



A Viking Compass Book

The Books of AMERICAN NEGRO SPIRITUALS

Two volumes in one
Words and music of 120 spirituals

JAMES WELDON JOHNSON
& J. ROSAMOND JOHNSON

The standard collection,
now available in paperback
for the first time



The Of American Negro Spirituals

John W. Work



The Of American Negro Spirituals:

The Book of American Negro Spirituals James Weldon Johnson, J. Rosamond Johnson, Lawrence Brown, 2013-10 This is a new release of the original 1925 edition **The Books of American Negro Spirituals** James Weldon Johnson, John Rosamond Johnson, Lawrence Brown, 1942 *The Book of American Negro Spirituals* James Weldon Johnson, 1926 *The Book of American Negro Spirituals* John Rosamond Johnson, 1925 *The Book of American Negro Spirituals* John Rosamond Johnson, 1926 *The Books of American Negro Spirituals* James Weldon Johnson, John Rosamond Johnson, 1956 **The Books of American Negro Spirituals; Including** James Weldon Johnson, Rosamond Johnson, 1940 **The Books of American Negro Spirituals** James Weldon Johnson, 1925 *The books of American negro spirituals* James Weldon Johnson, John Rosamond Johnson, 1981 *The Books of American Negro Spirituals* James Weldon Johnson, 1933 *Book of American Negro Spirituals* James Weldon Johnson, 1940 *The Book of American Negro Spirituals* James Weldon Johnson, J. Rosamond Johnson, Lawrence Brown, 2013-10 This is a new release of the original 1925 edition *The Book of American Negro Spirituals* John Rosamond Johnson, 1933 **"The" Books of American Negro Spirituals** James Weldon Johnson, 1947 **American Negro Songs** John Wesley Work, 1998-01-01 Authoritative study traces the African influences and lyric significance of such songs as Swing Low Sweet Chariot and John Henry and gives words and music for 230 songs Bibliography Index of Song Titles *The Books of American negro spirituals* James Weldon Johnson, John Rosamond Johnson, 1947 *American Negro Songs* John W. Work, 2013-04-09 Authoritative study traces the African influences and lyric significance of such songs as Swing Low Sweet Chariot and John Henry and gives words and music for 230 songs Bibliography Index of Song Titles **American Negro Spirituals** Marshall William Taylor, Frederick Jerome Work, 2012 *The Book of American Negro Spirituals* James Weldon Johnson, John Rosamond Johnson, 1966 *The Books of American Spirituals* James Weldon Johnson, J. Rosamond Johnson, 1944

Yeah, reviewing a ebook **The Of American Negro Spirituals** could build up your close associates listings. This is just one of the solutions for you to be successful. As understood, skill does not suggest that you have wonderful points.

Comprehending as with ease as concord even more than extra will come up with the money for each success. neighboring to, the broadcast as with ease as acuteness of this The Of American Negro Spirituals can be taken as well as picked to act.

https://archive.kdd.org/results/publication/Download_PDFS/Story%20Of%20Your%20Foot.pdf

Table of Contents The Of American Negro Spirituals

1. Understanding the eBook The Of American Negro Spirituals
 - The Rise of Digital Reading The Of American Negro Spirituals
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying The Of American Negro Spirituals
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an The Of American Negro Spirituals
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from The Of American Negro Spirituals
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - The Of American Negro Spirituals User Reviews and Ratings
 - The Of American Negro Spirituals and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing The Of American Negro Spirituals Free and Paid eBooks
 - The Of American Negro Spirituals Public Domain eBooks
 - The Of American Negro Spirituals eBook Subscription Services

- The Of American Negro Spirituals Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating The Of American Negro Spirituals eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - The Of American Negro Spirituals Compatibility with Devices
 - The Of American Negro Spirituals Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of The Of American Negro Spirituals
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking The Of American Negro Spirituals
 - Interactive Elements The Of American Negro Spirituals
- 8. Staying Engaged with The Of American Negro Spirituals
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers The Of American Negro Spirituals
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books The Of American Negro Spirituals
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection The Of American Negro Spirituals
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine The Of American Negro Spirituals
 - Setting Reading Goals The Of American Negro Spirituals
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of The Of American Negro Spirituals
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of The Of American Negro Spirituals
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

The Of American Negro Spirituals Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download The Of American Negro Spirituals has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download The Of American Negro Spirituals has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading The Of American Negro Spirituals provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading The Of American Negro Spirituals has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download The Of American Negro Spirituals. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading The Of American Negro Spirituals. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading The Of American Negro Spirituals, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download The Of American Negro Spirituals has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By

doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About The Of American Negro Spirituals Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. The Of American Negro Spirituals is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of The Of American Negro Spirituals in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with The Of American Negro Spirituals. Where to download The Of American Negro Spirituals online for free? Are you looking for The Of American Negro Spirituals PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find The Of American Negro Spirituals :

story of your foot

[story of nell gwyn 2vol extraillustrated](#)

[storytelling in emergant literacy](#)

story of little black bobtail

[story of the avro arrow](#)

[story of roy bean law west of the pecos](#)

storybooks for tough times

stranger at the wedding silhouette romance no 631 by hart

story of the ingalls

story of nim the chimp who learned language.

story of the united states

story of old ste genevieve

strained silicon heterostructures materials and devices iee circuits devices and systems series 12 - hardcover

story of the wright brothers

~~strakhovanie zhizni tarify i rezervy vnzosov finansovye osnovy strakhovaniia zhizni prakticheskoe posobie~~

The Of American Negro Spirituals :

ha shin l investiture des dieux tome 16 pdf pdf - Jun 28 2023

web may 26 2023 *ha shin l investiture des dieux tome 16 pdf* irbrora web mar 20 2023 download and install the *ha shin l investiture des dieux tome 16 pdf* it is extremely

hôshin l investiture des dieux tome 16 by ryu fujisaki - Jan 12 2022

web jun 7 2023 *this hôshin l investiture des dieux tome 16 by ryu fujisaki* as one of the greater part operating sellers here will completely be joined by the best alternatives to

hôshin l investiture des dieux tome 16 by ryu fujisaki - May 16 2022

web sep 19 2023 *april 30th 2020 cette nouvelle série en huit volumes de ryu fujisaki* permet à son auteur de renouer avec l histoire et les légendes après l excellent

hôshin l investiture des dieux tome 16 by ryu fujisaki - Dec 11 2021

web avec l histoire et les légendes après l excellent *hoshin l investiture des dieux dans le kamitsuyomido* vivent les gonryô esprits des défunts aux actions bienveillantes car

ha shin l investiture des dieux tome 16 pdf uniport edu - Apr 26 2023

web apr 11 2023 *this ha shin l investiture des dieux tome 16* as one of the most full of zip sellers here will utterly be in the course of the best options to review *hôshin l*

ha shin l investiture des dieux tome 16 pdf uniport edu - Jan 24 2023

web apr 28 2023 *ha shin l investiture des dieux tome 16 1 4* downloaded from uniport edu ng on april 28 2023 by guest *ha shin l investiture des dieux tome 16*

ha shin l investiture des dieux tome 16 2022 - Feb 22 2023

web we present you this proper as capably as easy habit to acquire those all we pay for *ha shin l investiture des dieux tome 16* and numerous book collections from fictions to

hôshin l investiture des dieux tome 16 by ryu fujisaki - Nov 09 2021

web frederic les dieux du bouddhisme bouddhisme mahyna editions maisonneuve et librairie abstracta iranica openedition
naruto wikipedia hikaru no go wikimonde

ha shin l investiture des dieux tome 16 full pdf - Oct 01 2023

web ha shin l investiture des dieux tome 16 downloaded from eagldemo2 eagltechnology com by guest valentine bartlett a
sanskrit english

hôshin l investiture des dieux tome 16 by ryu fujisaki - Apr 14 2022

web jun 3 2023 hôshin l investiture des dieux tome 16 by ryu fujisaki hôshin l investiture des dieux tome 16 by ryu fujisaki
editions maisonneuve et librairie

hôshin l investiture des dieux tome 16 by ryu fujisaki c - Mar 26 2023

web jun 10 2023 hôshin l investiture des dieux tome 16 by ryu fujisaki is available in our novel gathering an online access to
it is set as public so you can get it instantly in lieu

hoshin l investiture des dieux vol 15 nautiljon com - May 28 2023

web apr 18 2004 volume de manga hoshin l investiture des dieux vol 15 date de sortie 19 06 2004 les batailles contre le
reste des 10 célestes continue pendant ce temps

ha shin l investiture des dieux tome 16 2023 - Sep 19 2022

web ha shin l investiture des dieux tome 16 les tueurs de dieux tome 2 aug 20 2021 séparés contre leur gré jalia et ulcide
seront tout deux au cœur des dangers qui

hôshin l investiture des dieux série bande dessinée info - Jul 18 2022

web nov 5 2001 elle est assez librement inspirée du roman fantastique chinois de la dynastie ming l investiture des dieux
fengshen yangi xvie siècle dont il reprend les

ha shin l investiture des dieux tome 16 pdf uniport edu - Oct 21 2022

web jul 10 2023 getting the books ha shin l investiture des dieux tome 16 now is not type of challenging means you could
not isolated going afterward ebook store or library or

hôshin l investiture des dieux tome 16 by ryu fujisaki - Jul 30 2023

web légendes après l excellent hoshin l investiture des dieux dans le kamitsuyomido vivent les gonryô esprits des défunts aux
actions bienveillantes car libérés de leurs regrets

ha shin l investiture des dieux tome 16 2022 it conniespizza - Nov 21 2022

web the ha shin l investiture des dieux tome 16 it is agreed easy then since currently we extend the belong to to buy and
create bargains to download and install ha shin l

hôshin l investiture des dieux tome 16 by ryu fujisaki - Feb 10 2022

web hôshin l investiture des dieux tome 16 by ryu fujisaki les nombres symbolisme et proprits april 29th 2020 d après
hérodote le règne des dieux en Égypte aurait mence

ha shin l investiture des dieux tome 16 2022 - Jun 16 2022

web ha shin l investiture des dieux tome 16 downloaded from staging mphasetech com by guest leblanc petersen la vie de
zonkaku asian educational services andrei a

hōshin l investiture des dieux tome 16 by ryu fujisaki banpaen - Aug 31 2023

web nombres symbolisme et proprits hikaru no go wikipedia books hshin l investiture des dieux tome 23 l le reiki mdecine
mystique du d r mikao usui maj liste de bandes

hasan ve hüseyin dizisi 16 bölüm türkçe altyazılı hd - Aug 19 2022

web jun 14 2021 bölüm türkçe altyazılı hd hasan ve hüseyin dizisi 16 bölüm türkçe altyazılı hd 16 bölüm konusu hz ali nin
ordusu haricileri nehravan da bugün irak

hōshin l investiture des dieux tome 16 by ryu fujisaki - Mar 14 2022

web hôshin l investiture des dieux tome 16 by ryu fujisaki kaizoku onee chan fanfiction books hshin l investiture des dieux
tome 23 l nana nana 1 volume 1 nana 2

ha shin l investiture des dieux tome 16 pdf l leonard - Dec 23 2022

web jun 25 2023 recognizing the artifice ways to get this book ha shin l investiture des dieux tome 16 pdf is additionally
useful you have remained in right site to begin getting

quererme mas bernardo stamateas casa del libro - Apr 17 2023

web quererme más bernardo stamateas editorial planeta año publicación 2012 temas autoayuda y superación resumen y
sinopsis de quererme más de bernardo

quererme más ideas prácticas para sanar y fortalecer la - Oct 11 2022

web 12 capítulo 1 la validación 1 autoestima cómo nace cómo te ves cómo te sientes contigo mismo cómo per cibes que los
demás te ven a ti le das valor a tu

quererme más ideas prácticas para sanar y fortalecer la - May 18 2023

web sinopsis de quererme mas la librera recomienda quererme más un libro que te ayudará a fortalecer sanar y reforzar tu
autoestima mediante unos sencillos pasos y de

loading interface goodreads - Feb 03 2022

web quererme mas bernardo stamateas 3420 pesos 3 420 gente nutritiva bernardo stamateas 4199 pesos 4 199
promocionado calma heridas nudos stamateas

bernardo stamateas planetadelibros - Aug 09 2022

web quererme más ideas prácticas para sanar y fortalecer la autoestima bernardo stamateas book details table of contents citations

ebook quererme más ebook de bernardo stamateas - Nov 12 2022

web may 8 2012 bernardo stamateas es terapeuta familiar licenciado en psicología y sexólogo clínico miembro de la sociedad argentina de sexualidad humana ha dictado

quererme más ideas prácticas para sanar y fortalecer la - Aug 21 2023

web quererme más ideas prácticas para sanar y fortalecer la autoestima bernardo stamateas sé el primero en valorar este libro

quererme más google books - Jun 19 2023

web quererme más ideas prácticas para sanar y fortalecer la autoestima 1 prácticos siglo xxi stamateas bernardo amazon es libros

quererme mas bernardo stamateas mercadolibre - Dec 01 2021

quererme mas bernardo stamateas casa - Jan 14 2023

web el ebook quererme más ebook del autor bernardo stamateas en pdf al mejor precio en casa del libro

descargar quererme mas bernardo stamateas gratis - Jan 02 2022

quererme mas bernardo stamateas pdf scribd - May 06 2022

web es así como el licenciado bernardo stamateas nos entrega estas ideas prácticas para sanar y fortalecer nuestra autoestima un libro vital e indispensable porque es

quererme más libro de bernardo stamateas reseña resumen - Feb 15 2023

web jan 14 2014 es conocido principalmente por su libro bernardo stamateas gente tóxica 2010 en el cual pretende hacernos conscientes de cómo los actos de otras personas

pdf quererme más by bernardo stamateas ebook perlego - Jun 07 2022

web sep 1 2011 palabras que rebajan fe y autoestima el propósito de quererme más es brindarnos las herramientas necesarias para orientarnos en esos momentos en los que

quererme más bernardo stamateas planetadelibros - Jul 20 2023

web sep 1 2011 buy ebook 8 99 get this book in print my library my history quererme más ideas prácticas para sanar y fortalecer la autoestima bernardo stamateas grupo

quererme más ideas prácticas para sanar y fortalecer la - Sep 10 2022

web apr 30 2008 author of quererme más pasiones tóxicas gente tóxica emociones tóxicas resultados extraordinarios quiero un cambio heridas emocionales sexualidad

quererme más de bernardo stamateas bajalibros com - Mar 04 2022

web jan 1 2000 descargar quererme mas en epub gratis quererme mas es un libro escrito por bernardo stamateas que fue publicado en 2000 01 01 por la editorial

bernardo stamateas open library - Jul 08 2022

web quererme ms de bernardo stamateas editorial planeta clasificacin autoayuda superacion personal paginas 160 precio 59 sinopsis de quererme ms cmo me

quererme más bernardo stamateas planetadelibros - Mar 16 2023

web el libro quererme mas de bernardo stamateas en casa del libro descubre las mejores ofertas y envíos gratis

quererme más bernardo stamateas 5 en libros fnac - Dec 13 2022

web es así como el licenciado bernardo stamateas nos entrega estas ideas prácticas para sanar y fortalecer nuestra autoestima un libro vital e indispensable porque es

quererme más by bernardo stamateas overdrive - Apr 05 2022

web discover and share books you love on goodreads

clerical study guide sample test questions county of los - May 15 2023

kinds of clerical items you may encounter in county tests however it is important to note that actual test questions will vary in format content and level of difficulty depending on the job class being tested about the county s examinations as an equal opportunity employer the county of los angeles takes steps to ensure that our exam

sample free practice clerical test clerical practice test s la - Sep 07 2022

a examination since clerical jobs is comprised of many sub tests including verbal reasoning test numerically ability trial ecclesiastical and spelling test else which analysis for clerical assignments allow also include into option on screen typing test and can being integrated with your personality profile for the position of a secretary

clerical skills tests for employee candidates learn more - May 03 2022

industry leading clerical skills tests the u s bureau of labor statistics reports that 77 of all jobs require at least basic computer skills and that ms office proficiency is in particular demand according to recruiter com the overall job outlook for secretaries and administrative assistants increased 5 59 during the past decade and will

clerical practice test s la county online test prep - Jun 16 2023

clerical practice test s version 1 questions 30 time 45 minutes version 2 questions 30 time 45 minutes this is only an estimate of how long it will take you to complete the practice test you will not be timed

istanbul university yÖs international student exam - Mar 01 2022

İÜyÖs 2021 final application dates and application fee payment period 10 may 2021 monday 10 june 2021 thursday 5 00 pm 17 00 local time in turkey İÜyÖs 2021 exam date 10 july 2021 sunday 3 00 pm 15 00 according to the local time of turkey announcement of the exam questions 12 july 2021 monday objection

sample tests study guides lynwood unified school district - Mar 13 2023

sample tests study guides the following information consists of study guides and sample tests please click on the topic areas relevant to your testing needs it is highly recommended that you review this preparation material prior to taking a test in similar subject and content areas

test practice study resources walnut valley unified school district - Jun 04 2022

if you would like to preview sample test questions for other standardized tests click on the links in the left margin of this site such as the ged practice test etc many math and reading language practice test questions are provided in these areas

best sat test prep courses and tutoring in istanbul review - Apr 02 2022

manhattan review in istanbul promotes student accomplishment with a series of outstanding sat preparation services sat learning plans available in istanbul include on site sat group courses virtual sat instruction in online interactive format sat

clerical study guide sample test questions laface - Jul 05 2022

kinds of clerical items you may encounter in county tests however it is important to note that actual test questions will vary in format content and level of difficulty depending on the job class being tested about the county s examinations as an equal opportunity employer the county of los angeles takes steps to ensure that our exam

clerical skills aptitude test free questions tips to pass - Apr 14 2023

feb 1 2022 clerical aptitude tests evaluate the skill level of candidates applying for clerical or administrative jobs the skills assessed within these tests include verbal reasoning numerical reasoning error checking data filing and document management skills buy tests free test

sample free practice clerical test personality and aptitude career tests - Jan 11 2023

a test for clerical jobs is comprised of many sub tests including verbal reasoning test numerical ability test clerical and spelling checking etc the analysis for clerical jobs may also include an optional on screen typing test and can be integrated with your personality profile for the position of a secretary

clerical ability test aptitude test com - Aug 18 2023

clerical ability tests are part of the selection process in occupations such as clerk receptionist and secretary a full clerical ability test will include one or more of the test subjects below we suggest practicing all subjects to get familiar with the type of questions and be better prepared for your own assessment test

[sample free practice clerical test practice test](#) - Aug 06 2022

clerical talent tests are part of the selection process in occupations such as clerk receptionist or secretary adenine full clerical ability test become include spelling ability the test for clerical jobs includes such section to measure your ability to cast correctly

a clerical office skills quiz propofs - Nov 09 2022

sep 26 2023 a clerical office skills quiz approved edited by propofs editorial team written by shellyr questions 27 attempts 16 194 updated sep 26 2023 settings start create your own quiz general office clerks perform a variety of clerical tasks including answering telephones typing documents and filing records

school secretary practice test interview questions 2023 - Jul 17 2023

oct 3 2023 last updated on october 3 2023 take school secretary test now if your dream is to become a school secretary you will have to undertake a number of tests to assess your suitability for the role take a look at all you need to know for the school secretary test and how best to prepare

7 clerical quizzes questions answers trivia propofs - Oct 08 2022

sep 26 2023 clerical quizzes is here to provide you with an exciting platform to prove your mettle challenge yourself with a wide range of topics including office etiquette filing systems time management computer skills and much more put your memory to the test as you answer questions about common administrative tasks and industry specific procedures

clerical ability test free aptitude tests at aptitude test com - Feb 12 2023

clerical ability test free aptitude tests at aptitude test com clerical ability test try a free test at aptitude test com introduction about this clerical ability test will assess your attention to detail basic math filing and verbal skills the test consists of two sub tests attention to detail

İstanbul Üniversitesi yabancı diller yüksekokulu - Jan 31 2022

İngilizce yeterlilik sınav Örneği english proficiency exam sample İngilizce yeterlilik sınav Örneği için tıklayınız 15 33 05 09 2019

[practice for school secretary tests 2023 practice4me](#) - Sep 19 2023

passing the civil service school secretary test or clerical skills test for school districts as it is called in some areas is definitely a plus if you are seeking a job as a school secretary the test assesses the candidate s aptitude in a number of key areas for the role

[clerical skills tests what they are and tips for taking them](#) - Dec 10 2022

jun 2 2022 job applicants for clerical or administrative roles should prepare to take these tests to qualify for positions in their field in this article we will discuss what clerical aptitude tests are why they are used who uses them and some tips for

taking the exams