# SKEPTICAL

## LINGUISTIC

ESSAYS

PAUL M. POSTAL

## **Skeptical Linguistic Essays By Postal**

**Lauren Gardner** 

#### **Skeptical Linguistic Essays By Postal:**

Skeptical Linguistic Essays Paul Martin Postal,2004 This volume consists of an introduction and two groups of essays by Paul M Postal each with a connecting theme The first positive group of papers contains five previously unpublished studies of English syntax These include a long study of so called locative inversion two investigations related to raising to non subject status an argument for the existence of a hitherto ignored nominal grammatical category and a study of vulgar negative polarity items Each investigation of specific English details is argued to have significant theoretical consequences The second negative group of papers contains seven essays each of which seeks to show that aspects of contemporary linguistic activity are in part contaminated by elements of what is called junk linguistics Postal uses the term to denote work which advances proposals puts forward claims and asserts deep results which he argues can only be accepted by ignoring serious standards of inquiry and scholarship Postal claims that much of this work is nonetheless currently considered not only serious but prestigious reveals the problem to exist at the core of the field not its periphery These chapters include documentation of junk linguistic aspects in National Science Foundation refereeing work on the foundations of linguistics and even in widespread terminological usages The final chapter briefly lists personal suggestions for dealing with this problem

Essays on Linguistic Realism Christina Behme, Martin Neef, 2018-07-26 This book contains new articles by leading philosophers and linguists discussing a promising philosophical framework distinct from currently dominant ones Linguistic Realism As opposed to Nominalism and Chomskyian Conceptualism this approach distinguishes between use of language knowledge of language and language as such The latter is conceived as part of the realm of abstract objects The authors show how adopting Linguistic Realism overcomes entrenched problems with other frameworks and suggest that Linguistic Realism will best serve those interested in formal linguistics the cognitive dimension of natural language and linguistic philosophy The essays offer different perspectives on Linguistic Realism either supporting this paradigm or taking it as a starting point for developing modified conceptions of linguistics and for further tying linguistics to the kind of formal theories of sensory cognition that were pioneered in visual perception by David Marr whose work is predicated on exactly the object knowledge distinction made by Linguistic Realists **Syntax on the Edge** Diego Gabriel Krivochen, 2023-08-21 What is the most descriptively and explanatorily adequate format for syntactic structures and how are they constrained Different theories of syntax have provided various answers sets feature structures tree diagrams Building on formal and empirical insights from a wide variety of approaches spanning more than 70 years including Transformational Grammar Relational Grammar Lexical Functional Grammar and Tree Adjoining Grammar this monograph develops a new mathematically grounded framework in which objects known as graphs and the constraints that follow from them are argued to provide the best characterisation of the system of expressions and relations that make up natural language grammars This new approach is motivated and exemplified via detailed and formally explicit analyses of major syntactic phenomena in English and Spanish **Minimalist** 

Essays Cedric Boeckx,2006-05-09 The Minimalism Program is many things to many researchers and there are by now many alternative versions of it Central to all is the fundamental question to what extent is the human language faculty an optimal solution to minimal design specifications Taken as a whole the volume outlines the main features of Minimalism its historical and conceptual sources and provides an illustration of minimalist theorizing by looking at several properties of the syntactic component of grammar Some contributions concentrate on what kind of computational tools are made available in a minimalist syntactic component and how the computational system interacts with external and interface domains of the mind brain Other contributions specifically focus on direct empirical gains that emerge from adopting minimalist guidelines

The Linguistics Wars Randy Allen Harris, 2021 The Linguistics Wars tells the tumultuous history of language and cognition studies from the rise of Noam Chomsky's Transformational Grammar to the current day Focusing on the rupture that split the field between Chomsky's structuralist vision and George Lakoff's meaning driven theories Randy Allen Harris portrays the extraordinary personalities that were central to the dispute and its aftermath alongside the data technical developments and social currents that fueled the unfolding and expanding schism The Lexical Typology of Semantic Shifts Päivi Juvonen, Maria Koptjevskaja-Tamm, 2016-08-08 The volume focuses on semantic shifts and motivation patterns in the lexicon Its key feature is its lexico typological orientation i e a heavy emphasis on systematic cross linguistic comparison The book presents current theoretical and methodological trends in the study of semantic shifts and motivational patters based on an abundance of empirical findings across genetically areally and typologically diverse languages Reality from a Naturalistic Perspective Andrea Bianchi, 2020-10-19 This book celebrates the many important contributions to philosophy by one of the leading philosophers in the analytic field Michael Devitt It collects seventeen original essays by renowned philosophers from all over the world They all develop themes from Devitt's work thus discussing many fundamental issues in philosophy of linguistics theory of reference theory of meaning methodology and metaphysics In a long final chapter Devitt himself replies to the contributors In so doing he further elaborates his views on various of these issues for example defending his claim in opposition to Chomskyan orthodoxy that languages are external rather than internal his well known causal theory of reference his shocking idea that meanings can be causal non descriptive modes of presentation his methodological naturalism his commitment to scientific realism and his version of biological essentialism The volume will appeal to all scholars and students interested in contemporary theoretical analytic philosophy and will be a must read for any serious researcher in philosophy of language It provides a deep insight into the work of one of the most important living philosophers and will help readers to better understand language and reality from a naturalistic perspective Remnant **Movement** Günther Grewendorf, 2015-04-24 This book addresses two crucial problems associated with the phenomenon of Remnant Movement First what evidence can be brought to bear in favor of or opposing Remnant Movement analyses of linguistic phenomena Secondly what does the presence or absence of Remnant Movement in the syntax tell us about

constraints imposed by Universal Grammar on syntactic operations **Alternatives to Cartography** Jeroen van Craenenbroeck, 2009 This volume brings together a number of researchers working on non cartographic conceptions of word order movement and or phrase structure The proposals made in this book discuss both problems for standard cartographic theory as well as alternatives As such this book is the first to present a varied and in depth overview of the position taken by a substantial number of researchers in the field today on what is presumably one of the most hotly debated and controversial issues in present day generative grammar Repairs Patrick Brandt, Eric Fuß, 2013-03-01 Grammatical structures connect systems of thought and articulation the conditions of which hardly seem to fit each other Repairs are productive mechanisms that solve translation problems between modules or levels by adapting derivations or representations to requirements that have to be met unconditionally Compensating for derivational and interpretive defects repairs determine core properties of natural language grammars and their interfaces The Passive in Japanese Tomoko Ishizuka, 2012 This book describes and analyzes the passive voice system in Japanese within the framework of generative grammar By unifying different types of passives conventionally distinguished within the literature the book advances a simple minimalist account where various passive characteristics emerge from the lexical properties of a single passive morpheme interacting with independently supported syntactic principles and general properties of Japanese The book both reevaluates numerous properties previously discussed within the literature and introduces interesting new data collected through experiments This novel analysis also benefits from considering the important issue of interspeaker variability in terms of grammaticality judgments and context requirements and its implications for individual grammar The book will be of interest not only to students and scholars working on passive constructions but more generally to scholars working on generative grammar experimental syntax language acquisition and sentence processing Semantics - Sentence and Information Structure Paul Portner, Claudia Maienborn, Klaus von Heusinger, 2019-02-19 Read this book to get a deeper understanding of a wide range of semantics research on complex sentences and meaning in discourse These in depth articles from leading names in their fields cover the core concepts of sentential semantics such as tense modality conditionality propositional attitudes scope negation and coordination The highly cited material covers questions imperatives copular clauses and existential sentences It also includes essential research on sentence types and explains central concepts in the theory of information structure and discourse structure such as topics cohesion and coherence accessibility and discourse particles The Structure of Words at the **Interfaces** Heather Newell, Máire Noonan, Glyne Piggott, Lisa de Mena Travis, 2017 This volume takes a variety of approaches to the question what is a word with particular emphasis on where in the grammar wordhood is determined Chapters in the book all start from the assumption that structures at above and below the word are built in the same derivational system there is no lexicalist grammatical subsystem dedicated to word building This type of framework foregrounds the difficulty in defining wordhood Questions such as whether there are restrictions on the size of structures that distinguish words from

phrases or whether there are combinatory operations that are specific to one or the other are central to the debate In this respect chapters in the volume do not all agree Some propose wordhood to be limited to entities defined by syntactic heads while others propose that phrasal structure can be found within words Some propose that head movement and adjunction and Morphological Merger as its mirror image are the manner in which words are built while others propose that phrasal movements are crucial to determining the order of morphemes word internally All chapters point to the conclusion that the phonological domains that we call words are read off of the morphosyntactic structure in particular ways It is the study of this interface between the syntactic and phonological modules of Universal Grammar that underpins the discussion in this A Two-Tiered Theory of Control Idan Landau, 2015-05-01 A theory of control equally grounded in syntax and semantics that argues that obligatory control is achieved either through predication or through logophoric anchoring This book revives and reinterprets a persistent intuition running through much of the classical work that the unitary appearance of Obligatory Control into complements conceals an underlying duality of structure and mechanism Idan Landau argues that control complements divide into two types In attitude contexts control is established by logophoric anchoring while non attitude contexts it boils down to predication The distinction is also syntactically represented Logophoric complements are constructed as a second tier above predicative complements. The theory derives the obligatory de se reading of PRO as a special kind of de re attitude without ascribing any inherent feature to PRO At the same time it provides a principled explanation based on feature transmission for the agreement properties of PRO which are stipulated on competing semantic accounts Finally it derives a striking universal asymmetry the fact that agreement on the embedded verb blocks control in attitude contexts but not in non attitude contexts This book is unique in being firmly grounded in both the formal semantic and the syntactic studies of control offering an integrated view that will appeal to scholars in both areas By bringing to bear current sophisticated grammatical analyses it offers new insights into the classical problems of control theory System Martin Everaert, Marijana Marelj, Tal Siloni, 2012-04-05 This book considers the recent results and evaluations of the Theta System in both theoretical and experimental domains Distinguished linguists from all over the world examine the theory in the context of an impressive array of new empirical data ranging from Germanic Romance and Slavic to Ugro Finnish and Semitic languages **Negation and Negative Dependencies** Hedde Zeijlstra, 2022 This book presents a novel account of negation and negative dependencies based on novel data from language variation language acquisition and language change The pluriform landscape of negative dependencies and markers of negation that emerges is shown to have broader implications for theories of syntax and semantics and their interface The Mathematics of Language Christian Ebert, Gerhard Jäger, Jens Michaelis, 2010-07-30 This volume contains a selection of papers presented at the 10th and 11th Meeting of the Association for Mathematics of Language held in Los Angeles CA USA in July 2007 and in Bielefeld Germany in August 2009 The 19 revised papers presented together with 3 invited speeches were carefully selected from numerous

submissions The papers in this collection reflect a wide range of theoretical topics relating to language and computation including papers on the intersection of computational complexity formal language theory proof theory and logic as well as phonology lexical semantics syntax and typology A Selectional Theory of Adjunct Control Idan Landau, 2021-10-19 A novel systematic theory of adjunct control explaining how and why adjuncts shift between obligatory and nonobligatory control Control in adjuncts involves a complex interaction of syntax semantics and pragmatics which so far has resisted systematic analysis In this book Idan Landau offers the first comprehensive account of adjunct control Extending the framework developed in his earlier book A Two Tiered Theory of Control Landau analyzes ten different types of adjuncts and shows that they fall into two categories those displaying strict obligatory control OC and those alternating between OC and nonobligatory control NOC He explains how and why adjuncts shift between OC and NOC unifying their syntactic semantic and pragmatic properties Landau shows that the split between the two types of adjuncts reflects a fundamental distinction in the semantic type of the adjunct property OC or proposition NOC a distinction independently detectable by the adjunct s tolerance to a lexical subject After presenting a fully compositional account of controlled adjuncts Landau tests and confirms the specific configurational predictions for each type of adjunct He describes the interplay between OC and NOC in terms of general principles of competition both within the grammar and outside of it in the pragmatics and in the processing module shedding new light on classical puzzles in the acquisition of adjunct control by children Along the way he addresses a range of empirical phenomena including implicit arguments event control logophoricity and topicality External Arguments in Transitivity Alternations Artemis Alexiadou, Elena Anagnostopoulou, Florian Schäfer, 2015 This book is an exploration of the syntax of external arguments in transitivity alternations from a cross linguistic perspective It focuses particularly on the causative anticausative alternation which the authors take to be a Voice alternation and the formation of adjectival participles The authors use data principally from English German and Greek to demonstrate that the presence of anticausative morphology does not have any truth conditional effects but that marked anticausatives involve more structure than their unmarked counterparts This morphology is therefore argued to be associated with a semantically inert Voice head that the authors call expletive Voice The authors also propose that passive formation is not identical across languages and that the distinction between target vs result state participles is crucial in understanding the contribution of Voice in adjectival passives The book provides the tools required to investigate the morphosyntactic structure of verbs and participles and to identify the properties of verbal alternations across languages It will be of interest to theoretical linguists from graduate level upwards particularly those specializing in morphosyntax and typology **Generative Grammar's Grave** Foundational Errors Paul M. Postal, 2025-08-04 This work examines Noam Chomsky's widely accepted ontological assumptions now referred to as biolinguistics and demonstrates that they are internally inconsistent Notably it is shown that Chomsky himself has at least once admitted this flaw Additionally the volume challenges a fundamental assumption from

Chomsky s 1950s linguistic writings This is the claim that the grammars of natural languages particularly of English must be constructive proof theoretic devices usually called generative grammars It is shown that this persistent view cannot in principal account for a multitude of linguistic structures realized as perfectly natural sentences Finally the work scrutinizes Chomsky's frequent assertion that there is essentially only one language spoken on Earth revealing it to have no actual substance The exposition of these flaws calls for a reassessment of fundamental aspects of generative linguistics

The Enigmatic Realm of **Skeptical Linguistic Essays By Postal**: Unleashing the Language is Inner Magic

In a fast-paced digital era where connections and knowledge intertwine, the enigmatic realm of language reveals its inherent magic. Its capacity to stir emotions, ignite contemplation, and catalyze profound transformations is nothing short of extraordinary. Within the captivating pages of **Skeptical Linguistic Essays By Postal** a literary masterpiece penned by way of a renowned author, readers set about a transformative journey, unlocking the secrets and untapped potential embedded within each word. In this evaluation, we shall explore the book is core themes, assess its distinct writing style, and delve into its lasting affect the hearts and minds of those that partake in its reading experience.

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