



SIR JOHN HAWKINS

*Queen Elizabeth's Slave Trader*

HARRY KELSEY

# Sir John Hawkins Queen Elizabeths Slave Trader

**N Noddings**



### **Sir John Hawkins Queen Elizabeths Slave Trader:**

*Sir John Hawkins* Harry Kelsey, 2003-01-01 In this riveting book Kelsey biographer of Sir Francis Drake tells the story of Drake's cousin Hawkins who was a successful seaman and played a pivotal role in the history of England and the emergence of the global slave trade 23 illustrations

**The Culture of Piracy, 1580-1630** Claire Jowitt, 2016-12-05 Listening to what she terms unruly pirate voices in early modern English literature in this study Claire Jowitt offers an original and compelling analysis of the cultural meanings of piracy By examining the often marginal figure of the pirate and also the sometimes hard to distinguish privateer Jowitt shows how flexibly these figures served to comment on English nationalism international relations and contemporary politics She considers the ways in which piracy can sometimes in surprising and resourceful ways overlap and connect with rather than simply challenge some of the foundations underpinning Renaissance orthodoxies absolutism patriarchy hierarchy of birth and the superiority of Europeans and the Christian religion over other peoples and belief systems Jowitt's discussion ranges over a variety of generic forms including public drama broadsheets and ballads prose romance travel writing and poetry from the fifty year period stretching across the reigns of three English monarchs Elizabeth Tudor and James and Charles Stuart Among the early modern writers whose works are analyzed are Heywood Hakluyt Shakespeare Sidney and Wroth and among the multifaceted historical figures discussed are Francis Drake John Ward Henry Mainwaring Purser and Clinton What she calls the semantics of piracy introduces a rich symbolic vein in which these figures operating across different cultural registers and appealing to audiences in multiple ways represent and reflect many changing discourses political and artistic in early modern England The first book length study to look at the cultural impact of Renaissance piracy *The Culture of Piracy 1580 1630* underlines how the figure of the Renaissance pirate was not only sensational but also culturally significant Despite its transgressive nature piracy also comes to be seen as one of the key mechanisms which served to connect peoples and regions during this period

**Anti-Black Racism in Early Modern English Drama** Matthieu Chapman, 2016-11-03 This is the first book to deploy the methods and ensemble of questions from Afro pessimism to engage and interrogate the methods of Early Modern English studies Using contemporary Afro pessimist theories to provide a foundation for structural analyses of race in the Early Modern Period it engages the arguments for race as a fluid construction of human identity by addressing how race in Early Modern England functioned not only as a marker of human identity but also as an a priori constituent of human subjectivity Chapman argues that Blackness is the marker of social death that allows for constructions of human identity to become transmutable based on the impossibility of recognition and incorporation for Blackness into humanity Using dramatic texts such as *Othello* *Titus Andronicus* and other Early Modern English plays both popular and lesser known the book shifts the binary away from the currently accepted standard of white non white that defines otherness in the period and examines race in Early Modern England from the perspective of a non black black antagonism The volume corrects the Afro pessimist assumption that the Triangle Slave Trade caused a rupture

between Blackness and humanity By locating notions of Black inhumanity in England prior to chattel slavery the book positions the Triangle Trade as a result of rather than the cause of Black inhumanity It also challenges the common scholarly assumption that all varying types of human identity in Early Modern England were equally fluid by arguing that Blackness functioned as an immutable constant Through the use of structural analysis this volume works to simplify and demystify notions of race in Renaissance England by arguing that race is not only a marker of human identity but a structural antagonism between those engaged in human civil society opposed to those who are socially dead It will be an essential volume for those with interest in Renaissance Literature and Culture Shakespeare Contemporary Performance Theory Black Studies and Ethnic Studies

*A Companion to the Global Renaissance* Jyotsna G. Singh, 2021-04-26 A COMPANION TO THE GLOBAL RENAISSANCE An innovative collection of original essays providing an expansive picture of globalization across the early modern world now in its second edition *A Companion to the Global Renaissance Literature and Culture in the Era of Expansion 1500 1700 Second Edition* provides readers with a deeper and more nuanced understanding of both macro and micro perspectives on the commercial and cross cultural interactions of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries Covering a uniquely broad range of literary and cultural materials historical contexts and geographical regions the Companion's varied chapters offer interdisciplinary perspectives on the implications of early modern concepts of commerce material and artistic culture sexual and cross racial encounters conquest and enslavement social artistic and religious cross pollinations geographical discoveries and more Building upon the success of its predecessor this second edition of *A Companion to the Global Renaissance* radically extends its scope by moving beyond England and English culture Newly commissioned essays investigate intercultural and intra cultural exchanges transactions and encounters involving England European powers Eastern kingdoms Africa Islamic empires and the Americas within cross disciplinary frameworks Offering a complex and multifaceted view of early modern globalization this new edition Demonstrates the continuing global turn in Early Modern Studies through original essays exploring interconnected exchanges transactions and encounters Provides significantly expanded coverage of global interactions involving England European powers such as Portugal Spain and The Netherlands Eastern empires such as Japan and the Ottoman Safavid and Mughal empires Includes a Preface and Afterword as well as a revised and expanded Introduction summarizing the evolving field of Global Early Modern Studies and describing the motifs and methodologies informing the essays within the volume Explores an array of new subjects including an exceptional woman traveler in Eurasia the Jesuit presence in Mughal India and sixteenth century Japan the influence of Mughal art on an Amsterdam painter cum poet the cultural impact of Eastern trade on plays and entertainments in early modern London Safavid cultural disseminations English and Portuguese slaving practices the global contexts of English pattern poetry and global lyric transmissions across cultures A wide ranging account of the global expansions and interactions of the period *A Companion to the Global Renaissance Literature and Culture in the Era of Expansion 1500 1700 Second Edition* remains

essential reading for early modern scholars and students ranging from undergraduate and graduate students to more advanced scholars and specialists in the field      A Short History of Early Modern England Peter C. Herman, 2011-05-02 A Short History of Early Modern England presents the historical and cultural information necessary for a richer understanding of English Renaissance literature Written in a clear and accessible style for an undergraduate level audience Gives an overview of the period's history as well as an understanding of the historiographic issues Explores key historical and literary events from the Wars of the Roses to the publication of John Milton's *Paradise Regained* Features in depth explanations of key terms and concepts such as absolutism and the Elizabethan Settlement      **The Elizabethan World** Susan Doran, Norman Jones, 2014-09-15 This comprehensive and beautifully illustrated collection of essays conveys a vivid picture of a fascinating and hugely significant period in history Featuring contributions from thirty eight international scholars the book takes a thematic approach to a period which saw the defeat of the Spanish Armada the explorations of Francis Drake and Walter Raleigh the establishment of the Protestant Church the flourishing of commercial theatre and the works of Edmund Spenser Philip Sidney and William Shakespeare Encompassing social political cultural religious and economic history and crossing several disciplines The Elizabethan World depicts a time of transformation and a world order in transition Topics covered include central and local government political ideas censorship and propaganda parliament the Protestant Church the Catholic community social hierarchies women the family and household popular culture commerce and consumption urban and rural economies theatre art architecture intellectual developments exploration and imperialism Ireland and the Elizabethan wars The volume conveys a vivid picture of how politics religion popular culture the world of work and social practices fit together in an exciting world of change and will be invaluable reading for all students and scholars of the Elizabethan period      *Tropics Bound* James Seay Dean, 2010-09-01 In the popular imagination English colonisation in the Americas began with the founding of Jamestown in Virginia in 1607 which recently celebrated its 400th anniversary But the focus of English voyages to the far side of the Atlantic for 100 years before that had been much further south in defiance of Pope Alexander VI's decree that South America would be divided between Spain and Portugal *Tropics Bound* examines not only the oft forgotten history of this period of English exploration between the Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn but also looks at the voyages themselves through the eyes of the sailors who faced that daunting journey It is a story of adventure hardship and courage Written by an historian with a practical knowledge of seamanship this is an important contribution to our understanding of the early period of failed English attempts at colonisation      Under the Bloody Flag John C Appleby, 2011-11-08 Long before Blackbeard Captain Kidd and Black Barty terrorised the Caribbean the seas around the British Isles swarmed with pirates Thousands of men turned to piracy at sea often as a makeshift strategy of survival Piracy was a business not a way of life Although the young Francis Drake became the most famous pirate of the period scores of little known pirate leaders operated during this time acquiring mixed reputations on land and at sea Captain Henry

Strangeways earned notoriety for his attacks on French shipping in the Channel and the Irish Sea selling booty ashore in south west England and Wales John Callice and his associates sailed in consort with others including another arch pirate Robert Hicks plundering French Spanish Danish and Scottish shipping in voyages that ranged from Scotland to Spain The first British pirates led erratic careers but their roving in local waters paved the way for the more aggressive and ambitious deep sea piracy in the Caribbean

**Francis Bacon's Hidden Hand in Shakespeare's The Merchant of Venice**  
Christina G. Waldman,2018-07-01 **Elizabethan Naval Administration** C.S. Knighton,David Loades,2016-04-29 This is the first general selection from the substantial body of surviving documents about Elizabeth's navy It is a companion to The Navy of Edward VI and Mary I Vol 157 in the NRS Series where the apparatus serving both volumes was printed and it complements the other NRS volumes that deal specifically with the Spanish Armada This collection concentrates though not exclusively so on the early years of Elizabeth's reign when there was no formal war From 1558-1585 the navy was involved in a number of small scale campaigns pursuit of pirates and occasional shows of force The documents selected emphasize the financial and administrative processes that supported these operations such as mustering victualing demobilisation and ship maintenance and repair The fleet varied in size from about 30 to 45 ships during the period and a vast amount of maintenance and repair was required The main component of the volume is the massively detailed Navy Treasurer's account for 1562-3 which is followed by and collated with the corresponding Exchequer Account The documents illustrate just how efficiently the dockyards functioned They were one of the great early Elizabethan achievements

*Political Culture, the State, and the Problem of Religious War in Britain and Ireland, 1578-1625* R. Malcolm Smuts,2023-01-24 In the period between 1575 and 1625 civic peace in England Scotland and Ireland was persistently threatened by various kinds of religiously inspired violence involving conspiracies rebellions and foreign invasions Religious divisions divided local communities in all three kingdoms but they also impacted relations between the nations and in the broader European continent The challenges posed by actual or potential religious violence gave rise to complex responses including efforts to impose religious uniformity through preaching campaigns and regulation of national churches an expanded use of the press as a medium of religious and political propaganda improved government surveillance the selective incarceration of English Scottish and Irish Catholics and a variety of diplomatic and military initiatives undertaken not only by royal governments but also by private individuals The result was the development of more robust and resilient although still vulnerable states in all three kingdoms and after the dynastic union of Britain in 1603 an effort to create a single state incorporating all of them R. Malcolm Smuts traces the story of how this happened by moving beyond frameworks of national and institutional history to understand the ebb and flow of events and processes of religious and political change across frontiers The study pays close attention to interactions between the political cultural intellectual ecclesiastical military and diplomatic dimensions of its subject A final chapter explores how and why provisional solutions to the problem of violent religiously inflected conflict

collapsed in the reign of Charles I      **The Jamestown Project** Karen Ordahl Kupperman, 2009-02-28 Despite the settlers dependence on the Algonquians and strained relations with London backers they forged a colony that survived where others had failed Reconfiguring the myth of Jamestown's failure Kupperman shows how the settlement's first decade represented a period of ferment in which individuals were learning how to make a colony work      **Lines Drawn across the Globe** Mary C. Fuller, 2023-07-15 Around 1600 the English geographer and cleric Richard Hakluyt sought to honour his nation by publishing a compilation of every document he could find relating to its voyages and trade beyond the boundaries of Europe The resulting collection of travel narratives royal letters ships logs maps lists and commentaries was published as *Principal Navigations Voyages Traffiques and Discoveries of the English Nation* Spanning two thousand pages and documenting more than two hundred voyages *Principal Navigations* is a window onto how the world appeared to England in 1600 *Lines Drawn across the Globe* unlocks Richard Hakluyt's work for modern readers Mary Fuller traces the history of the book's compilation and gives order and meaning to its famously diverse contents From Sierra Leone to Iceland from Spanish narratives of New Mexico to French accounts of the Saint Lawrence and Portuguese accounts of China Hakluyt's shaping of this many authored book provides a conceptual map of the world's regions and of England's real and imagined relations to them exchange alliance aggression extraction translation imitation always depending on the needs of the moment At the height of the British imperial project *Principal Navigations* came to be seen and valued as a founding document of English national identity It remains a crucial piece of evidence on the history of empire the nation and the world Yet after a century and a half of modern scholarship Hakluyt's book needs to be disentangled from the perspectives of the nineteenth century and read anew *Lines Drawn across the Globe* works across the scales of Hakluyt's collection to deliver a dazzling account of an editorial project that was fundamental to England's encounter with the world and the nation's idea of itself      **The Problem of the Color Line at the Turn of the Twentieth Century** W. E. B. Du Bois, 2014-12-03 Early essays from the sociologist displaying the beginnings of his views on politics society and Black Americans status in the United States This volume assembles essential essays some published only posthumously others obscure another only recently translated by W E B Du Bois from 1894 to early 1906 They show the first formulations of some of his most famous ideas namely the veil double consciousness and the problem of the color line Moreover the deep historical sense of the formation of the modern world that informs Du Bois's thought and gave rise to his understanding of the problem of the color line is on display here Indeed the essays constitute an essential companion to Du Bois's 1903 masterpiece *The Souls of Black Folk* The collection is based on two editorial principles presenting the essays in their entirety and in strict chronological order Copious annotation affords both student and mature scholar an unprecedented grasp of the range and depth of Du Bois's everyday intellectual and scholarly reference These essays commence at the moment of Du Bois's return to the United States from two years of graduate level study in Europe at the University of Berlin At their center is the moment of Du Bois's first full self reflexive formulation of a sense of vocation as

a student and scholar in the pursuit of the human sciences in their still nascent disciplinary organization that is the institutionalization of a generalized sociology or general ethnology as they could be brought to bear on the study of the situation of the so called Negro question in the United States in all of its multiply refracting dimensions They close with Du Bois s realization that the commitments orienting his work and intellectual practice demanded that he move beyond the institutional frames for the practice of the human sciences The ideas developed in these early essays remained the fundamental matrix for the ongoing development of Du Bois s thought The essays gathered here will therefore serve as the essential reference for those seeking to understand the most profound registers of this major American thinker A seminal contribution to the history of modern thought Compiled and edited by the world s preeminent scholar of early Du Boisian thought these texts represent his most generative period when Du Bois engaged every discipline helped construct modern social science employed critical inquiry as a weapon of antiracism and political liberation and always set his sites on the entire world We know this not by the essays alone but by Nahum Dimitri Chandler s brilliant original and quite riveting introduction If you are coming to Du Bois for the first time of the 500th time this book is a must read Robin D G Kelley author of Freedom Dreams The Black Radical Imagination **American Slavers** Sean M. Kelley, 2023-05-30 The first telling of the unknown story of America s two hundred year history as a slave trading nation A total of 305 000 enslaved Africans arrived in the New World aboard American vessels over a span of two hundred years as American merchants and mariners sailed to Africa and to the Caribbean to acquire and sell captives Using exhaustive archival research including many collections that have never been used before historian Sean M Kelley argues that slave trading needs to be seen as integral to the larger story of American slavery Engaging with both African and American history and addressing the trade over time Kelley examines the experience of captivity drawing on more than a hundred African narratives to offer a portrait of enslavement in the regions of Africa frequented by American ships Kelley also provides a social history of the two American ports where slave trading was most intensive Newport and Bristol Rhode Island In telling this tragic brutal and largely unknown story Kelley corrects many misconceptions while leaving no doubt that Americans were a nation of slave traders *The British Navy in the Caribbean* John D. Grainger, 2021 A survey of the activities of the British navy in the Caribbean from the voyages of sixteenth century English adventurers such as John Hawkins and Francis Drake through the great wars of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries against the Dutch Spanish and French and Britain s declining role thereafter This book charts the involvement of the British navy in the Caribbean from the earliest times to the present It recounts the voyages of sixteenth century English adventurers such as John Hawkins and Francis Drake and their attacks on Spanish territories outlines the capture of Jamaica during the time of Oliver Cromwell s rule and describes the growth of the British slave trade It goes on to discuss the late seventeenth century and eighteenth century conflicts and wars with the Dutch Spanish and French and the War of American Independence analyses the effect of the abolition of the slave trade and explores the British dominance



which prevailed throughout much of the nineteenth century The book concludes by examining how in the twentieth century the British navy withdrew almost entirely from the Caribbean tacitly ceding control to the United States Throughout the book relates developments in the Caribbean to developments in Britain and in the British navy more widely John D Grainger is the author of numerous books for a variety of publishers including eight previously published books for Boydell and Brewer including The British Navy in the Baltic Dictionary of British Naval Battles and The First Pacific War Britain and Russia 1854 56 es by examining how in the twentieth century the British navy withdrew almost entirely from the Caribbean tacitly ceding control to the United States Throughout the book relates developments in the Caribbean to developments in Britain and in the British navy more widely John D Grainger is the author of numerous books for a variety of publishers including eight previously published books for Boydell and Brewer including The British Navy in the Baltic Dictionary of British Naval Battles and The First Pacific War Britain and Russia 1854 56 es by examining how in the twentieth century the British navy withdrew almost entirely from the Caribbean tacitly ceding control to the United States Throughout the book relates developments in the Caribbean to developments in Britain and in the British navy more widely John D Grainger is the author of numerous books for a variety of publishers including eight previously published books for Boydell and Brewer including The British Navy in the Baltic Dictionary of British Naval Battles and The First Pacific War Britain and Russia 1854 56 onary of British Naval Battles and The First Pacific War Britain and Russia 1854 56

Virginia 1619 Paul Musselwhite, Peter C. Mancall, James Horn, 2019-04-23 Virginia 1619 provides an opportunity to reflect on the origins of English colonialism around the Chesapeake Bay and the Atlantic world As the essays here demonstrate Anglo Americans have been simultaneously experimenting with representative government and struggling with the corrosive legacy of racial thinking for more than four centuries Virginia contrary to popular stereotypes was not the product of thoughtless greedy or impatient English colonists Instead the emergence of stable English Atlantic colonies reflected the deliberate efforts of an array of actors to establish new societies based on their ideas about commonwealth commerce and colonialism Looking back from 2019 we can understand that what happened on the shores of the Chesapeake four hundred years ago was no accident Slavery and freedom were born together as migrants and English officials figured out how to make this colony succeed They did so in the face of rival ventures and while struggling to survive in a dangerous environment Three hallmarks of English America self government slavery and native dispossession took shape as everyone contested the future of empire along the James River in 1619 The contributors are Nicholas Canny Misha Ewen Andrew Fitzmaurice Jack P

Greene Paul D Halliday Alexander B Haskell James Horn Michael J Jarvis Peter C Mancall Philip D Morgan Melissa N Morris Paul Musselwhite James D Rice and Lauren Working      **The Age of Wars of Religion, 1000-1650** Cathal J.

Nolan,2006-04-30 The Age of Wars of Religion saw navies armies armed merchant companies and mercenaries battle one another and local potentates in many lands and along numerous shores Wars of religion were fought in and between all the major religions and civilizations from Europe to China in Africa and in the isolated Americas mixing motives of knightly idealism mercenary greed and competing claims of divine sanction This unparalleled work traces the extraordinary upheavals of the period in military technology competing theologies and civilizational change that were brought about by or impinged upon military conflict It offers nearly 2 000 discrete but cross referenced entries on cultural military religious and political history as well as geography biography and military literature Close to 2 000 entries offer detailed information on the major events places battles figures technologies and ideas one must know to begin to make sense of the past six centuries of global conflicts Though especially ferocious and intense the Wars of Reformation and Counter Reformation fought by Europeans from the 15th through 17th centuries were hardly unique in world or military history The Byzantine Empire bastion of Christian Orthodoxy staggered to the tortuous end of its long conflict with the Ottoman Empire the Great Power of the Sunni Muslim world The Ottomans in turn were still engaged in an equally ancient intra Muslim war between Sunnis and Shi ites In India the Hindu Rajputs and Marathas and also the Sikhs organized armies around religious communities to throw off the Muslim Yoke Mughul Empire and also fought against Christian invaders from Europe As for the isolated Americas ideas of divine kingship sustained by powerful priesthoods and religious warfare also prevailed as exemplified by the Inca and Aztec empires      **The Entity** Eric Frattini,2024-07-02 International Bestseller Meticulously documented Frattini gives us an

exclusive look at the hidden face of the papacy revelations that send a chill up the spine Le Monde For five centuries the Vatican the oldest organization in the world maker of kings and shaper of history has used a secret spy service called the Holy Alliance or later the Entity to carry out its will Forty popes have relied on it to carry out their policies They have played a hitherto invisible role confronting de Christianizations and schisms revolutions and dictators colonizations and expulsions persecutions and attacks civil wars and world wars assassinations and kidnappings For the first time in English following the bestselling Spanish and French editions Eric Frattini tells the comprehensive tale of this sacred secret service The Entity has been involved in the killings of monarchs poisonings of diplomats financing of South American dictators protection of war criminals laundering of Mafia money manipulation of financial markets provocation of bank failures and financing of arms sales to combatants even as their wars were condemned all in the name of God The contradiction between God s justice and Earth s justice Christian beliefs and Christian power all fall before the motto of the Entity With the Cross and the Sword A true story that surpasses any novel by John le Carr El Pa s Spain An investigation worthy of a Pulitzer Frattini puts all the secrets of the Vatican out on the table Di rio de Noticias Portugal A devastating book Valeurs France A must read El

Universal Mexico      *To Dare and to Conquer* Derek Leebaert, 2009-05-30 In the tradition of *Guns Germs and Steel* Leebaert tells the stories of small forces that have triumphed over vastly larger ones and changed the course of history from the Trojan Horse to Al Qaeda Maps and charts

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