concentrate attention upon another set of officials, the counts, who have seemed more rewarding as a subject of scholarly study. Typical of this attitude is Ferdinand Lot. In a last book which summed up his views in scholarly form (*La Naissance de la France*, new ed., 1970), Lot devoted three pages to Merovingian counts and their duties while allotting only a few scant sentences to dukes, patricians, and *rectors*.² Or we might note the remarks of François-Louis Ganshof in his otherwise excellent recent *Frankish Institutions under Charlemagne*: "as under his Merovingian and Carolingian predecessors, the territorial official par excellence of his [Charlemagne's] authority was the count."³ One need only examine most recent textbooks in medieval history, the popular "vulgarisations" of French, British, and American historians, to find this assessment of the relative importance of these officials repeated again and again.

Recently, however, a number of scholars, largely German and Austrian,

¹ In this article the term *Regnum Francorum* is used in the same way that historians refer to the *Imperium Romanum* when dealing with the frequently divided late Roman Empire down to the death of the Emperor Maurice in 602. It connotes the entire area which the Franks controlled or dominated until 751 when the Merovingians were replaced as rulers by the Carolingians. For use of such a term see J. M. Wallace-Hadrill, *The Long-Haired Kings and Other Studies in Frankish History* (New York, 1962), pp. 190, 198, 206, and 236; and H. Wolfram, "The Shaping of the Early Medieval Principality as a Type of Non-royal Rulership," *Vierteljahrsschrift* 2 (1971), 38-41, 45.

² F. Lot, *La Naissance de la France*, ed. J. Boussard (Paris, 1970), pp. 172-75.

³ F. Ganshof, *Frankish Institutions under Charlemagne*, trans. B. Lyon (New York, 1970), pp. 26-27.

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