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SPINOZA

and the Rise of Liberalism

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Spinoza And The Rise Of Liberalism

Justin Steinberg



Spinoza And The Rise Of Liberalism:

Spinoza and the Rise of Liberalism Lewis Samuel Feuer, 1987-01-01 In this classic work the author undertakes to show how Spinoza's philosophical ideas particularly his political ideas were influenced by his underlying emotional responses to the conflicts of his time. It thus differs from most professional philosophical analyses of the philosophy of Spinoza. The author identifies and discusses three periods in the development of Spinoza's thought and shows how they were reactions to the religious, political and economic developments in the Netherlands at the time. In his first period Spinoza reacted very strongly to the competitive capitalism of the Amsterdam Jews whose values were so thoroughly pervaded by an economic ethics that decrees the stock exchange approached in dignity the decrees of God and of the ruling classes of Amsterdam and was led out only to give up his business activities but also to throw in his lot with the Utopian groups of the day. In his second period Spinoza developed serious doubts about the practicality of such idealistic movements and became a mature political partisan of Dutch liberal republicanism. The collapse of republicanism and the victory of the royalist party brought further disillusionment. Having become more reserved concerning democratic processes and having decided that every form of government could be made consistent with the life of free men, Spinoza devoted his time and efforts to deciding what was essential to any form of government which would make such a life possible. In his carefully crafted introduction to this new edition, Lewis Feuer responds to his critics and reviews Spinoza's worldview in the light of the work of later scientists sympathetic to this own basic standpoint. He reviews Spinoza's arguments for the ethical and political contributions of the principle of determinism and examines how these have guided and at times frustrated students and scholars of the social and physical sciences who have sought to understand and advance these disciplines.

Spinoza and the Rise of Liberalism Lewis Samuel Feuer, 2017 In this classic work the author undertakes to show how Spinoza's philosophical ideas particularly his political ideas were influenced by his underlying emotional responses to the conflicts of his time. It thus differs from most professional philosophical analyses of the philosophy of Spinoza. The author identifies and discusses three periods in the development of Spinoza's thought and shows how they were reactions to the religious, political and economic developments in the Netherlands at the time. In his first period Spinoza reacted very strongly to the competitive capitalism of the Amsterdam Jews whose values were so thoroughly pervaded by an economic ethics that decrees the stock exchange approached in dignity the decrees of God and of the ruling classes of Amsterdam and was led out only to give up his business activities but also to throw in his lot with the Utopian groups of the day. In his second period Spinoza developed serious doubts about the practicality of such idealistic movements and became a mature political partisan of Dutch liberal republicanism. The collapse of republicanism and the victory of the royalist party brought further disillusionment. Having become more reserved concerning democratic processes and having decided that every form of government could be made consistent with the life of free men, Spinoza devoted his time and efforts to deciding what was essential to any form of government which would make

such a life possible In his carefully crafted introduction to this new edition Lewis Feuer responds to his critics and reviews Spinoza's worldview in the light of the work of later scientists sympathetic to this own basic standpoint He reviews Spinoza's arguments for the ethical and political contributions of the principle of determinism and examines how these have guided and at times frustrated students and scholars of the social and physical sciences who have sought to understand and advance these disciplines Provided by publisher [Spinoza's Political Psychology](#) Justin Steinberg,2018-11-01 Spinoza's Political Psychology advances a novel comprehensive interpretation of Spinoza's political writings exploring how his analysis of psychology informs his arguments for democracy and toleration Justin Steinberg shows how Spinoza's political method resembles the Renaissance civic humanism in its view of governance as an adaptive craft that requires psychological attunement He examines the ways that Spinoza deploys this realist method in the service of empowerment suggesting that the state can affectively reorient and thereby liberate its citizens but only if it attends to their actual motivational and epistemic capacities His book will interest a range of readers in Spinoza studies and the history of political thought as well as readers working in contemporary political theory **Spinoza's Book of Life** Steven B. Smith,2003-01-01 Offering a new reading of Spinoza's masterpiece Smith asserts that the Ethics is a celebration of human freedom and its attendant joys and responsibilities and should be placed among the great founding documents of the Enlightenment

Jewish Themes in Spinoza's Philosophy Heidi M. Ravven,Lenn E. Goodman,2012-02-01 Breaking new ground in the study of Spinoza's philosophy the essays in this volume explore the extent to which Spinoza may be considered a Jewish thinker The rich diversity of Spinoza scholarship today is represented here by a wide range of intellectual methods and scholarly perspectives from Jewish philosophy and history to Cartesian analytic and Continental Marxist streams of interpretation to the disciplines of political science and intellectual history Two questions underlie all the essays How and in what measure is Spinoza's a Jewish philosophy and what is its impact on the project of Jewish philosophy as a living enterprise now and for the future The contributors varied perspectives afford a highly nuanced vision of the multifaceted Judaic tradition itself as refracted through the Spinozist lens What draws them together is the quest for enduring insights that emerge from the philosophy of Spinoza

New Perspectives on Spinoza's Theologico-Political Treatise Marie Wuth,Dan Taylor,2025-02-28 Published surreptitiously in 1670 Spinoza's Theologico Political Treatise transformed early modern Europe destabilising widely held ideas about authority prophecy and biblical scripture while arguing for democracy free speech and religious toleration Dismissed by one contemporary as a book forged in hell by the Devil himself and suppressed soon after publication the Theologico Political Treatise had a tremendous influence from the Enlightenment to German Idealism to late 20th century Marxism Today a growing interest in Spinoza's political theory is connected to a longing for a counter narrative to the Western tradition of philosophy and political thought for which Spinoza is becoming a major point of reference This collection brings together expert and early career perspectives on Spinoza's politics of freedom democracy critique of religion and

authority the imagination equality and violence While providing valuable contextual material on the Theologico Political Treatise on its 350th anniversary the collection brings Spinoza s politics into debate with contemporary political theory

Spinoza's Authority Volume I A. Kiarina Kordela,Dimitris Vardoulakis,2017-12-28 Spinoza s political thought has been subject to a significant revival of interest in recent years As a response to difficult times students and scholars have returned to this founding figure of modern philosophy as a means to help reinterpret and rethink the political present Spinoza s Authority Volume I Resistance and Power in Ethics makes a significant contribution to this ongoing reception and utilization of Spinoza s political thought by focusing on his posthumously published Ethics By taking the concept of authority as an original framework this books asks How is authority related to ethics ontology and epistemology What are the social historical and representational processes that produce authority and resistance And what are the conditions of effective resistance Spinoza s Authority features a roster of internationally established theorists of Spinoza s work and covers key elements of Spinoza s political philosophy including questions of authority the resistance to authority sovereign power democratic control and the role of Spinoza s multitudes

The Role of Contradictions in Spinoza's Philosophy Yuval Jobani,2016-01-29 Spinoza is commonly perceived as the great metaphysician of coherence The Euclidean manner in which he presented his philosophy in the Ethics has led readers to assume they are facing a strict and consistent philosophical system that necessarily follows from itself As opposed to the prevailing understanding of Spinoza and his work The Role of Contradictions in Spinoza s Philosophy explores an array of profound and pervasive contradictions in Spinoza s system and argues they are deliberate and constitutive of his philosophical thinking and the notion of God at its heart Relying on a meticulous and careful reading of the Theological Political Treatise and the Ethics this book reconstructs Spinoza s philosophy of contradictions as a key to the ascending three degrees of knowledge leading to the Amor intellectualis Dei Offering an exciting and clearly argued interpretation of Spinoza s philosophy this book will interest students and scholars of modern philosophy and philosophy of religion as well as Jewish studies Yuval Jobani is Assistant Professor at the Department of Hebrew Culture Studies and the School of Education at Tel Aviv University

A Book Forged in Hell Steven M. Nadler,2011 When it appeared in 1670 Baruch Spinoza s Theologico Political Treatise was denounced as the most dangerous book ever published Religious and secular authorities saw it as a threat to faith social and political harmony and everyday morality Yet Spinoza s book has contributed as much as the Declaration of Independence or Thomas Paine s Common Sense to modern liberal secular and democratic thinking In *A Book Forged in Hell* Steven Nadler tells the fascinating story of this extraordinary book its radical claims and their background in the philosophical religious and political tensions of the Dutch Golden Age as well as the vitriolic reaction these ideas inspired Page 4 of cover [Spinoza's Heresy](#) Steven M. Nadler,2001 At the heart of Spinoza s Heresy is a mystery why was Baruch Spinoza so harshly excommunicated from the Amsterdam Jewish community at the age of twenty four In this philosophical sequel to his acclaimed award winning biography of the

seventeenth century thinker Steven Nadler argues that Spinoza's main offence was a denial of the immortality of the soul. But this only deepens the mystery. For there is no specific Jewish dogma regarding immortality; there is nothing that a Jew is required to believe about the soul and the afterlife. It was however for various religious, historical and political reasons simply the wrong issue to pick on in Amsterdam in the 1650s. After considering the nature of the ban or *cherem* as a disciplinary tool in the Sephardic community and a number of possible explanations for Spinoza's ban, Nadler turns to the variety of traditions in Jewish religious thought on the postmortem fate of a person's soul. This is followed by an examination of Spinoza's own views on the eternity of the mind and the role that the denial of personal immortality plays in his overall philosophical project. Nadler argues that Spinoza's beliefs were not only an outgrowth of his own metaphysical principles but also a culmination of an intellectualist trend in Jewish rationalism.

Jewish Politics in Spinoza's Amsterdam Anne O. Albert, 2023-01-15 Finalist for Jordan Schnitzer Book Award for Philosophy and Jewish Thought 2023 This book untangles a web of ideas about politics, religion, exile and community that emerged at a key moment in Jewish history and left a lasting mark on Jewish ideas. In the shadow of their former member Baruch Spinoza's notoriety and amid the aftermath of the Sabbatian messianic movement, the Spanish and Portuguese Jews of seventeenth century Amsterdam underwent a conceptual shift that led them to treat their self-governed diaspora community as a commonwealth. Preoccupied by the question of why and how Jews should rule themselves in the absence of a biblical or messianic sovereign state or king, they forged a creative synthesis of insights from early modern Christian politics and Jewish law and traditions to assess and argue over their formidable communal government. In so doing, they shaped a proud new theopolitical self-understanding of their community as analogous to a Christian state. Through readings of rarely studied sermons, commentaries, polemics, administrative records and architecture, Anne Albert shows that a concentrated period of public Jewish political discourse among the community's leaders and thinkers led to the formation of a strong image of itself as a totalizing state-like entity, an image that eventually came to define its portrayal by twentieth-century historians. Her study presents a new perspective on a Jewish population that has long fascinated readers as well as new evidence of Jewish reactions to Spinoza and Sabbatianism and analyses the first Jewish reckoning with modern western political concepts.

Spinoza's Challenge to Jewish Thought Daniel B. Schwartz, 2019-03-15 Arguably no historical thinker has had as varied and fractious a reception within modern Judaism as Baruch Benedict Spinoza (1632-77), the seventeenth-century philosopher, pioneering biblical critic and Jewish heretic from Amsterdam. Revered in many circles as the patron saint of secular Jewishness, he has also been branded as the worst traitor to the Jewish people in modern times. Jewish philosophy has cast Spinoza as marking a turning point between the old and the new, as a radicalizer of the medieval tradition and table setter for the modern. He has served as a perennial landmark and point of reference in the construction of modern Jewish identity. This volume brings together excerpts from central works in the Jewish response to Spinoza. True to the diversity of Spinoza's Jewish reception, it features a mix of genres from

philosophical criticism to historical fiction from tributes to diary entries providing the reader with a sense of the overall historical development of Spinoza's posthumous legacy **Spinoza's 'Theological-Political Treatise'** Yitzhak Y. Melamed, Michael A. Rosenthal, 2010-11-18 Spinoza's Theological Political Treatise was published anonymously in 1670 and immediately provoked huge debate Its main goal was to claim that the freedom of philosophizing can be allowed in a free republic and that it cannot be abolished without also destroying the peace and piety of that republic Spinoza criticizes the traditional claims of revelation and offers a social contract theory in which he praises democracy as the most natural form of government This Critical Guide presents essays by well known scholars in the field and covers a broad range of topics including the political theory and the metaphysics of the work religious toleration the reception of the text by other early modern philosophers and the relation of the text to Jewish thought It offers valuable perspectives on this important and influential work A History of Modern Jewish Religious Philosophy Eliezer Schweid, 2011-05-10 The culmination of Eliezer Schweid's life work as Jewish intellectual historian this five volume work provides a comprehensive interdisciplinary account of the major thinkers and movements in modern Jewish thought in the context of general philosophy and Jewish social political historical developments A major theme of the work is the response of Jewish thought to the rise and crisis of Western humanism from the 17th through the 20th centuries Volume One The Period of the Enlightenment includes a methodological introduction to the larger work as well as thorough presentations of Spinoza Mendelssohn Maimon Ascher Wessely Schnaber and Krochmal Capsule essays on Kant Hegel and Schelling highlight the issues they raise that would be of crucial importance for Jewish thought Schweid introduces the reader to many writers and thinkers who pioneered a new approach toward Jewish law and lore This is a work which should be in every university and seminary library Morton J Merowitz Librarian and independent scholar Buffalo NY AJL Reviews Nov Dec 2011 **The Origins of the Bible and Early Modern Political Thought** Travis DeCook, 2021-03-18 Explores the cultural functions played in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries by accounts of the Bible's origins Race and Racism in Modern Philosophy Andrew Valls, 2005 An innovative substantial intervention in critical race theory this book brings together an impressive roster of thinkers to trace the question of race in modern philosophical inquiry and explore its influence on contemporary philosophy **The European Philosophers from Descartes to Nietzsche** Monroe Beardsley, 2002-11-12 Between the earliest and the latest of the works included here we have two hundred and fifty years of vigorous and adventurous philosophizing Monroe Beardsley writes in his Introduction to this collection If the modern period can be only vaguely or arbitrarily bounded it can at least be studied and we can ask whether any dominant themes overall patterns of movement or notable achievements can be found within it This question is one that is best asked by the reader after he has read or read around in these works This Modern Library Paperback Classic also includes a newly updated Bibliography The Spinozistic Ethics of Bertrand Russell Kenneth Blackwell, 2013-01-03 Bertrand Russell's professional philosophical reputation rests mainly on his mathematical

logic and theory of knowledge In this study first published in 1985 however Kenneth Blackwell considers Russell's writings on ethics and metaethics and uncovers the conceptual unity in Russell's normative ethic He traces that unity to the influence of Spinoza's central ethical concept the intellectual love of God and then evaluates the ethic which he terms impersonal self enlargement The introduction discusses the metaethical background to Russell's ethic and the difficulties inherent in Russell's view that ethical knowledge is not possible The first section then examines Russell's writings on Spinoza from 1894 to 1964 dividing them into three periods the second part analyzes Russell's two interpretations of the main concept traces impersonal self enlargement in Russell's own ethical writings and evaluates the ethic in relation to other ethical theories and on its own merits as a way of living This book provides a foundation for a positive re evaluation of Russell's status in the major philosophical field of ethics and will be welcomed by students of moral philosophy as well as those interested in Bertrand Russell's works

Civil Religion Ronald Beiner, 2010-10-25 Civil Religion offers philosophical commentaries on more than twenty thinkers stretching from the sixteenth to the twentieth century It examines four important traditions within the history of modern political philosophy The civil religion tradition principally defined by Machiavelli Hobbes and Rousseau seeks to domesticate religion by putting it solidly in the service of politics The liberal tradition pursues an alternative strategy of domestication by seeking to put as much distance as possible between religion and politics Modern theocracy is a militant reaction against liberalism reversing the relationship of subordination asserted by civil religion Finally a fourth tradition is defined by Nietzsche and Heidegger Aspects of their thought are not just modern but hyper modern yet they manifest an often hysterical reaction against liberalism that is fundamentally shared with the theocratic tradition Together these four traditions compose a vital dialogue that carries us to the heart of political philosophy itself

Radical Protestantism in Spinoza's Thought Graeme Hunter, 2017-09-08 Spinoza is praised as a father of atheism a precursor of the Enlightenment an anti theologian and a father of political liberalism When the religious dimension of Spinoza's thought cannot be ignored it is usually dismissed as some form of mysticism or pantheism This book explores the positive references to Christianity presented throughout Spinoza's works focusing particularly on the *Tractatus Theologico politicus* Arguing that advocates of the anti Christian or un Christian Spinoza fail to look beyond Spinoza's ethics which has the least to say about Christianity Graeme Hunter offers a fresh interpretation of Spinoza's most important works and his philosophical and religious thought While there is no evidence that Spinoza became a Christian in any formal sense Hunter argues that his aim was neither to be heretical nor atheistic but rather to effect a radical reform of Christianity and a return to simple Biblical practices This book presents a unique contribution to current debate for students and specialist scholars in philosophy of religion the history of philosophy and early modern history

Enjoying the Song of Appearance: An Mental Symphony within **Spinoza And The Rise Of Liberalism**

In a world taken by screens and the ceaseless chatter of instant interaction, the melodic elegance and mental symphony created by the written term frequently fade into the background, eclipsed by the relentless noise and distractions that permeate our lives. However, situated within the pages of **Spinoza And The Rise Of Liberalism** a marvelous fictional value filled with raw thoughts, lies an immersive symphony waiting to be embraced. Constructed by an elegant musician of language, that captivating masterpiece conducts viewers on a mental journey, well unraveling the hidden tunes and profound affect resonating within each cautiously crafted phrase. Within the depths with this emotional evaluation, we can explore the book is main harmonies, analyze its enthralling writing design, and surrender ourselves to the profound resonance that echoes in the depths of readers souls.

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