# TEACHING WRITING

A Developmental, Systematic, Cooperative Approach for Learning to Write and Writing to Learn

FIFTH EDITION REVISED AND EXPANDED K-12

Dr. Evelyn Rothstein Dr. Diane Gess

Editorial Consultant Charles W. Nix



While it is not necessarily true that good readers are good writers - - - It is always true that good writers are good readers!



THE WRITE TRACK

**Educational Consultants and Publishers** 

Eli Chamberred Detve P.D. Box 875 Suffers, N.Y. 19905 Tel: 914-368-2700 F.N.Y. 914-367-5327 Tell: Free 900-845-8402 (Chamber of New York State)

# Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition

**Patrick Vollmar** 

Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition:

Embark on a transformative journey with Written by is captivating work, **Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition**. This enlightening ebook, available for download in a convenient PDF format, invites you to explore a world of boundless knowledge. Unleash your intellectual curiosity and discover the power of words as you dive into this riveting creation. Download now and elevate your reading experience to new heights.

 $\frac{https://archive.kdd.org/public/publication/index.jsp/the\%20global\%20genome\%20biotechnology\%20politics\%20and\%20culture.pdf$ 

#### Table of Contents Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition

- 1. Understanding the eBook Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition
  - o Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - o Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition User Reviews and Ratings
  - Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition Free and Paid eBooks
  - Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition Public Domain eBooks
  - Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition eBook Subscription Services

- Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition eBook Formats
  - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition Compatibility with Devices
  - Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition
  - Interactive Elements Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition
- 8. Staying Engaged with Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - o Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition
  - $\circ \ \ Setting \ Reading \ Goals \ Teaching \ Writing \ A \ Developmental \ Systematic \ Approach k12 \ Fourth \ Edition$
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks

#### 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

# Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition Introduction

Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition Offers over 60,000 free eBooks, including many classics that are in the public domain. Open Library: Provides access to over 1 million free eBooks, including classic literature and contemporary works. Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition Offers a vast collection of books, some of which are available for free as PDF downloads, particularly older books in the public domain. Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition: This website hosts a vast collection of scientific articles, books, and textbooks. While it operates in a legal gray area due to copyright issues, its a popular resource for finding various publications. Internet Archive for Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition : Has an extensive collection of digital content, including books, articles, videos, and more. It has a massive library of free downloadable books. Free-eBooks Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition Offers a diverse range of free eBooks across various genres. Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition Focuses mainly on educational books, textbooks, and business books. It offers free PDF downloads for educational purposes. Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition Provides a large selection of free eBooks in different genres, which are available for download in various formats, including PDF. Finding specific Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition, especially related to Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition, might be challenging as theyre often artistic creations rather than practical blueprints. However, you can explore the following steps to search for or create your own Online Searches: Look for websites, forums, or blogs dedicated to Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition, Sometimes enthusiasts share their designs or concepts in PDF format. Books and Magazines Some Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition books or magazines might include. Look for these in online stores or libraries. Remember that while Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition, sharing copyrighted material without permission is not legal. Always ensure youre either creating your own or obtaining them from legitimate sources that allow sharing and downloading. Library Check if your local library offers eBook lending services. Many libraries have digital catalogs where you can borrow Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition eBooks for free, including popular titles. Online Retailers: Websites like Amazon, Google Books, or Apple Books often sell eBooks. Sometimes, authors or publishers offer promotions or free periods for certain books. Authors Website Occasionally, authors provide excerpts or short stories for free on their websites. While this might not be the Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition full book, it can give you a taste of the authors writing style. Subscription Services Platforms like Kindle Unlimited or Scribd offer subscription-based access to a wide range of Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition eBooks, including some popular titles.

### FAQs About Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition Books

What is a Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. How do I create a Teaching Writing A **Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. How do I edit a Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition PDF? Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. How do I convert a Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition PDF to another file format? There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. How do I password-protect a Teaching Writing A Developmental **Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition PDF?** Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have

restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

#### Find Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition:

the global genome biotechnology politics and culture

the gentle craft of revision in thomas dekkers last plays

the genesis legacy

the gingerbread man well loved tales

the goblins giggle and other stories by bang molly; bang molly comp.

# the gault millau guide to german wines

the ghost of emmett till based on real life event

the glass also rises

the gift of hawaii

#### the genius of simplicity suzuki method about suzuki

the ghost walks a chronological history of blacks in show business 1868-1910

the gardens for all of root crops

the glass bridge

the golden of america

the golden chain a study in the theological anthropology of isaac of stella

#### Teaching Writing A Developmental Systematic Approachk12 Fourth Edition:

#### lachen singen tanzen album by reinhard horn - Dec 06 2022

web reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen heft von reinhard horn broschiert bei medimops de bestellen gebraucht günstig kaufen sparen gratis versand bei medimops

lachen singen tanzen von reinhard horn bücher de - Jul 01 2022

web reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen heft by reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen konzert teaser reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen songtexte lyrics e726047 reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen heft read e quatsch mit salsa heft evangelisations zentrum salzburg reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen heft 10 juli 2012 online konzert für

lachen singen tanzen reinhard horn kindermusikkaufhaus - Aug 02 2022

web singen tanzen heft horn reinhard horn reinhard lachen singen tanzen music lachen singen tanzen heft es horn reinhard reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen video

reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen heft by reinhard horn - Apr 29 2022

web jul 27 2023 singen tanzen video reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen heft 10 juli 2012 lachen singen tanzen heft horn reinhard lachen singen tanzen heft es horn

reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen heft sql gocohospitality - Nov 24 2021

reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen heft download only - Feb 25 2022

web 2 reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen heft 2020 09 18 longer one anne marie la beauté is a profound and moving act of remembrance a clear eyed assessment of the

free download reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen heft - Oct 24 2021

reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen heft medimops - Sep 03 2022

web reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen heft by reinhard horn kinderlieder reinhards musikalischer singer reinhard zvab reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen konzert

reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen heft by reinhard horn - May 31 2022

web reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen heft downloaded from music school fbny org by guest arellano gaige lachen singen tanzen univ of california press the north

lachen singen tanzen youtube - Jan 07 2023

web besonders das titellied lachen singen tanzen ist ein richtiger ohrwurm und eine choreografie dazu ist uns auch schnell eingefallen reinhards songtexte sind besonders

reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen heft by reinhard horn - Sep 22 2021

reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen heft by reinhard horn - Mar 29 2022

web musikalischer videos reinhard horn reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen heft von reinhard reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen heft 10 juli 2012 reinhard horn reinhard horn danke mama das lied nicht nur zum muttertag horn reinhard zvab lachen singen tanzen heft evangelisations zentrum johann peter hebel schule bruchsal aktuelles

lachen singen tanzen das liederheft von reinhard horn - Jun 12 2023

web ohrwürmer und ganz viel musik zum tanzen reinhard horn was machen kinder gern lachen singen und tanzen und

deshalb drehen sich auch die neuen lieder des

#### lachen singen tanzen heft im deutschen turner - Jul 13 2023

web reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen texte susanne brandt eckart bücken taato gomez reinhard horn rita mölders hans jürgen netz dorothe schröder und

#### lachen singen tanzen horn reinhard amazon de - Oct 04 2022

web produktbeschreibung 17 neue gute laune hits vom tollsten kinderversteher seit über 30 jahren steht reinhard horn auf den bühnen im in und ausland der lippstädter zählt

9783896172655 reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen - Nov 05 2022

web wir sind die experten für kindermusik die besten lieder für kita schule und familienzeit

lachen singen tanzen reinhard horn - May 11 2023

web jul 22 2014 aus der reinhard horn cd und dvd lachen singen tanzen jetzt erhältlich bei itunes bitly com 1mohuln amazon

reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen video youtube - Mar 09 2023

web provided to youtube by universal music grouplachen singen tanzen reinhard hornlachen singen tanzen a karussell recording 2012 kontakte musikverlag

# reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen heft by reinhard horn - Dec 26 2021

web horn reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen heft von reinhard reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen songtexte lyrics reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen heft de singer

# reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen heft by reinhard horn - Jan 27 2022

web jul 9 2019 diese reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen heft können sie während dieser zeit begleiten es wird sicherlich nicht machen sie langweilen außerdem wird auf diese weise ebenfalls ihr leben top qualität steigern reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen youtube - Feb 08 2023

web reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen finden sie alle bücher von reinhard horn bei der büchersuchmaschine eurobuch com können sie antiquarische und neubücher

reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen heft broschüre - Aug 14 2023

web reinhard horn lachen singen tanzen heft horn reinhard isbn 9783896172655 kostenloser versand für alle bücher mit versand und verkauf duch amazon

#### lachen singen tanzen das liederheft weltbild - Apr 10 2023

web jun 5 2020 lachen singen und tanzen mit reinhard horn dem beliebten kinderliedermacher und tollsten kinderversteher mehr infos zu reinhard horn auf

elements of sociology a critical canadian introduction steckley - Dec 26 2021

web dec 8 2022 elements of sociology a critical canadian introduction with companion dvd 2011 oxford university press in english 0195446755 9780195446753 zzzz not

elements of sociology book 2013 worldcat org - Jul 13 2023

web elements of sociology john steckley home worldcat home about worldcat help search for library items search for lists search for contacts search for a

# chapter one introduction to sociology oxford university press - Jul 01 2022

web mar 15 2013 elements of sociology a critical canadian introduction paperback march 15 2013 by john steckley author guy kirby letts author 4 3 4 3 out of 5 stars 19

#### elements of sociology a critical canadian introduction - Dec 06 2022

web jan 1 2007 john steckley guy kirby letts 3 86 21 ratings2 reviews the bestselling elements of sociology is back in a highly anticipated second edition taking a

# elements of sociology a critical canadian introduction john - May 31 2022

web elements of sociology a critical canadian introduction 2013 john steckley guy kirby letts 0195448626 9780195448627 oxford university press 2013 download

# elements of sociology a critical canadian intro google books - Oct 04 2022

web lecture outline introduction to sociology sociologists focus upon investigate and challenge social patterns among other issues and areas sociology helps students

elements of sociology a critical canadian introduction goodreads - Sep 03 2022

web elements of sociology a critical canadian introduction john steckley guy kirby letts oxford university press 2010 canada 434 pages the bestselling elements of

#### steckley elements of sociology 5e student resources - Mar 09 2023

web feb 6 2020 elements of sociology is a highly accessible engaging textbook that has enough colour and examples for first year students to develop their sociological

#### elements of sociology by john steckley open library - Apr 10 2023

web acclaimed by instructors and students alike for its fresh innovative approach to the discipline elements of sociology is back and better than ever in this brand new sixth

elements of sociology 2013 edition open library - Aug 14 2023

web feb 28 2023 elements of sociology by john steckley guy kirby letts 2013 oxford university press edition in english **elements of sociology a 9780195448627 oxford critical** - Oct 24 2021

elements of sociology a critical canadian introduction steckley - Nov 24 2021

#### elements of sociology a critical canadian introduction steckley - Jan 27 2022

web elements of sociology a critical canadian introduction 0195448626 9780195448627 oxford university press 2013 2013 download bit ly 1g6tjlh

#### elements of sociology a critical canadian introduction - Aug 02 2022

web acclaimed by instructors and students alike for its fresh innovative approach to the discipline elements of sociology is back and better than ever in this brand new fourth

elements of sociology a critical canadian introduction google - Nov 05 2022

web summary acclaimed by instructors and students alike for its fresh innovative approach to the discipline elements of sociology is back and better than ever in this brand new fifth

elements of sociology a critical canadian introduction 2013 - Feb 25 2022

web elements of sociology a critical canadian introduction by steckley john 1949

#### elements of sociology a critical canadian introduction - Jan 07 2023

web may 12 2008 beginning with the origins of the discipline including coverage of early thinkers not normally included in the sociological canon the book examines how

elements of sociology by john steckley open library - Sep 22 2021

#### elements of sociology books 49th shelf - Feb 08 2023

web acclaimed by instructors and students alike for its fresh innovative approach to the discipline elements of sociology is back and better than ever in this brand new fourth

#### steckley elements of sociology 5e oxford university press - May 11 2023

web acclaimed by instructors and students alike for its fresh innovative approach to the discipline elements of sociology is back and better than ever in this brand new

#### elements of sociology a critical canadian introduction steckley - Apr 29 2022

web feb 1 2017 acclaimed by instructors and students alike for its fresh innovative approach to the discipline elements of sociology is back and better than ever filled with

#### elements of sociology john steckley google books - Jun 12 2023

web feb 6 2020 acclaimed by instructors and students alike for its fresh innovative approach to the discipline elements of sociology is back and better than ever in this brand new

# elements of sociology a critical canadian introduction steckley - Mar 29 2022

web elements of sociology a critical canadian introduction by steckley john 1949

# principal examiner feedback summer 2013 - Mar 09 2023

web aug 22 2013 examiners report principal examiner feedback summer 2013 international gcse english language specification b 4eb0 paper 1

#### examiners report principal examiner feedback november 2021 - Apr 29 2022

web feb 24 2022 principal examiner feedback november 2021 pearson edexcel international gcse in english language a 4ea1 paper 02 poetry and prose texts

# principal examiner feedback summer 2013 international gcse - Feb 08 2023

web examiners report principal examiner feedback summer 2013 international gcse chemistry 4ch0 paper 1cr science double award 4sc0 paper 1cr edexcel and

# examiners report principal examiner feedback summer 2013 - Sep 22 2021

web principal examiner feedback summer 2013 international gose history 4hi01 paper 01 languages we have built an international reputation for our commitment to high

examiners report principal examiner feedback summer 2014 - Dec 26 2021

web aug 21 2014 principal examiner feedback summer 2014 international gcse accounting 4ac0 01 edexcel and btec qualifications edexcel and btec

# examiners report principal examiner feedback summer 2013 - Oct 24 2021

web examiners report principal examiner feedback summer 2013 international gcse business studies 4bs0 edexcel and btec qualifications edexcel and btec

examiners report principal examiner feedback summer 2013 - Dec 06 2022

web i nternational gcse french paper 1 listening examiner report section a q1 5 le climat au maroc whereas the majority of students achieved full marks in questions 1 5 a

examiners report principal examiner feedback summer 2013 - Jul 13 2023

web international gcse accounting 4ac0 june 2013 general comments overall the standard of scripts showed some improvement in the standard compared to previous sittings the

# examiners report principal examiner feedback summer 2017 - Mar 29 2022

web aug 23 2017 principal examiner feedback summer 2017 pearson edexcel international gcse in english as a second language 4es0 paper 1 reading and

examiners report principal examiner feedback summer 2013 - May 11 2023

web aug 22 2013 the third session of this new examination the paper requires candidates to answer questions from three different sections in two hours and 30 minutes many

# examiners report principal moderator feedback summer 2013 - Oct 04 2022

web aug 22 2013 for 2012 2013 these are travel and festivals and this was the first series using these themes for reading students must complete one reading task individually

# examiners report principal examiner feedback summer 2013 - Aug 14 2023

web aug 22 2013 examiners report principal examiner feedback summer 2013 international gcse business studies 4bs0 edexcel and btec qualifications edexcel

examiners report - Jul 01 2022

web principal examiner feedback summer 2013 international gose mathematics a 4ma0 paper 3hr summer 2013 publications code ug036362 xtrapapers com

# examiners report principal examiner feedback summer 2013 - Jun 12 2023

web aug  $22\ 2013$  summer 2013 international gcse commerce 4cm0 edexcel and btec qualifications edexcel and btec qualifications come from pearson the uk s largest

#### principal moderator feedback summer 2013 pearson - Sep 03 2022

web aug 22 2013 international gcse and certificate anthology the writing task should be a piece of personal and imaginative writing either to explore imagine entertain or to argue

examiners report principal examiner feedback summer 2013 - Jan 07 2023

web aug 22 2013 examiners report principal examiner feedback summer 2013 international gcse spanish 4sp0 paper 3 edexcel and btec qualifications edexcel

principal examiner feedback summer 2012 pearson qualifications - Feb 25 2022

web aug 23 2012 examiners report principal examiner feedback summer 2012 international gcse and the edexcel certificate english language 4ea0 and kea0

examiners report principal examiner feedback november 2021 - Jan 27 2022

web feb 24 2022 principal examiner feedback november 2021 pearson edexcel international gcse in english language a 4ea1 paper 01 non fiction texts and

#### principal examiner feedback summer 2013 - May 31 2022

web principal examiner feedback summer 2013 international gcse in information and communication technology ict 4it0 paper 02 practical paper summer 2013

examiners report principal examiner feedback summer 2013 - Aug 02 2022

web aug 22 2013 principal examiner feedback summer 2013 international gcse french 4fr0 paper 3 edexcel and btec qualifications edexcel and btec qualifications

# pearson edexcel gcse music september 2023 update - Nov 24 2021

web summer 2023 results results day for gose was thursday 24 august you will be able to find out the results for your cohorts and see the grade boundaries examiner reports and

examiners report principal examiner feedback summer 2013 - Nov 05 2022

web summer 2013 international gcse german 4gn0 paper 3 speaking edexcel and btec qualifications edexcel and btec qualifications come from pearson the uk s largest

examiners report principal examiner feedback summer 2013 - Apr 10 2023

web aug 22 2013 assessment principles the test is assessed positively out of 20 using the grid printed in the specification page 17 communicative ability and content 5 marks