

Suicide of the Elephants?

Venezuelan Decentralization Governance
Bureaucracy and Clientelism



Richard O. Lalander

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SUICIDE OF THE ELEPHANTS?

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On the 1st of December 1999, Venezuelans went to the polls for the first time to directly elect their local and regional political leaders. A process of government decentralization was initiated with direct elections of municipal mayors and regional state governors. Since 1958, the political system had been dominated by two political parties, the social democratic AD (*Acción Democrática*) and Christian democrats COPEI, both strongly centralized parties. The system of strongly dominant political parties is often referred to as *patronato*, with penetration of organized social and political activities. Notwithstanding, the AD-COPEI partyarchy represented a relatively rapid process of modernization from 1959, having control over important newspapers, governments and municipal councils. The municipal, regional and national elections of 1998 and 2000 changed the political panorama even more. Several entirely new political parties have emerged. The MVR (*Movimiento V República*) party of current President Hugo Chávez presents the most dramatic and rapid rise in this context. But similarly, other parties associated with decentralization have achieved increased political influence. Theoretically, a combination of actors' rational choice, and more process-structural approaches, helps to theoretically understand the political transformations related to decentralization and its implications for the party system. The study demonstrates that the party system and political decentralization are intimately connected and dependent of each other. This study describes and analyzes the "encounter" between the Venezuelan party system and the decentralization reform.



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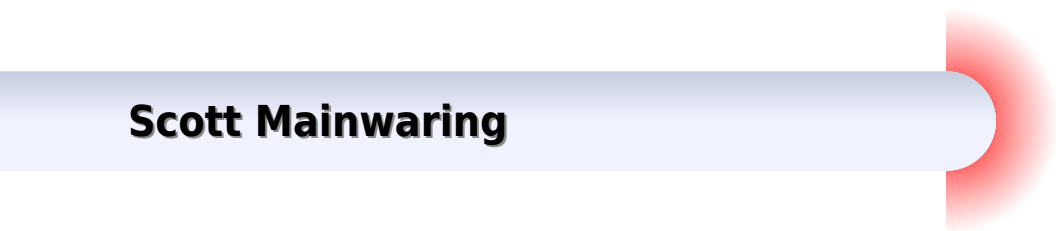
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Suicide Of The Elephants Venezuelan Decentralization Between Partyarchy And

Scott Mainwaring



Suicide Of The Elephants Venezuelan Decentralization Between Partyarchy And:

Suicide of the Elephants? Rickard Lalander,2004 **The Paradox of Democracy in Latin America** Katherine Isbester,2011-01-01 Inviting in tone and organization but rigorous in its scholarship this collection focuses on the problems successes and multiple forms of democracy in Latin America **New Constitutionalism in Latin America** Almut Schilling-Vacaflor,2016-04-29 Latin America has a long tradition of constitutional reform Since the democratic transitions of the 1980s most countries have amended their constitutions at least once and some have even undergone constitutional reform several times The global phenomenon of a new constitutionalism with enhanced rights provisions finds expression in the region but the new constitutions such as those of Bolivia Colombia Ecuador and Venezuela also have some peculiar characteristics which are discussed in this important book Authors from a number of different disciplines offer a general overview of constitutional reforms in Latin America since 1990 They explore the historical philosophical and doctrinal differences between traditional and new constitutionalism in Latin America and examine sources of inspiration The book also covers sociopolitical settings which factors and actors are relevant for the reform process and analyzes the constitutional practices after reform including the question of whether the recent constitutional reforms created new post liberal democracies with an enhanced human and social rights record or whether they primarily serve the ambitions of new political leaders **The Confrontational 'Us and Them' Dynamics of Polarised Politics in Venezuela** Ybiskay González Torres,2021-11-11 This book provides a theoretical framework for understanding polarised politics Contrary to the common understanding that polarisation is associated with populism and illiberal democracies this book demonstrates that polarisation is by no means the result of one anti democratic side of the conflict By proposing this analytical inquiry this book advances a new theoretical framework to characterise politics as either polarised or not This framework is a unique approach that integrates people s agency and socio historical constraints to explain polarisation in depth Drawing on Foucault s concept of discourse subject and governmentality and Laclau s concept of logics and hegemony this framework focuses on how to distinguish polarised politics from another form of politics As a technology of power polarisation can be performed by a variety of actors and is governed by a broad conscious end that is organising society by reducing the possibilities of alternative ways of thinking speaking and doing politics to two options This study takes a deep dive into the political polarisation in Venezuela a country with almost two decades of conflict between Chavismo and the Opposition disputing the meaning of democracy and with the most critical crisis in the Americas as a result of polarisation With close attention paid to the logics or rationalities of power to explain what lies behind definitions of democracy This analysis allows us to observe the rationalities and dynamics beyond what is said in particular the book explores hegemonic logics myths fantasies of threats and promises used by both political groups to create a political identity *Bankrupt Representation and Party System Collapse* Jana Morgan,2011 Explores the phenomenon of party system collapse through a detailed examination of Venezuela

s traumatic party system decay as well as a comparative analysis of collapse in Bolivia Colombia and Argentina and survival in Argentina India Uruguay and Belgium Provided by publisher

The Crisis of Democratic Representation in the Andes Scott Mainwaring, 2006 The essays in this book analyze and explain the crisis of democratic representation in five Andean countries Bolivia Colombia Ecuador Peru and Venezuela In this region disaffection with democracy political parties and legislatures has spread to an alarming degree Many presidents have been forced from office and many traditional parties have fallen by the wayside These five countries have the potential to be negative examples in a region that has historically had strong demonstration and diffusion effects in terms of regime changes The Crisis of Democratic Representation in the Andes addresses an important question for Latin America as well as other parts of the world Why does representation sometimes fail to work

Party Systems in Latin America Scott Mainwaring, 2018-02-08 Based on contributions from leading scholars this study generates a wealth of new empirical information about Latin American party systems It also contributes richly to major theoretical and comparative debates about the effects of party systems on democratic politics and about why some party systems are much more stable and predictable than others Party Systems in Latin America builds on challenges and updates Mainwaring and Timothy Scully's seminal Building Democratic Institutions Party Systems in Latin America 1995 which re oriented the study of democratic party systems in the developing world It is essential reading for scholars and students of comparative party systems democracy and Latin American politics It shows that a stable and predictable party system facilitates important democratic processes and outcomes but that building and maintaining such a party system has been the exception rather than the norm in contemporary Latin America

Social and Political Transitions During the Left Turn in Latin America Karen Silva-Torres, Carolina Roza-Higuera, Daniel S. Leon, 2021-09-09 Social and Political Transitions During the Left Turn in Latin America provides fourteen contributions to understand from a multidisciplinary perspective processes of socio political reconfigurations in the region from the early 2000s to the mid 2010s The Left Turn was the regional shift to left of center governments and social movements that sought to replace the neoliberal policies of the 1990s This volume aims to answer the overarching research question how do state and societal national and transnational actors trigger and shape processes of political and socio economic transitions in Latin America from the rise to the decline of the Left Turn The book presents case studies in which transitions are moments of change and uncertainty which one cannot predict their definitive outcomes The various case studies presented in the book place actors and processes in specific historical and socio political contexts which are influenced directly or indirectly by the historical trajectory of Latin America's Left Turn This book is essential reading for students and scholars of Social and Political History Latin American History and those interested in the social and political developments in Latin America more broadly

Direct Democracy Worldwide David Altman, 2010-12-20 Challenging the common assumption that models of direct democracy and representative democracy are necessarily at odds Direct Democracy Worldwide demonstrates how practices of direct and

representative democracy interact under different institutional settings and uncovers the conditions that allow them to coexist in a mutually reinforcing manner Whereas citizen initiated mechanisms of direct democracy can spur productive relationships between citizens and political parties other mechanisms of direct democracy often help leaders bypass other representative institutions undermining republican checks and balances The book also demonstrates that the embrace of direct democracy is costly may generate uncertainties and inconsistencies and can be manipulated Nonetheless the promise of direct democracy should not be dismissed Direct democracy is much more than a simple pragmatic second choice when representative democracy seems not to be working as expected Properly designed it can empower citizens breaking through some of the institutionalized barriers to accountability that arise in representative systems

Presidential Breakdowns in Latin America M. Llanos, Leiv Marsteintredet, 2010-03-01 This volume is the first comprehensive analysis of a new type of executive instability without regime instability in Latin America referred to as presidential breakdown It includes a theoretical introduction framing the debate within the institutional literature on democracy and democratization and the implications of this new type of executive instability for presidential democracies Two comparative chapters analyze the causes procedures and outcomes of presidential breakdowns in a regional perspective and country studies provide in depth analyses of all countries in Latin America that have experienced one or several presidential breakdowns Argentina Bolivia Brazil Dominican Republic Ecuador Guatemala Paraguay Peru and Venezuela The book also includes an epilogue on the 2009 presidential crisis in Honduras

Reviewing **Suicide Of The Elephants Venezuelan Decentralization Between Partyarchy And**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is truly astonishing. Within the pages of "**Suicide Of The Elephants Venezuelan Decentralization Between Partyarchy And**," an enthralling opus penned by a very acclaimed wordsmith, readers attempt an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve to the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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