# SOCIAL CRISIS & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

Edited by Len Barton and Stephen Walker

ROUTLEDGE LIBRARY EDITIONS: EDUCATION



# **Social Crisis And Educational Research**

**Léo Pomar** 

**Social Crisis And Educational Research:** 

This is likewise one of the factors by obtaining the soft documents of this **Social Crisis And Educational Research** by online. You might not require more period to spend to go to the book start as without difficulty as search for them. In some cases, you likewise do not discover the publication Social Crisis And Educational Research that you are looking for. It will completely squander the time.

However below, later than you visit this web page, it will be in view of that no question simple to acquire as without difficulty as download lead Social Crisis And Educational Research

It will not take many become old as we run by before. You can realize it though feat something else at house and even in your workplace. consequently easy! So, are you question? Just exercise just what we give under as well as review **Social Crisis And Educational Research** what you following to read!

https://archive.kdd.org/About/detail/HomePages/the%20free%20world%20and%20free%20trade.pdf

#### **Table of Contents Social Crisis And Educational Research**

- 1. Understanding the eBook Social Crisis And Educational Research
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Social Crisis And Educational Research
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Social Crisis And Educational Research
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Social Crisis And Educational Research
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Social Crisis And Educational Research

- Personalized Recommendations
- Social Crisis And Educational Research User Reviews and Ratings
- Social Crisis And Educational Research and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Social Crisis And Educational Research Free and Paid eBooks
  - Social Crisis And Educational Research Public Domain eBooks
  - Social Crisis And Educational Research eBook Subscription Services
  - Social Crisis And Educational Research Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Social Crisis And Educational Research eBook Formats
  - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Social Crisis And Educational Research Compatibility with Devices
  - Social Crisis And Educational Research Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Social Crisis And Educational Research
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Social Crisis And Educational Research
  - Interactive Elements Social Crisis And Educational Research
- 8. Staying Engaged with Social Crisis And Educational Research
  - o Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Social Crisis And Educational Research
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Social Crisis And Educational Research
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Social Crisis And Educational Research
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Social Crisis And Educational Research
  - Setting Reading Goals Social Crisis And Educational Research
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Social Crisis And Educational Research

- Fact-Checking eBook Content of Social Crisis And Educational Research
- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

#### **Social Crisis And Educational Research Introduction**

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading Social Crisis And Educational Research free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading Social Crisis And Educational Research free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline

reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading Social Crisis And Educational Research free PDF files is convenient, its important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but its essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading Social Crisis And Educational Research. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether its classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading Social Crisis And Educational Research any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

#### **FAQs About Social Crisis And Educational Research Books**

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Social Crisis And Educational Research is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Social Crisis And Educational Research in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Social Crisis And Educational Research. Where to download Social Crisis And Educational Research online for free? Are you looking for Social Crisis And Educational Research PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

#### **Find Social Crisis And Educational Research:**

the free world and free trade

the ford model a a color upholstery and production facts

the forked rivers

the forbidden tower darkover

the fragrance of guava plinio apuleyo mendoza in conversation with gabriel garcia marquez

the forgotten queens of islam

the folklore text from performance to print

the forgotten people cane rivers creoles of color

the formatio

the game of gymnastic

the fox and the forest/the happiness machine

the game

 $the\ french\ lieutenant\ s\ woman$ 

the furies

the fragments of the methodists

#### **Social Crisis And Educational Research:**

welcome to the magic pebble - Jul 02 2022

web the magic pebble is a unique and small online community where like minded magicians can exchange ideas and conversation to be honest about it there are no other forums for magicians quite like it if you re interested in joining the magic pebble please be advised that this is a private forum and you must be sponsored by a current member

#### magic pebble ks1 pdf elections freep com - Mar 30 2022

web one rainy day sylvester finds a magic pebble that can make wishes come true but when lion frightens him on his way home sylvester makes a wish that brings unexpected results how sylvester

# ks1 story planning sheet the magic pebble - Jan 08 2023

web may 7th 2018 magic pebble ks1 sats resources magic pebble planning sheet sats long writing tes resources magic pebble planning thirty minutes of foreplay an erotic short story walltite basf co uk 1 8 ks1 story planning sheet the magic pebble english tasks primarytools co uk

#### ks1 sats magic pebble help environment harvard edu - Apr 30 2022

web enjoy now is ks1 sats magic pebble below the magic fishbone illustrated charles dickens 2021 04 21 there was once a king and he had a queen and he was the manliest of his sex and she was the loveliest of hers the king was in his private profession under government the queen s father had been a medical man out of town

year 1 model text resource pack 13 the magic pebble - Jul 14 2023

web real writing year 1 unit 13 model text the magic pebble by lucy strange curriculum links portal stories any topic unit overview this writing unit for year 1 is built around an original text by lucy strange a portal story

# year 2 sats long writing task the amazing pebble - Apr 11 2023

web nov 20 2014 pptx 360 3 kb docx 43 99 kb powerpoint blank writing template and story writing plan for the long writing sats task from 2007 report this resource to let us know if it violates our terms and conditions our customer service team will review your report and will be in touch last updated

# ks1 sats magic pebble customizer monos com - Aug 03 2022

web ks1 sats magic pebble downloaded from customizer monos com by guest jazmine becker boys life adventures of flossy and p for fans of wrinkle in time and the school of good and evil the new york times bestseller the mark of the dragonfly is a fast paced adventure story about a mysterious girl and a fearless boy set in a

ks1 story planning sheet the magic pebble secure4 khronos - Nov 06 2022

web jun 8 2023 ks1 story planning sheet the magic pebble ebooks ks1 story planning sheet the magic pebble is available on pdf epub and doc format you can directly download and save in in to your ks1 story planning sheet the magic pebble 9 35mb by anri hamano download ks1 story planning sheet the magic pebble by anri hamano in

ks1 story planning sheet the magic pebble bk swordsswords - Feb 09 2023

web malala s magic pencil candlewick press tabitha is worried about a special visitor coming to her school she wanted to impress the head witch but sometimes her

# sylvester and the magic pebble read by reid scott youtube - May 12 2023

web sep 28 2018 learn more sylvester and the magic pebble is written and illustrated by william steig and read by reid scott on a rainy day sylvester finds a magic pebble that can make wishes come true but

#### mark scheme the magic pebble media joomlashine com - Dec 27 2021

web magic pebble ks1 paper 2007 fraurosheweltsale de sats papers ks1 the netherlands 128 199 192 46 year 2 sats long writing task the amazing pebble by heat pump annual maintenance gutscheinklacks de magic pebble writing paper stufey de gcse geography paper 3 geographical applications specimen ks1 sat english

ks1 sats writing tasks magic pebble monograf - Jun 01 2022

web it is your enormously own time to play a part reviewing habit among guides you could enjoy now is ks1 sats writing tasks magic pebble below ks1 sats writing tasks magic pebble downloaded from monograf no by guest

# ks1 story planning sheet the magic pebble - Dec 07 2022

web ks1 story planning sheet the magic pebble menu home translate read beyond the wall exploring george r r martin s a song of ice and fire from a game of thrones to a dance with dragons mobipocket

# ks1 story planning sheet the magic pebble secure4 khronos - Oct 05 2022

web jun 1 2023 ks1 story planning sheet the magic pebble is obtainable in our publication assemblage an online access to it is set as public so you can get it immediately understanding the amplification ways to obtain this ebook ks1

# story book animation for magic pebble youtube - Jun 13 2023

web dec 15 2010 the story is adapted from magic pebble by william steig most images are also from his book the animation is done with adobe after effect

year 2 creative writing the amazing pebble story - Mar 10 2023

web may 17 2019 children focused on a magical pebble that magically transported their character to a period when pirates ruled the seas the children had brilliant and imaginative ideas filed under history literacy writing year 2

#### ks1 sats writing tasks magic pebble - Jan 28 2022

web april 28th 2018 year 2 sats long writing task the amazing pebble ks1 sats writing magic pebble socialateducom ks1 sats writing magic pebble ebooks ks1 sats writing tasks magic pebble nettit de april 16th 2018 related ks1 sats writing tasks magic pebble pdf free ebooks walking the color line nicaragua revolution in the

the amazing pebble ks1 sats writing task 2007 tes - Aug 15 2023

web jun 12 2014 pub 164 kb please comment this resource includes writing lined paper with a pebble page border a story mountain planning page for children to plan stories display title for magic pebble stories and 2 links to mark scheme the magic pebble f1test f1experiences - Feb 26 2022

web jun 15 2023 science ks1 sats papers magic pebble ks1 sats papers stormy weather some full stops are missing or misplaced to mark grammatical divisions as noted in the first sample af6 l1 b2 the amazing pebble yera 2 sat magic pebble marking scheme pdf ebooks yera 2 sat magic pebble marking scheme pdf is available on pdf mark

#### ks1 story planning sheet the magic pebble secure4 khronos - Sep 04 2022

web jun 19 2023 ks1 sats the amazing pebble pdf this pdf book include magic pebble ks1 sats planning read online and download pdf ebook amazing pebble story ks1 sats dunno if this is useful or not but i copied the the exemplar planning sheet from the 2007 magic pebble planning sheet sats long story about one of the other david russell sheet music downloads at musicnotes com - Aug 13 2023

web david russell musicnotes features the world's largest online digital sheet music catalogue with over 400 000 arrangements available to print and play instantly shop our newest and most popular david russell sheet music such as everyday robots a mi madre or click the button above to browse all david russell sheet music transcriptions davidrussellguitar com - Oct 15 2023

web i received four new publications of my transcriptions from doberman yppan there are two books of bach including the air on a g string and two of couperin it is always a pleasure to see the scores published recorded on cds air on a g string and the grandeur of the baroque telarc the official david russell website classical guitarist

# transcripciones david russell partitura uniport edu ng - Jun 30 2022

web aug 15 2023 transcripciones david russell partitura 2 7 downloaded from uniport edu ng on august 15 2023 by guest finest compositions scored in notation and tablature works include two part invention in c major gavotte from the 3rd lute suite prelude in d minor bouree in e minor from the 1st lute suite and

#### transcripciones david russell partitura pdf copy - Jan 06 2023

web apr 10 2023 web transcripciones david russell partitura pdf right here we have countless book transcripciones david russell partitura pdf and collections to check out we additionally manage to pay for variant types and with type of the books to transcripciones david russell partitura pdf pdf ieducar web transcripciones david russell partitura

# transcripciones david russell partitura 2023 - Apr 09 2023

web transcripciones david russell partitura blank sheet music for guitar dec 20 2022 celebrating the launch of this new series of blank sheet music for guitar till the 1st january 2018 only get it for 4 99 120 blank manuscript pages with guitar tab chord boxes and lyric lines ideal for guitarists and songwriters

transcripciones david russell partitura 2023 - Feb 07 2023

web meat loaf life on mars david bowie live and let die paul mccartney wings livin on a prayer bon jovi nothing else matters metallica rocket man elton john smoke on the water deep purple summer of 69 bryan adams you really got me the kinks piano playing revisited aug 11 2020

david russell download free sheet music and scores - Feb 24 2022

web russell mauldin arranged by russell mauldin anthem choir sheet music voice solo sheet music translation will love this foot tappin treatment of david for satb choir with vocal soloist anthems

 $transcripciones\ david\ russell\ partitura\ uniport\ edu\ ng\ -\ Sep\ 02\ 2022$ 

web apr 20 2023 now is transcripciones david russell partitura below fernando sor fernando sor 1998 06 the present new urtext edition of sor s didactic pieces takes a different approach to that taken by other editions even recent ones in preparing the material for publication chanterelle strove to maintain a close adherence to the

transcripciones david russell partitura design shadowera com - Dec 05 2022

web this online statement transcripciones david russell partitura can be one of the options to accompany you as soon as having new time it will not waste your time give a positive response me the e book will utterly express you additional situation to read just invest tiny times to retrieve this on line broadcast transcripciones david russell transcripcionesdavidrussellpartitura full pdf - Aug 01 2022

web transcripciones david russell partitura pdf pdf ieducar web transcripciones 2

#### transcripciones david russell partitura pdf - Jun 11 2023

web transcripciones david russell partitura c i n e m a sep 13 2020 este libro da testimonio del trabajo investigativo de un grupo de jóvenes compositores con una completa formación teórica técnica y musical que culminó un proceso formativo de muchos años de intenso estudio

# transcripciones david russell partitura pqr uiaf gov co - May 30 2022

web merely said the transcripciones david russell partitura is universally compatible with any devices to read the louis armstrong collection songbook louis armstrong 2004 03 01 artist transcriptions the all music guide regards trumpet virtuoso louis armstrong as the most important musician in jazz s history

transcripciones david russell partitura win raid - Apr 28 2022

web transcripciones david russell partitura 5 5 pieces giuliani s left hand etudes op 1 new lessons and exercises improved music engravings upon its first publication in 1995 pumping nylon became an instant classic and must have technique handbook for all classical guitarists and many players of other styles as well scott tennant s

#### traducciones y traductores en la península ibérica 1400 1550 - Mar 28 2022

web ficha de traducciones y traductores en la península ibérica 1400 1550 selección edición digital a partir de la de bellaterra universidad autónoma de barcelona escuela universitaria de traductores e intérpretes 1985 monografías de cuadernos de traducción e interpretación 2 caps 5 9 y 10 pp 26 35 50 56 y 56 62

transcripciones david russell partitura pdf copy - Oct 03 2022

web russell g russell g swenson 2015 06 17 this book examines ways in which intelligence develops its characteristic standards of accuracy and duty it considers the effects of formal legal codes and democratic oversight but a principal conclusion emerging from it is the importance of professional training

#### transcripciones david russell partitura - Jul 12 2023

web 2 transcripciones david russell partitura 2022 08 26 examines a variety of aspects of music including the history of jazz the future of opera and the forms of twentieth century music after

transcripciones david russell partitura pdf pdf support ortax - Sep 14 2023

web transcripciones david russell partitura pdf pages 2 4 transcripciones david russell partitura pdf upload herison b williamson 2 4 downloaded from support ortax org on september 10 2023 by herison b williamson library of congress copyright office 1960 guidance for establishing crisis standards of care for use in disaster situations

# transcripciones david russell partitura uniport edu ng - Mar 08 2023

web jul 13 2023 transcripciones david russell partitura 1 7 downloaded from uniport edu ng on july 13 2023 by guest transcripciones david russell partitura as recognized adventure as capably as experience nearly lesson amusement as skillfully as promise can be gotten by just checking out a ebook transcripciones david russell partitura along transcripciones david russell partitura - Nov 04 2022

web transcripciones david russell partitura 1 transcripciones david russell partitura transcripciones david russell partitura downloaded from reports budgetbakers com by guest decker hallie best sellers books beyond the story 10 year record of bts november 9 a novel my butt is so christmassy by dawn mcmillan

david russell wikipedia la enciclopedia libre - May 10 2023

web david russell nacido en glasgow escocia en 1953 es un reconocido guitarrista clásico de renombre mundial por su gran musicalidad y grandes dotes artísticas habiendo ganado el reconocimiento tanto de la crítica como de la audiencia en reconocimiento a su talento y a su carrera internacional fue nombrado miembro de la royal academy of music en informative speech outline template - Oct 02 2022

web a subpoint if your speech has a third main point or additional subtopics introduce them here b subpoint provide relevant supporting details examples or evidence for each subpoint v main point 4 if applicable a subpoint continue introducing main points or subtopics as needed b subpoint offer supporting information examples or evidence

how to write an informative speech outline a step by step guide - Jun 10 2023

web aug 22 2023 an informative speech outline is a document used to plan the structure and core content of a public speech it s used by speakers to ensure their talk covers all the important points stays on topic and flows logically from one point to another

how to structure informative speech outline examples - Nov 03 2022

web for example origin of mental health in the nfl general purpose each informative speech is given with an objective or objectives in mind the general purpose states the overall objective of the speech which is typically to educate inform the audience or raise awareness about a particular topic for example

informative speeches types topics and examples tutors com - Mar 27 2022

web feb 8 2023 examples what is an informative speech an informative speech uses descriptions demonstrations and strong detail to explain a person place or subject an informative speech makes a complex topic easier to understand and focuses on

delivering information rather than providing a persuasive argument

# informative speech outline austin peay state university - Feb 06 2023

web example attention getter did you know that attending or working at a green school can lead students and teachers to have less health problems did you know that allowing more daylight into school buildings increases academic performance and can lessen attention and concentration challenges

how to write an informative speech with outline and examples - Aug 12 2023

web jun 19 2023 you can even add one or two sentences for each point of your speech this is the basic structure you should have if you ve never made an example of an outline for an informative speech work on your example outline for your informative speech before you start writing image source envato elements 5 consider your audience informative speech template oklahoma state - Jun 29 2022

web informative speech template writing center hours 8 30 am 4 30 pm email okc tutoring okstate edu phone 405 945 3278 basic informative speech outline format 3 5 minute speech no shorter than 3 minutes but can go to six minutes without deduction name background prep info examples book with one author last name

#### how to outline an informative speech free templates - Dec 04 2022

web wto how to outline an informative speech free templates an informative speech aims to educate an audience on a given topic there are various kinds of informative speeches such as speeches that explain a subject s conditions and speeches that inform the audience about how to undertake an action

# guide planning and presenting an informative speech - Jul 31 2022

web outlining an informative speech two types of outlines can help you prepare to deliver your speech the complete sentence outline provides a useful means of checking the organization and content of your speech the speaking outline is an essential aid for delivering your speech in this section we discuss both types of outlines

informative speech outline a complete writing guide - Sep 01 2022

web may 26 2020 check the below informative speech outline samples and get an idea of the perfect outline simple informative speech outline example informative speech outline nsda

#### informative speech outline structure and writing tips - May 09 2023

web oct 8 2023 in this article well explore the art of constructing an informative speech outline delve into the structural elements that form the backbone of your presentation and illustrate the process with practical examples

## 43 informative speech outline templates examples - Oct 14 2023

web if you are not sure about the informative speech outline you can download the informative speech outline template we have several different kinds of informative speech outline examples for you simply download any of

# informative speech preparation outline with examples - Apr 27 2022

web informative speech outline template examples written by jim peterson jim peterson has over 20 years experience on speech writing he wrote over 300 free speech topic ideas and how to guides for any kind of public speaking and speech writing assignments at my speech class informative speeches are used in our day to day

how to write an informative speech 14 steps with pictures wikihow - Jan 05 2023

web oct 6 2022 an informative speech tells an audience about a process event or concept whether you re explaining how to grow a garden or describing a historical event writing an informative speech is pretty straightforward knowing the topic inside

# informative speech outline guide with template examples - Sep 13 2023

web jan 9 2019 there are different types of informative speeches but the specific purpose is the same for all types in this guide you will learn how to write an effective speech outline and you ll get some amazing informative speech outline examples that will inspire you to write a good speech on this page 1

# speech outline examples comm 101 fundamentals of public speaking - May 29 2022

web sep 22 2023 comm 101 fundamentals of public speaking valparaiso a basic speech outline should include three main sections the introduction this is where you tell them what you re going to tell them the body this is where you tell them the conclusion this is where you tell them what you ve told them

#### public speaking center sample informative speech full sentence outline - Feb 23 2022

web e preview main points in this speech i will be focusing on how blue light affects our sleep patterns and the health of our eyes ii effects on sleep a in my survey the responses showed that most of you have heard about blue light but don t know much about it i so in order to understand how blue light affects us we must first have to

#### how to write an informative speech in 10 steps with tips - Mar 07 2023

web sep 30 2022 1 select your topic pick a topic that relates to the goals of your informative speech professionals giving informative speeches to their coworkers for example might consider different topics than students giving informative speeches as part of a public speaking class

#### informative speech outline 8 examples format sample - Apr 08 2023

web 1 informative speech outline worksheet bismarckstate edu details file format pdf size 81 kb download 2 sample outline for informative speech bluegrass kctcs edu details file format pdf size 11 kb download 3 grading sheet informative speech outline csun edu details file format pdf size 55 kb

#### 10 informative speech examples sample outline topics - Jul 11 2023

web jan 5 2019 informative speech outline example an informative speech should be organized around the central idea and

easy to follow to effectively convey information to the audience let's say you re giving an informative speech on the importance of recycling here's what the informative speech outline would look like for this