

Pipes

Slave Soldiers and Islam

Daniel Pipes
**Slave
Soldiers
and
Islam**

The Genesis of
a Military System

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Slave Soldiers Islam The Genesis Of A Military System

**Sussan Babaie, Kathryn Babayan, Ina
Baghdiantz-MacCabe, Mussumeh
Farhad**

Slave Soldiers Islam The Genesis Of A Military System:

Slave Soldiers and Islam Daniel Pipes,1981 **Slave Soldiers and Islam** Daniel Pipes,1981 De islamiske religiøse idealer medførte at muslimerne ikke gerne engagerede sig i krig eller regeringsanliggender hvorfor de gennem tiderne systematisk skaffede sig udenlandske slaver som blev uddannet og anvendt som professionelle soldater første gang omkring 815-820 f.eks. er det berømte tyrkiske janitscharkorps der bestod af osmanniske elitesoldater skabt i det sene 1300-tal af kristne krigsfanger Islamic Gunpowder Empires Douglas E. Streusand,2018-05-04 Islamic Gunpowder Empires provides readers with a history of Islamic civilization in the early modern world through a comparative examination of Islam's three greatest empires the Ottomans centered in what is now Turkey the Safavids in modern Iran and the Mughals ruling the Indian subcontinent Author Douglas Streusand explains the origins of the three empires compares the ideological institutional military and economic contributors to their success and analyzes the causes of their rise expansion and ultimate transformation and decline Streusand depicts the three empires as a part of an integrated international system extending from the Atlantic to the Straits of Malacca emphasizing both the connections and the conflicts within that system He presents the empires as complex polities in which Islam is one political and cultural component among many The treatment of the Ottoman Safavid and Mughal empires incorporates contemporary scholarship dispels common misconceptions and provides an excellent platform for further study Slaves of the Shah Sussan Babaie,Kathryn Babayan,Ina Baghdiantz-MacCabe,Mussumeh Farhad,2004-07-23 The Safavid dynasty represented in political cultural and economic terms the pinnacle of Iran's power and influence in its early modern history The evidence for this the creation of a nation state military expansion and success economic dynamism and the exquisite art and architecture of the period is well known What is less understood is the extent to which the Safavid success depended on and was a product of a class of elite originating from outside Iran the slaves of Caucasian descent and the Armenian merchants of New Julfa in the city of Isfahan It was these groups bolstered by Shah Abbas the Great 1589-1629 and his successors who became the pillars of Safavid political economic and cultural life This book describes how these elites following their conversion to Islam helped to form a new language of Safavid absolutism It documents their contributions financed by the Armenian trade in Safavid silk to the transformation of Isfahan's urban artistic and social landscape The insights provided here into the multifaceted roles of the Safavid royal household offer an original and comprehensive study of slave elites in imperial systems common to the political economies of the Mamluk Ottoman and Safavid courts as well as contributing to the earlier Abbasid Ghaznavid and Seljuq eras As such this book makes an original and important contribution to our understanding of the history of the Islamic world from the 16th to the 18th centuries and will prove invaluable for students and scholars of the period **Slaves and Slavery in Africa** John Ralph Willis,2014-06-03 This Volume One of a series on slaves and slavery in Muslim Africa First published in 1985 it looks at Islam and the ideology of enslavement Slaves of African origin formed a vital thread in the living lines of

economic production in the Near and Middle East and formed the cord of economic activity in Islamic Africa itself Slaves sustained the salt pits and date palms of desert societies they worked the spice plantations of the East African littoral became the porters and placemen in the trans Saharan trade and they constituted the entourage the veritable wealth and currency of the notables of Islamic societies Warriors and their Weapons around the Time of the Crusades David Nicolle,2024-10-28

The technological relationship between the three main civilizations of the Western world Byzantium the Islamic world and the West most particularly in the area of arms armour and military technology is a field of research for which Dr Nicolle is noted This volume deals principally with Western Europe and Byzantium which for many centuries learnt from the Muslims in these matters several articles also focus on military interactions in the Crusader states The work draws upon both written and archaeological sources but above all makes use of the depictions of war and military equipment in contemporary art to examine the interconnections across the medieval world Global History And Migrations Gungwu Wang,2018-02-12

Humans have been on the move for millennia They have done so slowly as well as quickly sometimes involuntarily sometimes transported by force often relocated at great cost in lives but they have always moved Over the centuries improved transportation has eased the movement even in the face of man made or natural obstacles But in modern times migration has accelerated and its reach has become truly global Whether it is Turkish gastarbeiter in Germany Japanese Nisei in Seattle Filipinos in Kuwait or Haitians in Brooklyn the costs and benefits of human mobility on such a wide and rapid scale are hotly debated Global History and Migrations the second volume of the Global History Series explores the historical background of this issue by focusing on recent history a time when human movements have been at their most dynamic This book provides a rich cross cultural foundation for a more enlightened understanding of migration and its role in the unfolding shape of global history **The Heirs of Archimedes** Brett D. Steele,Tamera Dorland,2005

Essays analyze the connections between science and technology and military power in the late medieval Renaissance and Enlightenment periods The integration of scientific knowledge and military power began long before the Manhattan Project In the third century BC Archimedes was renowned for his research in mechanics and mathematics as well as for his design and coordination of defensive siegecraft for Syracuse during the Second Punic War This collection of essays examines the emergence during the early modern era of mathematicians chemists and natural philosophers who along with military engineers navigators and artillery officers followed in the footsteps of Archimedes and synthesized scientific theory and military practice It is the first collaborative scholarly assessment of these early military scientific relationships which have been long neglected by scholars both in the history of science and technology and in military history From a historical perspective this volume investigates the deep connections between two central manifestations of Western power examining the military context of the Scientific Revolution and the scientific context of the Military Revolution Unlike the classic narratives of the Scientific Revolution that focus on the theories of and conflicts between Aristotelian and Platonic worldviews this volume highlights the emergence of the

Archimedean ideal in which a symbiosis exists between the supply of mechanistic science and the demand for military capability From a security studies perspective this work presents an in depth study of the central components of military power as well as their dynamic interactions in the political acquisitional operational and tactical domains The essays in this volume reveal the intellectual and cultural struggles to enhance the capabilities of these components an exercise in transforming military power that remains relevant for today s armed forces The volume sets the stage by examining the innovation of gunpowder weaponry in both the Christian and the Islamic states of the late medieval and Renaissance eras It then explores such topics as the cultural resistance to scientific techniques and the relationship between early modern science and naval power particularly the intersecting developments in mathematics and oceanic navigation Other essays address the efforts of early practitioners and theorists of chemistry to increase the power and consistency of gunpowder The final essays analyze the application of advanced scientific knowledge and Enlightenment ideals to the military engineering and artillery organizations of the eighteenth century The volume concludes by noting the global spread of the Archimedean ideal during the nineteenth century as an essential means for resisting Western imperialism

Slaves Into Workers Ahmad Alawad Sikainga, 2014-05-29 Unlike African slavery in Europe and the Americas slavery in the Sudan and other parts of Africa persisted well into the twentieth century Sudanese slaves served Sudanese masters until the region was conquered by the Turks who practiced slavery on a larger institutional scale When the British took over the Sudan in 1898 they officially emancipated the slaves yet found it impossible to replace their labor in the country s economy This pathfinding study explores the process of emancipation and the development of wage labor in the Sudan under British colonial rule Ahmad Sikainga focuses on the fate of ex slaves in Khartoum and on the efforts of the colonial government to transform them into wage laborers He probes into what colonial rule and city life meant for slaves and ex slaves and what the city and its people meant for colonial officials This investigation sheds new light on the legacy of slavery and the status of former slaves and their descendants It also reveals how the legacy of slavery underlies the current ethnic and regional conflicts in the Sudan It will be vital reading for students of race relations and slavery colonialism and postcolonialism urbanization and labor history in Africa and the Middle East

Al-Hind: The Slavic Kings and the Islamic conquest, 11th-13th centuries André Wink, 2002 During the eleventh to thirteenth centuries Islamic conquest and trade laid the foundation for a new type of Indo Islamic society in which the organizational forms of the frontier and of sedentary agriculture merged in a way that was uniquely successful in the late medieval world at large setting the Indo Islamic world apart from the Middle East and China in the same centuries

Faith and Sword Alan G. Jamieson, 2016-11-15 With the recent surge in terrorist acts and military confrontations as well as ever strengthening fundamentalist ideologies the Christian Muslim divide is perhaps more visible than ever but it is not new Alan G Jamieson explores here the long and bloody history of the Christian Muslim conflict revealing in his concise yet comprehensive study how deeply this ancient divide is interwoven with crucial events in world

history Faith and Sword opens with the tumultuous first centuries of the conflict examining the religious precepts that framed clashes between Christians and Muslims and that ultimately fueled the legendary Crusades Traversing the full breadth of the Arab lands and Christendom Jamieson chronicles the turbulent saga from the Arab conquests of the seventh century to the rise of the powerful Ottoman Empire and its fall at the end of World War I He then explores the complex dynamics that emerged later in the twentieth century as Christendom was transformed into the secular West and Islamic nations overthrew European colonialism to establish governments straddling modernity and religiosity From the 1979 Iranian revolution to the Lebanon hostage crisis to in this new expanded edition the recent wars in Syria Iraq and Afghanistan Faith and Sword reveals the essence of this enduring struggle and its consequences **Encyclopedia of African History** Kevin Shillington,2005 Offers more than one thousand entries covering all aspects of African history civilization and culture

The New Cambridge History of Islam: Volume 2, The Western Islamic World, Eleventh to Eighteenth Centuries Maribel Fierro,2010-11-04 Volume 2 of The New Cambridge History of Islam is devoted to the history of the Western Islamic lands from the political fragmentation of the eleventh century to the beginnings of European colonialism towards the end of the eighteenth century The volume embraces a vast area from al Andalus and North Africa to Arabia and the lands of the Ottomans In the first four sections scholars all leaders in their particular fields chart the rise and fall and explain the political and religious developments of the various independent ruling dynasties across the region including famously the Almohads the Fatimids and Mamluks and of course the Ottomans The final section of the volume explores the commonalities and continuities that united these diverse and geographically disparate communities through in depth analyses of state formation conversion taxation scholarship and the military **Arming Slaves** Christopher Leslie Brown,Philip D. Morgan,2008-10-01 Arming slaves as soldiers is a counterintuitive idea Yet throughout history in many varied societies slaveholders have entrusted slaves with the use of deadly force This book is the first to survey the practice broadly across space and time encompassing the cultures of classical Greece the early Islamic kingdoms of the Near East West and East Africa the British and French Caribbean the United States and Latin America To facilitate cross cultural comparisons each chapter addresses four crucial issues the social and cultural facts regarding the arming of slaves the experience of slave soldiers the ideological origins and consequences of equipping enslaved peoples for battle and the impact of the practice on the status of slaves and slavery itself What emerges from the book is a new historical understanding the arming of slaves is neither uncommon nor paradoxical but is instead both predictable and explicable **Studies on the Mongol Empire and Early Muslim India** Peter Jackson,2023-05-31 The first section of this volume brings together five studies on the Mongol empire The accent is on the ideology behind Mongol expansion on the dissolution of the empire into a number of rival khanates and on the relations between the Mongol regimes and their Christian subjects within and potential allies outside Three pieces in the second section relate to the early history of the Delhi Sultanate with particular reference to the role of its Turkish slave ghulam

officers and guards while a fourth examines the collapse in 1206 15 of the Ghurid dynasty whose conquests in northern India had created the preconditions for the Sultanate's emergence The final three papers are concerned with Mongol pressure on Muslim India and the capacity of the Delhi Sultanate to withstand it

The Myth of the Andalusian Paradise Dario Fernandez-Morera, 2023-07-11 A finalist for World Magazine's Book of the Year Scholars, journalists, and even politicians uphold Muslim-ruled medieval Spain al Andalus as a multicultural paradise a place where Muslims Christians and Jews lived in harmony There is only one problem with this widely accepted account it is a myth In this groundbreaking book Northwestern University scholar Dario Fernandez Morera tells the full story of Islamic Spain The Myth of the Andalusian Paradise shines light on hidden history by drawing on an abundance of primary sources that scholars have ignored as well as archaeological evidence only recently unearthed This supposed beacon of peaceful coexistence began of course with the Islamic Caliphate's conquest of Spain Far from a land of religious tolerance Islamic Spain was marked by religious and therefore cultural repression in all areas of life and the marginalization of Christians and other groups all this in the service of social control by autocratic rulers and a class of religious authorities The Myth of the Andalusian Paradise provides a desperately needed reassessment of medieval Spain As professors politicians and pundits continue to celebrate Islamic Spain for its multiculturalism and diversity Fernandez Morera sets the historical record straight showing that a politically useful myth is a myth nonetheless

A Concise History of the Middle East Ibrahim Al-Marashi, Arthur Goldschmidt Jr., 2018-09-03 A Concise History of the Middle East provides a comprehensive introduction to the history of this turbulent region Spanning from pre-Islam to the present day it explores the evolution of Islamic institutions and culture the influence of the West modernization efforts in the Middle East the struggle of various peoples for political independence the Arab-Israel conflict the reassertion of Islamic values and power the issues surrounding the Palestinian Question and the Middle East post 9/11 and post-Arab uprisings The twelfth edition has been fully revised to reflect the most recent events in and concerns of the region including the presence of ISIS and other non-state actors the civil wars in Syria and Yemen and the refugee crisis New parts and part timelines will help students grasp and contextualize the long and complicated history of the region With updated biographical sketches and glossary and a new concluding chapter this book remains the quintessential text for students of Middle East history

Jerusalem Falls John D. Hosler, 2022-01-01 The first full account of the medieval struggle for Jerusalem from the seventh to the thirteenth century The history of Jerusalem is one of conflict faith and empire Few cities have been attacked as often and as savagely This was no less true in the Middle Ages From the Persian sack in 614 through the bloody First Crusade and beyond Jerusalem changed hands countless times But despite these horrific acts of violence its story during this period is also one of interfaith tolerance and accord In this gripping history John D. Hosler explores the great clashes and delicate settlements of medieval Jerusalem He examines the city's many sieges and considers the experiences of its inhabitants of all faiths The city's conquerors consistently acknowledged and reinforced the rights of

those religious minorities over which they ruled Deeply researched this account reveals the way in which Jerusalem's past has been constructed on partial histories and urges us to reckon with the city's broader historical contours *Slavery and South Asian History* Indrani Chatterjee, Richard M. Eaton, 2006-10-12 Will be welcomed by students of comparative slavery It makes us reconsider the significance of slavery in the subcontinent Edward A Alpers UCLA Despite its pervasive presence in the South Asian past slavery is largely overlooked in the region's historiography in part because the forms of bondage in question did not always fit models based on plantation slavery in the Atlantic world This important volume will contribute to a rethinking of slavery in world history and even the category of slavery itself Most slaves in South Asia were not agricultural laborers but military or domestic workers and the latter were overwhelmingly women and children Individuals might become slaves at birth or through capture sale by relatives indenture or as a result of accusations of criminality or inappropriate sexual behavior For centuries trade in slaves linked South Asia with Africa the Middle East and Central Asia The contributors to this collection of original essays describe a wide range of sites and contexts covering more than a thousand years foregrounding the life stories of individual slaves wherever possible Contributors are Daud Ali Indrani Chatterjee Richard M Eaton Michael H Fisher Sumit Guha Peter Jackson Sunil Kumar Avril A Powell Ramya Sreenivasan Sylvia Vatuk and Timothy Walker

Concise History of Islam Muzaffar Husain Syed, Syed Saud Akhtar, B D Usmani, 2011-09-14 In World History History of Islam is a glorious chapter In fact Muslim History involves the history of the Islamic faith as a religion and as a social institution Through various periods Islam made many a long stride and its influence spread far off over the globe Apart from religion Muslims made considerable contribution in areas like philosophy literature arts law economy science medicine and commerce etc At the academic level Muslim philosophers educationists and experts of Islamic law have made great contributions The evolution of Islam has impacted the political economic and military history of an enormous geographical region A century after the demise of Prophet Muhammad PbuH the Islamic empire extended from the Atlantic Ocean in the west to Central Asia in the east Islamic civilization gave rise to many centers of culture and science and produced notable philosophers scientists astronomers mathematicians doctors and nurses during the Golden Age of Islam In today's world Islam is one of the major religions and perhaps there is hardly any corner of the world where Muslims are not found History of Islam is a vast subject Here it is in a concise form This modest work a comprehensive book in one cover is an effort in the direction of recording the history of Islam in nutshell authentically This excellent book is an asset for all scholars and academics in all spheres of learning

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