

Richard C. Foltz

# SPIRITUALITY IN THE LAND OF THE NOBLE

*How Iran Shaped the World's Religions*



# Spirituality In The Land Of The Noble How Iran Shaped The Worlds Religions

**Michael Axworthy**



## **Spirituality In The Land Of The Noble How Iran Shaped The Worlds Religions:**

**Spirituality in the Land of the Noble** Richard Foltz, 2004-02-23 An evocative journey into a diverse culture this is the engaging yet long neglected story of Iran's influence on the beliefs practices and scriptures of the world's religious traditions Spanning the full spectrum of Persian history from the earliest settlers right up to the present age Foltz offers a fascinating and invaluable insight into not only Iranian identity but also the way in which religious traditions grow and change

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**The Secret History of Iran** Hamad Subani, 2013 Iran is an ancient place of extreme contrasts It is both blessed and cursed It is home to both Islam and anti Islam This book attempts to trace out the Secret History of Iran from 500 B C to present This book covers the various secret groups and cabals that continue to dominate Iran from the remnants of Mystery Babylon and the Sabaeans to crypto Byzantines Their little known role in the Mongol Invasion is investigated Connections between such groups and well known poets and intellectuals produced by Iran is methodically examined Under the little known Khwarezm Empire Iran served as the key to the Mongol destruction of the Islamic World Today Iran has once again been thrust into a similar position as the modern day Mongols encircle the Middle East What role will Iran play this time

Religion and World Civilizations Andrew Holt, 2023-06-30 An indispensable resource for readers investigating how religion has influenced societies and cultures this three volume encyclopedia assesses and synthesizes the many ways in which religious faith has shaped societies from the ancient world to today Each volume of the set focuses on a different era of world history ranging through the ancient medieval and modern worlds Every volume is filled with essays that focus on religious themes from different geographical regions For example volume one includes essays considering religion in ancient Rome while volume three features essays focused on religion in modern Africa This accessible layout makes it easy for readers to learn more about the ways that religion and society have intersected over the centuries as well as specific religious trends events and milestones in a particular era and place in world history Taken as a whole this ambitious and wide ranging work gathers more than 500 essays from more than 150 scholars who share their expertise and knowledge about religious faiths tenets people places and events that have influenced the development of civilization over the course of recorded human history

History of Psychology through Symbols James L. Broderick, 2023-12-15 Volume One of The History of Psychology through Symbols provides a groundbreaking approach by expanding the roots of psychology beyond the Greeks to concurrent events during the same period 800 BCE 200 BCE defined as the Axial Age by German Swiss psychiatrist Karl Jaspers The Axial Age emphasized seeking the universal connection that unites all humanity a focus not on what one believed but how one lived

This includes the human desire to connect to something greater the totality of being human explained by using symbols the universal language This volume describes the psychological implications of the Axial Age through the developments of Buddhism Hinduism Confucianism Daoism Judaism and Zoroastrianism as well as Greek thought Rooted in the Axial Age Volume One explores how the Christian and Islamic eras influenced psychology which resulted in the Renaissance and the Scientific Revolution which provided the historic roots of modern psychology Rejecting the idea that science transcends historical events this volume provides a political socioeconomic and cultural context for all the historic developments The chapter on the history of mental illness provides inspiration for a new mental health system with specific recommendations for radical system reform In the spirit of the Axial Age on the importance of how one lives there is an emphasis on engagement with symbols and with specific exercises called emancipatory opportunities to apply the lessons of psychological history to daily life This book is ideal for those seeking a dynamic and engaging way of learning about or teaching the history of psychology and would also be of interest to students practitioners and scholars of science philosophy history and systems religious studies art and mental health and drug and alcohol treatment as well as those interested in applying the lessons of history to daily life Learn more about this groundbreaking text and its symbols on the special website [www.psychologyandsymbols.com](http://www.psychologyandsymbols.com)

**Pentadic Redaction in the Manichaean Kephalaia** Timothy Pettipiece, 2009-03-25  
Discovered in 1929 the Manichaean Kephalaia have opened up an important window on the early development of Manichaean doctrine This study identifies a significant redactional tendency whereby the compilers of the text sought to clarify ambiguities in canonical Manichaean tradition by means of five part numerical series This discovery challenges the conventional wisdom of Manichaean scholarship which has long maintained that since Mani recorded his own teachings in a series of what later became canonical writings Manichaean doctrines were transmitted relatively unchanged from the master to successive generations of disciples Since this assumption is now called into question it now becomes necessary to re evaluate received notions about the shape of both the Manichaean canon and tradition

**A Restless Search** Kenneth J. Thomas, 2015-12-01 A literary detective story a historical survey and an important contribution to translation studies This book from Kenneth J Thomas is both a philological and linguistic analysis of Persian translations and a call for interfaith cooperation Thomas appraises biblical translation efforts from the fifth to the twenty first centuries of Persian history when successive translators and groups of translators sometimes of different faiths worked to reshape and refine versions of the Bible in the supple Persian language of their times Restless impelled and wide ranging this is a story of translations commissioned by shahs undertaken by Christian and Jewish communities and produced by teams working outside the country Features Demonstration of the effects of the lack of a standard Persian vocabulary for key biblical terms on literary style and word choice Technical analyses and overviews of Persian biblical translations A careful examination of sixteen centuries worth of Bible translations

*The Ancient Persians* Virginia Schomp, 2010 Explores the mythology of the ancient Persians

one of history's greatest civilizations      *Psychology and Health* Wade Pickren, 2019-11-08 Weaving together the various foundations of psychology and health into a compelling narrative this book culturally and historically situates the practice strengths and shortcomings of the field Historian of psychology Wade Pickren traces the development of the relationship of health and psychology through a critical history that incorporates context culture and place from the early modern period to the present day Covering a range of topics and time periods including psychology and health in the nineteenth century stress in post World War II USA and the relationship between body mind and emotion in the modern world *Psychology Health Culture Place and History* outlines the journey of an understanding of health rooted in nature to a commodity governed by the neoliberal values of the marketplace including an exploration of the roles of self help emotions and resilience The book closes with an outline of contemporary alternatives in health psychology and points toward a future when once again psychology and health are grounded in nature Throughout the rich connections across cultures illustrate the importance of cultural variations in understanding health disease and treatment This book is essential reading for scholars and students of health psychology at all levels It will also be of interest to professionals and practitioners in related fields as well as those interested in the enduring connection between health and psychology      **The Faiths of Others** Thomas Albert

Howard, 2021-05-25 The first intellectual history of interreligious dialogue a relatively new and significant dimension of human religiosity In recent decades organizations committed to interreligious or interfaith dialogue have proliferated both in the Western and non Western worlds Why How so And what exactly is interreligious dialogue These are the touchstone questions of this book the first major history of interreligious dialogue in the modern age Thomas Albert Howard narrates and analyzes several key turning points in the history of interfaith dialogue before examining in the conclusion the contemporary landscape While many have theorized about and practiced interreligious dialogue few have attended carefully to its past connecting its emergence and spread with broader developments in modern history Interreligious dialogue grasped in light of careful critical attention to its past holds promise for helping people of diverse faith backgrounds to foster cooperation and knowledge of one another while contributing insight into contemporary global religious pluralism

Tracing the Indo-Europeans Birgit Anette Olsen, Thomas Olander, Kristian Kristiansen, 2019-08-23 Recent developments in aDNA has reshaped our understanding of later European prehistory and at the same time also opened up for more fruitful collaborations between archaeologists and historical linguists Two revolutionary genetic studies published independently in Nature 2015 showed that prehistoric Europe underwent two successive waves of migration one from Anatolia consistent with the introduction of agriculture and a later influx from the Pontic Caspian steppes which without any reasonable doubt pinpoints the archaeological Yamnaya complex as the cradle of Core Indo European languages Now for the first time when the preliminaries are clear it is possible for the fields of genetics archaeology and historical linguistics to cooperate in a constructive fashion to refine our knowledge of the Indo European homeland migrations society and language For the

historical comparative linguists this opens up a wealth of exciting perspectives and new working fields in the intersections between linguistics and neighbouring disciplines for the archaeologists and geneticists on the other hand the linguistic contributions help to endow the material findings with a voice from the past The present selection of papers illustrate the importance of an open interdisciplinary discussion which will gradually help us in our quest of Tracing the Indo Europeans

*God's Crucible: Islam and the Making of Europe, 570-1215* David Levering Lewis, 2009-01-12 From the two time Pulitzer Prize winning author *God's Crucible* brings to life a furiously complex age New York Times Book Review Resonating as profoundly today as when it was first published to widespread critical acclaim a decade ago *God's Crucible* is a bold portrait of Islamic Spain and the birth of modern Europe from one of our greatest historians David Levering Lewis's narrative filled with accounts of some of the most epic battles in world history reveals how cosmopolitan Muslim al Andalus flourished a beacon of cooperation and tolerance while proto Europe floundered in opposition to Islam making virtues out of hereditary aristocracy religious intolerance perpetual war and slavery This masterful history begins with the fall of the Persian and Roman empires followed by the rise of the prophet Muhammad and five centuries of engagement between the Muslim imperium and an emerging Europe Essential and urgent *God's Crucible* underscores the importance of these early world altering events whose influence remains as current as today's headlines

*The A to Z of Iran* John H. Lorentz, 2010-04-14 Iran is a country with a deep and complex history Over several thousand years Iran has been the source of numerous creative contributions to the spiritual and literary world and the site of many remarkable manifestations of material culture The special place that Iran has come to hold in contemporary historical events most recently as a center stage actor in the unfolding and interconnected drama of worldwide nuclear arms proliferation and terrorism is all the more reason to explore the characters and personality of Iran and Iranians *The A to Z of Iran* is designed to give the reader a quick and understandable overview of specific events movements people political and social groups places and trends Through its extensive chronology introduction bibliography appendixes and more than double the number of cross referenced dictionary entries as in the previous edition the work allows for considerable exploration of a number of historical and contemporary topics and issues In particular the modern period defined as 1800 present is covered extensively

*The Age of the Sages* Mark W. Muesse, 2013-08-01 By setting traditions and thinkers such as Zoroaster Jeremiah Isaiah Gautama Buddha Confucius Pythagoras Socrates Plato and Aristotle side by side we are able to see more clearly the questions with which they struggled their similarities and differences and how their ideas have influenced religious thought down to our day

**Religions of Iran** Richard Foltz, 2013-11-01 A sweeping new work exploring Iran's cultural import and influence on each of the world's major religions Today it is Iran's association with Islam that commands discussion and debate But this perception obscures a far more influential and complex relationship with religion Iran has in fact played an unparalleled role in shaping all the world religions injecting Iranian ideas into the Jewish Buddhist Christian and Muslim traditions This vivid

and surprising work explores the manner in which Persian culture has interacted with and transformed each world faith from the migration of the Israelites to Iran thousands of years ago to the influence of Iranian notions on Mahayana Buddhism and Christianity Travelling through thousands of years of history Foltz's powerful and evocative journey uncovers a vital and fresh account of our spiritual heritage in this fascinating region

**Two Centuries of Silence** Avid Kamgar, 2016-08-19

How Farsi language broke its two centuries of silence This book is the translation of Do Gharn Sokoot into English by an Iranian scientist and scholar Two Centuries of silence is the saga of 200 years of struggle by Iranians in order to free themselves from the yoke of Muslim Arabs elegantly and passionately told by Abdolhossein Zarinkoob The book elucidates the key reasons for the success of Muslim Arabs in their assault on Iran a fact that was not written in the stars nor was it an act of God For its readers this translation hopes to shed light on what forms the foundation of today's Iran and help bring some understanding of Iranians and their culture The fall of Nahavand in 642 CE marked the end of a glorious fourteenth century history of Iran a fascinating and dynamic history spanning the years from 700 BCE to 700 CE For two centuries thereafter a brutally long chilling silence cast its shadow over the history and language of Iran Professor Zarinkoob explores the reason behind the Sasanian downfall and how the uncouth Bedouins triumphed over an immense and glorious civilization such as that During these two centuries about which our recent historians have remained silent why did Farsi become a lost language obscure and traceless In the time when Iranian swordsmen revolted against the Arabs under any pretext fighting the Arabs and Muslims how did Zoroastrian priests argue and debate in the light of knowledge and wisdom against the Muslim faith Finally why a book that tells the tale of a most turbulent period of Iran's history is titled Two Centuries of Silence and not Two Centuries of Chaos and Uproar Prof Zarinkoob's colorful narrative unravels these mysteries through Iranian eyes and is delivered here only as they may

Doing International Research Christopher Williams, 2015-05-15 This energetic and thought provoking book encourages a reflexive non nationalistic approach to doing world research and sets out how to understand plan do and use this research Williams introduces a range of frameworks from desk based studies and traditional ethnography to the use of internet satellites robots drones and big data and provides exciting interdisciplinary examples This book is presented in a clear international style and uses creative approaches to researching peoples places and world systems It explains desk based research using international data including documentaries museum objects archives data sets and working with groups such as refugees tourists and migrants distance research using online videos surveys and remote methods such as video conferencing and crowdsourcing fieldwork abroad including ethnography street observation and mapping The book is also accompanied by a website with the following features For Students Weblinks for each chapter Examples summaries templates related to text marked with Additional thinking zones An overview of data capture technologies For Lecturers Copies of all the figures and thinking zones for use in teaching material PowerPoint slides for each chapter Built upon the foundations of the author's 30 years of research experience and including original case

studies from international students this is an essential guide for anyone in the social sciences using or doing international and global research

**A History of Iran** Michael Axworthy, 2016-05-24 The definitive history of Iran from the ancient Persian empires to today Iran is a land of contradictions It is an Islamic republic but one in which only 14 percent of the population attend Friday prayers Iran's religious culture encompasses the most censorious and dogmatic Shia Muslim clerics in the world yet its poetry insistently dwells on the joys of life wine beauty sex Iranian women are subject to one of the most restrictive dress codes in the Islamic world but make up nearly 60 percent of the student population of the nation's universities In A History of Iran acclaimed historian Michael Axworthy chronicles the rich history of this complex nation from the Achaemenid Empire of sixth century BC to the revolution of 1979 to today including a close look at Iran's ongoing attempts to become a nuclear power A History of Iran offers general readers an essential guide to understanding this volatile nation which is once again at the center of the world's attention

Kinship, law and religion Shirin Naef, 2017-05-15 This monograph examines the Iranian and Shia legal debates on technologies of assisted reproduction including embryo donation and surrogacy and looks at the regulations and implementation of these technologies in Iran In particular it addresses 1 an analysis of the moral reasoning embedded in the Shia theological legal discourse on reproductive technology and how this tradition interprets assisted reproduction with a particular focus on underlying concepts structure and principles of kinship 2 the emergence and development of the relevant legislation regulations and administrative policies and how this might shape the relationship between civil and religious law in Iran and 3 the ways in which reproductive technology is used and understood with particular focus on underlying values local narratives and the resulting societal dynamics The methodological approach for this research is a combination of extensive ethnography and textual analysis of important academic and religious seminary publications in Iran from Shia jurisprudence fiqh and Persian histories to the analysis of laws and verdicts

**Jewish Identities in Iran** Mehrdad Amanat, 2011-04-30 The nineteenth century was a time of significant global socioeconomic change and Persian Jews like other Iranians were deeply affected by its challenges For minority faith groups living in nineteenth century Iran religious conversion to Islam both voluntary and involuntary was the primary means of social integration and assimilation However why was it that some Persian Jews who had for centuries resisted the relative security of Islam instead embraced the Baha'i Faith which was subject to harsher persecution than Judaism Baha'ism emerged from the messianic Babi movement in the mid nineteenth century and attracted large numbers of mostly Muslim converts and its ecumenical message appealed to many Iranian Jews Many converts adopted fluid multiple religious identities revealing an alternative to the widely accepted notion of religious experience as an oppressive rigidly dogmatic and consistently divisive social force Mehrdad Amanat explores the conversion experiences of Jewish families during this time Many converted sporadically to Islam although not always voluntarily The most notorious case of forced mass conversion in modern times occurred in Mashhad in 1839 when in response to an organized attack the entire Jewish

community converted to Shi'i Islam. A contrast is offered by a Tehran Jewish family of court physicians who nominally converted to Islam and yet continued to openly observe Jewish rituals while also remaining intellectually sympathetic to Baha'ism. Many petty merchants and pedlars in a position to benefit from Iran's expanding market migrated from ancient communities to thriving trade centres which proved fertile grounds for the spread of new ideas and often conversion to Christianity or Baha'ism. This is an important scholarly contribution which also provides a fascinating insight into the personal experiences of Jewish families living in nineteenth century Iran.

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