

# The Kirghiz and Wakhi of Afghanistan

Adaptation to Closed Frontiers and War



**M. Nazif Shahrani**

with a New Preface and Epilogue by the Author

# The Kirghiz And Wakhi Of Afghanistan Adaptation To Closed Frontiers

**Or Rosenboim**



## **The Kirghiz And Wakhi Of Afghanistan Adaptation To Closed Frontiers:**

**The Kirghiz and Wakhi of Afghanistan** M. Nazif Shahrani, 2002 With a new Preface and Epilogue written by the author after the fall of the Taliban explaining the extraordinary changes that have taken place since this book was first published in 1979 this ethnographic study describes the cultural and ecological adaptation of the nomadic Kirghiz and their agriculturalist neighbors the Wakhi to high altitudes and a frigid climate in Afghanistan

**The Kirghiz and Wakhi of Afghanistan** M. Nazif Shahrani, 1979 With a new Preface and Epilogue written by the author after the fall of the Taliban explaining the extraordinary changes that have taken place since this book was first published in 1979 this ethnographic study describes the cultural and ecological adaptation of the nomadic Kirghiz and their agriculturalist neighbors the Wakhi to high altitudes and a frigid climate in Afghanistan

**The Emergence of Globalism** Or Rosenboim, 2017-03-28 How competing visions of world order in the 1940s gave rise to the modern concept of globalism During and after the Second World War public intellectuals in Britain and the United States grappled with concerns about the future of democracy the prospects of liberty and the decline of the imperial system Without using the term globalization they identified a shift toward technological economic cultural and political interconnectedness and developed a globalist ideology to reflect this new postwar reality The Emergence of Globalism examines the competing visions of world order that shaped these debates and led to the development of globalism as a modern political concept Shedding critical light on this neglected chapter in the history of political thought Or Rosenboim describes how a transnational network of globalist thinkers emerged from the traumas of war and expatriation in the 1940s and how their ideas drew widely from political philosophy geopolitics economics imperial thought constitutional law theology and philosophy of science She presents compelling portraits of Raymond Aron Owen Lattimore Lionel Robbins Barbara Wootton Friedrich Hayek Lionel Curtis Richard McKeon Michael Polanyi Lewis Mumford Jacques Maritain Reinhold Niebuhr H G Wells and others Rosenboim shows how the globalist debate they embarked on sought to balance the tensions between a growing recognition of pluralism on the one hand and an appreciation of the unity of humankind on the other An engaging look at the ideas that have shaped today's world The Emergence of Globalism is a major work of intellectual history that is certain to fundamentally transform our understanding of the globalist ideal and its origins

**Chasing Tales** Corinne Fowler, 2007-01-01 Chasing Tales is the first exclusive study of journalism travel writing and the history of British ideas about Afghanistan It offers a timely investigation of the notional Afghanistan's that have prevailed in the popular British imagination Casting its net deep into the nineteenth century the study investigates the country's mythologisation by scrutinising travel narratives literary fiction and British news media coverage of the recent conflict in Afghanistan This highly topical book explores the legacy of nineteenth century paranoia and prejudices to contemporary travellers and journalists and seeks to explain why Afghans continue to be depicted as medieval murderous warlike and unruly Its title Chasing Tales conveys the circulation and indeed the circularity of ideas

commonly found in British travel writing and journalism The tales component stresses the pivotal role played by fictionalised sources especially the writing of Rudyard Kipling in perpetuating traumatic nineteenth century memories of Afghan British encounter The subject matter is compelling and its foci of interest profoundly relevant both to current political debates and to scholarly enquiry about the ethics of travel Countries and Territories of the World , **Other Ways of Growing Old** Pamela T. Amoss,Stevan Harrell,1981 As anthropologists we offer this book about aging in a wide variety of human societies in the hope of its making three contributions First this book will help to remedy a massive neglect of old age by the discipline of anthropology The pioneering work of Leo Simmons 1945 has remained a lonely monument since the 1940 s for despite recent interest in the subject of aging in modern Western societies on the part of social gerontologists and sociologists little has been done by anthropologists on aging in non Western societies Where it has been treated at all it has been in the form either of a few final paragraphs in the discussion of the life cycle or of a simple ethnographic fact among other facts about a certain social system What has been missing has been any attempt to put aging in a cross cultural or comparative perspective to give this vital subject the same treatment that has been accorded marriage for example or death or inheritance or sex roles Second this book will bring a needed cross cultural perspective to the study of social gerontology The recent explosion of interest in this field has been largely confined to the study of aging in North America and Europe But we anthropologists feel that such a culturally limited study though interesting and productive in its own right is dangerously narrow if it does not consider what aging is like in other societies What aspects of aging for example are human universals and have to be planned for as inevitable and what aspects are cultural particulars and can be avoided modified or strengthened under certain social conditions By presenting both a biological account of the universals of human aging Weiss and specific ethnographic accounts of aging in a wide variety of societies we believe we can help to put North American aging into perspective Third we hope this book will serve as an illustration of a particular anthropological approach to unity and diversity in human societies and cultures Perhaps the main task of sociocultural anthropology is a twofold one the explanation of cross cultural universals somehow rooted either in the biological nature of the human species or in universal imperatives of social organization and the explanation of intercultural variations rooted in a dialectical interaction between culture and the material conditions partially created by culture in which it exists If unity and diversity can indeed be explained in this way the cross cultural study of aging can serve as a paradigm By first setting out what seem to be the universals determined by the biology of the human species and by then exploring the range of variation in cultural solutions we ought to be able to formulate a set of principles that will allow us to explain why variations occur in a certain way Nine ethnographic case studies are enough we believe to enable us to formulate some preliminary hypotheses about the nature and causes of variation in the social process of aging **Bazaar Politics** Noah Coburn,2011-09-28 After the fall of the Taliban instability reigned across Afghanistan However in the small town of Istalif located a little over an hour north of Kabul

and not far from Bagram on the Shomali Plain local politics remained relatively violence free Bazaar Politics examines this seemingly paradoxical situation exploring how the town s local politics maintained peace despite a long violent history in a country dealing with a growing insurgency At the heart of this story are the Istalifi potters skilled craftsmen trained over generations With workshops organized around extended families and competition between workshops strong kinship relations become political and subtle negotiations over power and authority underscore most interactions Starting from this microcosm Noah Coburn then investigates power and relationships at various levels from the potters families to the local officials religious figures and former warlords and ultimately to the international community and NGO workers Offering the first long term on the ground study since the arrival of allied forces in 2001 Noah Coburn introduces readers to daily life in Afghanistan through portraits of local residents and stories of his own experiences He reveals the ways in which the international community has misunderstood the forces driving local conflict and the insurgency misunderstandings that have ultimately contributed to the political unrest rather than resolved it Though on first blush the potters of Istalif may seem far removed from international affairs it is only through understanding politics power and culture on the local level that we can then shed new light on Afghanistan s difficult search for peace

#### **Pamirian Crossroads and Beyond Hermann**

Kreutzmann,2024-08-05 In Pamirian Crossroads and Beyond Hermann Kreutzmann offers insights in his fieldwork based research in High Asia during four decades A human geographical perspective is pursued in which case studies about colonial and post colonial boundary making exchange relations of mountain communities across international borders the transformation of agricultural and pastoral practices and the effects of modernisation strategies in neighbouring countries are centred in the Hindukush Wakhan Quadrangle Pamirian Crossroads Karakoram Mountains and Himalaya Empirical evidence is augmented by in depth archival research thus allowing a perspective from the 19th to the 21st century By shifting the focus to mountain peripheries and emphasising spaces in between urban centres of power in Afghanistan Pakistan China and the Central Asian Republics different arenas of confrontation and effective changes emerge

**Department of State News Letter** United States. Department of State,1980 Ethnicity, Authority, and Power in Central Asia Robert L. Canfield,Gabriele Rasuly-Paleczek,2010-10-04 The peoples of Greater Central Asia not only Inner Asian states of Soviet Union but also those who share similar heritages in adjacent countries like Afghanistan and Pakistan Iran and the Chinese province of Xinjiang have been drawn into more direct and immediate contact since the Soviet collapse Infrastructural improvements and the race by the great powers for access to the region s vital natural resources have allowed these peoples to develop closer ties with each other and the wider world creating new interdependencies and fresh opportunities for interaction and the exercise of influence They are being integrated into a new wider economic and political region which is increasingly significant in world affairs owing to its strategically central location and its complex and uncertain politics However most of its inhabitants are pre eminently concerned with familial and local affairs This work

examines the viewpoints and concerns of a selection of groups in terms of four issues government repression ethnic group perspectives devices of mutual support and informal grounds of authority and influence Responding to a need for in depth studies concerning the social structures and practices in the region the book examines trends and issues from the point of view of scholars who have lived and worked on the ground and have sought to understand the conditions and concerns of people in rural as well as urban settings It provides a distinctive and timely perspective on this vital part of the world

**Buzkashi** G. Whitney Azoy, 2011-05-25 Much has happened since Buzkashi Game and Power in Afghanistan first appeared in 1982 the past three decades have devastated Afghanistan What began as the ethnography of a game has grown into a study recognized worldwide as the preeminent analysis of Afghan political dynamics Replete with significant updates including a new chapter featuring interviews with warlords regarding their sponsorship of buzhashi this richly illustrated Third Edition remains the first and only full scale anthropological examination of a single sport as well as a beautifully written longitudinal case study about the games social significance A master storyteller Azoy first shows how the game of buzhashi is played and introduces readers to its rich history its roots in tradition and the implicit and explicit meanings attached to it Next readers learn how the author shifted from his Kabul diplomatic life to rural fieldwork in northern Afghanistan and a 40 year journey toward understanding the complexities of this ancient wild card game Vivid with firsthand descriptions Azoy's book reveals buzhashi as a metaphor for chaos and an arena in the struggle for political control This new edition as one reviewer puts it turns a great book into a classic

**Borderland Capitalism** Kwangmin Kim, 2016-10-19 Scholars have long been puzzled by why Muslim landowners in Central Asia called begs stayed loyal to the Qing empire when its political legitimacy and military power were routinely challenged Borderland Capitalism argues that converging interests held them together the local Qing administration needed the Turkic begs to develop resources and raise military revenue while the begs needed access to the Chinese market Drawing upon multilingual sources and archival material Kwangmin Kim shows how the begs aligned themselves with the Qing to strengthen their own plantation like economic system As controllers of food supplies commercial goods and human resources the begs had the political power to dictate the fortunes of governments in the region Their political choice to cooperate with the Qing promoted an expansion of the Qing's emerging international trade at the same time that Europe was developing global capitalism and imperialism Borderland Capitalism shows the Qing empire as a quintessentially early modern empire and points the way toward a new understanding of the rise of a global economy

**Pastoralist Landscapes and Social Interaction in Bronze Age Eurasia** Michael David Frachetti, 2009-01-05 Offering a fresh archaeological interpretation this work reconceptualizes the Bronze Age prehistory of the vast Eurasian steppe during one of the most formative and innovative periods of human history Michael D Frachetti combines an analysis of newly documented archaeological sites in the Koksu River valley of eastern Kazakhstan with detailed paleoecological and ethnohistorical data to illustrate patterns in land use settlement burial and rock art His investigation

illuminates the practical effect of nomadic strategies on the broader geography of social interaction and suggests a new model of local and regional interconnection in the third and second millennia B C E Frachetti further argues that these early nomadic communities played a pivotal role in shaping enduring networks of exchange across Eurasia      **Sociology and Anthropology: Oxford Bibliographies Online Research Guide** Oxford University Press,2010-05-01 This ebook is a selective guide designed to help scholars and students of Islamic studies find reliable sources of information by directing them to the best available scholarly materials in whatever form or format they appear from books chapters and journal articles to online archives electronic data sets and blogs Written by a leading international authority on the subject the ebook provides bibliographic information supported by direct recommendations about which sources to consult and editorial commentary to make it clear how the cited sources are interrelated related A reader will discover for instance the most reliable introductions and overviews to the topic and the most important publications on various areas of scholarly interest within this topic In Islamic studies as in other disciplines researchers at all levels are drowning in potentially useful scholarly information and this guide has been created as a tool for cutting through that material to find the exact source you need This ebook is a static version of an article from Oxford Bibliographies Online Islamic Studies a dynamic continuously updated online resource designed to provide authoritative guidance through scholarship and other materials relevant to the study of the Islamic religion and Muslim cultures Oxford Bibliographies Online covers most subject disciplines within the social science and humanities for more information visit [www.aboutobo.com](http://www.aboutobo.com)      **Historical Dictionary of Tajikistan** Kamoludin Abdullaev,Shahram Akbarzaheh,2010-04-27 The second edition of the Historical Dictionary of Tajikistan chronicles this country through a chronology an introductory essay a bibliography and over 600 cross referenced dictionary entries on important persons places events and institutions as well as significant political economic social and cultural aspects

**Remoteness and Modernity** Shafqat Hussain,2015-04-28 This groundbreaking book is the first sustained anthropological inquiry into the idea of remote areas Shafqat Hussain examines the surprisingly diverse ways the people of Hunza a remote independent state in Pakistan have been viewed by outsiders over the past century He also explores how the Hunza people perceived British colonialists Pakistani state officials modern day Westerners and others and how the local people used their remote status strategically ensuring their own interests were served as they engaged with the outside world      **The Golden Yoke** Rebecca Redwood French,2019-06-07 The Golden Yoke is a remarkable achievement It is the first elaboration of the legal cultural and ideological dimensions of precommunist Tibetan jurisprudence a unique legal system that maintains its secularism within a thoroughly Buddhist setting Layer by layer Rebecca Redwood French reconstructs the daily operation of law in Tibet before the Chinese invasion in 1959 In the Tibetans own words French identifies their courts symbols and personnel and traces the procedures for petitioning and filing documents There are stories here from judges legal conciliators and lay people about murder property disputes and divorce French shows that Tibetan law is deeply

embedded in its Buddhist culture and that the system evolved not from the rules and judgments but from what people actually do and say In what amounts to a fully developed cosmology she describes the cultural foundation that informs the system myths notions of time and conflux inner morality language patterns rituals use of space symbols and concepts Based on extensive readings of Tibetan legal documents and codes interviews with Tibetan scholars and the reminiscences of Tibetans at home and in exile this generously illustrated elegantly written work is a model of outstanding research French combines the talents of a legal anthropologist with those of a former law practitioner to develop a new field of study that has implications for other judicial systems including our own

### **The Oxford Encyclopedia of Women in World History**

Bonnie G. Smith, 2008 The Encyclopedia of Women in World History captures the experiences of women throughout world history in a comprehensive 4 volume work Although there has been extensive research on women in history by region no text or reference work has comprehensively covered the role women have played throughout world history The past thirty years have seen an explosion of research and effort to present the experiences and contributions of women not only in the Western world but across the globe Historians have investigated womens daily lives in virtually every region and have researched the leadership roles women have filled across time and region They have found and demonstrated that there is virtually no historical social or demographic change in which women have not been involved and by which their lives have not been affected The Oxford Encyclopedia of Women in World History benefits greatly from these efforts and experiences and illuminates how women worldwide have influenced and been influenced by these historical social and demographic changes The Encyclopedia contains over 1 250 signed articles arranged in an A Z format for ease of use The entries cover six main areas biographies geography and history comparative culture and society including adoption abortion performing arts organizations and movements such as the Egyptian Uprising and the Paris Commune womens and gender studies and topics in world history that include slave trade globalization and disease With its rich and insightful entries by leading scholars and experts this reference work is sure to be a valued go to resource for scholars college and high school students and general readers alike

### **The Environment in Anthropology** Nora Haenn, Richard Wilk, 2006 Presenting ecology and current

environmental studies from an anthropological point of view this book gives readers a strong intellectual foundation as well as offering practical tools for solving environmental problems

### *Mobility and Territoriality* Michael Casimir, Aparnu

Rao, 2021-01-08 Territorial behaviour among various herders and hunter gatherers has been discussed in earlier studies but this is the first time that a comparison of these three types of mobile populations has been attempted The original papers presented in this volume discuss the conditions and problems of securing access to resources among pastoralists peripatetics and hunting gathering and fishing communities in Africa Asia Europe and the Middle East A comprehensive introductory chapter places these empirical studies in a broader theoretical context of the behavioural sciences



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