

# Computable General Equilibrium Models for Trade Policy Analysis in Developing Countries: A Survey

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This paper surveys the contributions of computable general equilibrium (CGE) simulation models designed to quantify the implications of alternative trade policy scenarios in developing countries. The paper starts with a review of the basic structure of CGE models, using a one-sector model with product differentiation on the import and export side. The basic properties of CGE models are established and a series of applications to trade policy, internal-external balance and growth, and intertemporal issues are discussed.

## INTRODUCTION

The use of computable general equilibrium (CGE) models for policy analysis has become widespread for both developed and developing economies. For developed economies, with a few notable exceptions, applications have focused on microeconomics with the analysis concentrating on estimating the welfare impact of alternative tax structures or energy policies.<sup>1</sup> In developing countries, CGE models have been used for a wider range of issues, from medium- to long-term macroeconomic policy analysis to the more traditional microeconomic issues analyzed in developed countries as well.<sup>2</sup> Several reasons account for this wider range of applications, particularly the fact that notwithstand-

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<sup>1</sup>Applications to international trade and taxation issues are surveyed in Shoven and Whalley (1984). For models with a focus on energy policies, see Hudson and Jorgenson (1978). An exception is Dixon et al. (1982), who use a CGE model for Australia to analyze a wide range of macroeconomic and microeconomic issues.

<sup>2</sup>Robinson (1988) surveys CGE applications for developing countries with an emphasis on macroeconomics and applications rather than on international trade. The two surveys are therefore complementary.

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# Socially Relevant Policy Analysis Structuralist Computable General Equilibrium Models For The Developing World

**R Bogdan**



## **Socially Relevant Policy Analysis Structuralist Computable General Equilibrium Models For The Developing World:**

**Socially Relevant Policy Analysis** Lance Taylor,1990 This collection of work reviews the results of using CGE models since the early 1970s with an emphasis on models that encompass broad structural factors such as distribution of income and wealth land tenancy relationships foreign trade production markets and control of the means of production that are fundamental to the behavior of developing economies Economist Lance Taylor is an advocate of aggressive government management of developing economies The models described in this book are easy to set up and manipulate on microcomputers and should dominate the development debate Taylor's detailed discussion of structuralist COE models is followed by contributions that take up their application in specific countries This collection of work reviews the results of using CGE models since the early 1970s with an emphasis on models that encompass broad structural factors such as distribution of income and wealth land tenancy relationships foreign trade production markets and control of the means of production that are fundamental to the behavior of developing economies Chapters explain the macro constraints on India's economic growth and describe Plan Austral and other heterodox shocks describe the application of a structuralist model to Nicaragua to Mexican food consumption policies and to the food market in Colombia They discuss a model with portfolio choice for Thailand resource mobilization through administered prices and conflicting claims and dynamic inflationary mechanisms in India short run energy economy interactions in Egypt policy options for growth and the alleviation of poverty in Sri Lanka currency devaluation in Mexico and medium term growth projections for Kuwait The book concludes with a manual for a structuralist macro model program

**Applied General Equilibrium and Economic Development** Jean Mercenier,T. N. Srinivasan,1994 Traditional tools of analysis that focus on particular commodities or sectors a particular time frame and aggregate diverse socioeconomic groups are ill suited to analyze the consequences of the economic reforms of the last ten years This volume shows the greater power and relevance of applied general equilibrium methods Through discussion of several major policy issues agricultural and food policy economies of scale in production and the associated market imperfections macrostabilization programs and modeling intertemporal tradeoffs the contributors present work representative of the major trends in applied general equilibrium modeling of developing country issues Policy analysis using a rich variety of static recursive and intertemporal dynamic models is illustrated with problems from a number of developing countries in Africa Asia and Latin America The countries studied range widely in their institutional features stages of development and economic size

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Trade Policy in Developing Countries Edward F. Buffie,2001-01-15 Analyzes trade policy in an integrated theoretical framework based on optimizing dynamic models

**Structural Dynamics and Economic Growth** Richard Arena,Pier Luigi Porta,2012-05-03 Ever since Adam Smith economists have been preoccupied with the puzzle of economic

growth The standard mainstream models of economic growth were and often still are based either on assumptions of diminishing returns on capital with technological innovation or on endogenous dynamics combined with a corresponding technological and institutional setting An alternative model of economic growth emerged from the Cambridge School of Keynesian economists in the 1950s and 1960s This model developed mainly by Luigi Pasinetti emphasizes the importance of demand human learning and the growth dynamics of industrial systems Finally in the past decade new mainstream models have emerged incorporating technology or demand based structural change and extending the notion of balanced growth This collection of essays reassesses Pasinetti's theory of structural dynamics in the context of these recent developments with contributions from economists writing in both the mainstream and the Cambridge Keynesian traditions and including Luigi Pasinetti William Baumol Geoffrey Harcourt and Nobel laureate Robert Solow

Who Gains from Free Trade Rob Vos, 2007-01-24 The issue of the pros and cons of free trade from the point of view of developing countries refuses to dissipate and in Latin America the debate rages most fiercely Argentina is still licking its wounds after a catastrophic past five years and Brazil and others have hardened their line even going so far as to initiate the influential new G20 group of the most powerful LDCs Who Gains from Free Trade examines the extent to which trade reforms have been an important source of the slowdown of economic growth rising inequality and rising poverty as observed in many parts of the region This volume presents a comprehensive analysis of this important topic utilizing research based on sixteen country narratives of policy reform and economic performance rigorous general equilibrium CGE modelling of the economy wide effects of trade reform for all country cases application of an innovative method of microsimulations to assess the employment and factor income distribution impact of policy reforms on poverty and inequality at the household level This important study a valuable resource for postgraduate students of development economics and political economy examines all the current issues and brings together some of the world's leading experts

*Structural Adjustment and Intersectoral Shifts in Tanzania* Peter Wobst, 2001-01-01 Examines structural adjustment and stabilization policies in Tanzania from the mid 1980s to the late 1990s Formulates a model to analyse the effects of these policies on overall economic growth sectoral performance welfare and income distribution Highlights the policy bias against agriculture exchange rate devaluation and the behaviour of commodity markets Includes a review of the transition to a free market economy since independence in 1961

Structuralism and Individualism in Economic Analysis S. Charusheela, 2013-09-13 This book argues that the debates about the appropriate economic policies to follow in the developing world within the field of development economics are at heart debates about the appropriate ontology to ascribe to agents within the developing world

Computable General Equilibrium Modeling Kenneth Castellanos, Andrew Feltenstein, Gohar Sedrakyan, 2023-09-08 Many books have been written on computable general equilibrium CGE modeling However there are certain important areas for economic policy that have been largely overlooked This intermediate advanced text presents the topic as a methodology for the analysis of macro and fiscal policies in modern

economies while introducing levels of disaggregation that are beyond the scope of standard macro models The book begins by presenting the historical and intuitive background of general equilibrium analysis Moving on computer software is introduced to derive numerical solutions for economic models The authors provide examples of code bringing in data sources that have become the foundations of CGE applications The methodology presented here which differs from other CGE books includes financial assets government budget deficits and debt financing of private investment These topics are analyzed in the context of dynamic optimization generating endogenous variables such as inflation interest and growth rates The book also devotes significant attention to the applications of CGE models to developing economies This textbook comes with a range of downloadable supplements and will be a valuable resource for students taking a CGE course as part of a program in advanced microeconomics macroeconomics development economics or international trade economics

**Accession to the WTO: Part I ,      Accession to the WTO: Part II ,      Stabilization and Structural Adjustment** Finn Tarp,2002-09-11 This book reveals and examines the relevance of the macroeconomic theory and models behind recommendations for stabilization and structural adjustment Alternative analytical approaches are discussed This is done on the basis of an up to date review of developments in sub saharan Africa during the 1980 s and within a common analytical framework

*The Impact of Macroeconomics Policies in Trinidad and Tobago* P. Harrison,2002-10-03 Developing countries undergoing economic crises have traditionally followed economic restructuring programmes that are based on the premise that private investment recovery is assured once the market is allowed to prevail There is little regard for the micro level unit the investing firm in this process the conditions that characterize the product and factor markets and the positioning of the firm at the outset of adjustment This book focuses on the firm and its experience in the restructuring process within the context of a heterogeneous private sector

**Energy, Economy and Equity Interactions in a CGE Model for Pakistan** Farzana Naqvi,2019-06-07 First Published in 1997 Naqvi provides a sophisticated model of Pakistan s economy and study of energy pricing issues For researching these areas this book focuses on substitution possibilities between different energy products and between energy products and other inputs to production production functions for the main energy producing and using industries the operation of price regulations for energy and other products rural urban migration and income distribution and social welfare

**Econometric Modelling** Sean Holly,Martin Weale,2000-09-14 The latest techniques used in modelling the economy with policy analysis and applications

**Agricultural Trade and Poverty Making Policy Analysis Count** OECD,2003-01-10 This conference proceedings examines how trade liberalisation and rich country farming practices affect the world s poor

**On the Reliability of Economic Models** Daniel Little,2012-12-06 This volume represents a contribution to the philosophy of economics with a distinctive point of view the contributors have selected particular areas of economics and have probed these areas for the philosophical and methodological issues that they raise The primary essays are written by philosophers concentrating on philosophical issues that arise at the level of the everyday theoretical practice

of working economists Commentary essays are provided by working economists responding to the philosophical arguments from the standpoint of their own disciplines The volume thus represents something of an experiment in the philosophy of science striving as it does to explore methodological issues across two research communities The purpose of the volume is very specific to stimulate a discussion of the epistemology and methodology of economics that works at the level of detail of existing best practice in economics today The contributors have designed their contributions to stimulate productive conversation between philosophers and economists on topics in the methodology of economics

**Methods for Measuring the Effect of Adjustment Policies on Income Distribution** Anne Maasland,1990 There are a variety of approaches and country issues and data availability will determine the most practical approach

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**Encyclopedia of International Development** Tim Forsyth,2018-10-24 International development is now a major global activity and the focus of the rapidly growing academic discipline of development studies The Encyclopedia of International Development provides definitions and discussions of the key concepts controversies and actors associated with international development for a readership of development workers teachers and students With 600 entries ranging in length from shorter factual studies to more in depth essays a comprehensive system of cross references and a full index it is the most definitive guide to international development yet published Development is more than a simple increase in a country s wealth and living conditions It also implies increasing people s choices and freedoms it is change that is inclusive and empowering Development theory and practice has important applications to questions of economic growth trade governance education healthcare gender rights and environmental protection and it involves issues such as international aid peacekeeping famine relief and strategies against HIV AIDS The Encyclopedia treats these topics and many more and provides critical analyses of important actors

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**Encyclopedia of Political Economy: L-Z** Phillip Anthony O'Hara, 1999 Based on developments in political economy since the 1960s this text is a compendium of the main principles concepts problems institutions schools and policies associated with political economy It is a comprehensive introduction to the field

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