The Sling and The Stone

# ON WAR IN THE 21ST CENTURY



Colonel Thomas X. Hammes, USMC

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# **Sling And The Stone On War In The 21st Century**

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#### Sling And The Stone On War In The 21st Century:

The Sling and the Stone Thomas X. Hammes, 2012 David S Sling And Stone Fight Against Goliath Isn T That Far From Iraqi Insurgents Fighting Against Coalition Forces While The Department Of Defense Dod Continues To Build A High Tech American Military To Win Wars Against Other Albeit Second Tier Goliaths Insurgents Have Adopted And Are Practicing Sling And Stone Low Tech Fourth Generation Warfare 4Gw These 4Gw Warriors Rely On Networks Of People Over Networks Of State Of The Art High Tech Weapons Colonel Thomas X Hammes Usmc Explores The Evolution And Current Practice Of 4Gw Dod S Focus On High Tech Drives Its Doctrine Organization Training And Education To Teach People To Take Advantage Of Technology Not To Think About Fight And Win Wars Says Hammes Just As The World Has Evolved From On Industrial Society To An Information Based Society So Has Warfare Information Collection Against Today S Threats Requires A Greater Investment In Human Skills Technology By Itself Is Not The Answer The U S Defence Establishment S Failure To Address The Importance Of Human Knowledge Over That Of Technology Leaves Us Unprepared To Deal With The Kind Of Wars We Are Fighting Today And Those We Are Most Likely To Face In The Future Fourth Generation Wars Published In Collaboration With Zenith Press Reimagining War in the 21st Century Manabrata Guha, 2010-09-13 This book interrogates the philosophical backdrop of Clausewitzian notions of war and asks whether modern network centric militaries can still be said to serve the political In light of the emerging theories and doctrines of Network Centric War NCW this book traces the philosophical backdrop against which the more common theorizations of war and its conduct take place Tracing the historical and philosophical roots of modern war from the 17th Century through to the present day this book reveals that far from paralyzing the project of re-problematisating war the emergence of NCW affords us an opportunity to rethink war in new and philosophically challenging ways This book will be of much interest to students of critical security studies social theory war studies and political theory IR Manabrata Guha is Assistant Professor ISSSP at the National Institute of Advanced Studies Globalization, War, and Peace in the Twenty-first Century W. Nester, 2010-11-14 This book explores Bangalore India humanity s most persistent and tragic problem by answering some crucial questions including How is military power created and asserted What are weapons of mass destruction and what is the likelihood of them being used What are the source methods and results of terrorism and counterterrorism **Defining War for the 21st Century** Steven Metz, Phillip R. Cuccia, 2011 The Strategic Studies Institute's XXI Annual Strategy Conference held at Carlisle Barracks from April 6 8 2010 addressed the topic of the meaning of war While it did not seek to produce a definitive answer to questions about the nature and definition of war it did highlight the crucial questions and their implications including issues such as whether the cause of war is shifting whether all forms of organized politically focused violence constitute war and the distinction between passive and active war In the report which follows Steven Metz and Philip Cuccia of SSI have summarized the presentations and debates at the conference and placed them in their wider intellectual and strategic context **Countering Terrorism** 

and Insurgency in the 21st Century James J. F. Forest, 2007-06-30 The attacks of September 11 2001 inaugurated a new global era of counterterrorism policy and activity led by the United States Countering Terrorism and Insurgency in the 21st Century analyzes the most significant dimensions of combating terrorism including considerations of strategic and tactical issues hard power soft power and counterintelligence the need to thwart sources and facilitators weak governments ill conceived foreign policy and trafficking in drugs guns and humans and the incorporation of lessons learned thus far from combating terrorism around the globe Since the dawn of the new millennium combating terrorism has become a primary focus of security professionals throughout the world The attacks of September 11 2001 inaugurated a new global era of counterterrorism policy and activity led by the United States while many countries from Algeria and Spain to Sri Lanka and Indonesia have redoubled their efforts to combat their own indigenous terrorism threats In the Unites States the counterterrorism goals identified in the National Strategy for Combating Terrorism 2006 can only be achieved through significant multinational cooperation These goals are to advance effective democracies as the long term antidote to the ideologies of terrorism to prevent attacks by terrorist networks to deny terrorists the support and sanctuary of rogue states to deny terrorists control of any nation they would use as a base and launching pad for terror and to lay the foundations and build the institutions and structures we need to carry the fight forward against terror and help ensure our ultimate success At this point in the development of the global counterterrorism efforts it is particularly important to pause for reflection on a number of critical questions What do we know about effectively countering terrorism What are the characteristics of successful or unsuccessful counterterrorism campaigns What do we need to learn in order to do this better Countering Terrorism and Insurgency in the 21st Century addresses these and related questions contributing to national security policy as well as to our understanding of the terrorist threat and how it can be defeated Volume 1 Strategic and Tactical Considerations examines issues of hard power soft power and intelligence counterintelligence Volume 2 Sources and Facilitators covers state failure border controls democracy promotion networks and trade and trafficking and societal issues Volume 3 Lessons Learned from Combating Terrorism and Insurgency includes case studies of counterterrorism operations e g the hijacking of the Achille Lauro the 1993 bombing of the World Trade Center and the capture of key terrorist suspects like Ramzi Youssef and Khalid Sheikh Mohamad and case studies of long term efforts to combat terrorism e g the Basques in Spain the Tamil Tigers in Sri Lanka Israel's struggle against Palestinian terror organizations Peru and Sendero Luminoso and Japan and Aum Shinrikyo Choreographies of 21st Century Wars Gay Morris, Jens Richard Giersdorf, 2016 Wars in this century are radically different from the major conflicts of the 20th century more amorphous asymmetrical globally connected and unending Choreographies of 21st Century Wars is the first book to analyze the interface between choreography and wars in this century a pertinent inquiry since choreography has long been linked to war and military training The book draws on recent political theory that posits shifts in the kinds of wars occurring since the First and Second World Wars and the Cold

War all of which were wars between major world powers Given the dominance of today s more indeterminate asymmetrical less decisive wars we ask if choreography as an organizing structure and knowledge system might not also need revision in order to reflect on and intercede in a globalized world of continuous warfare In an introduction and sixteen chapters authors from a number of disciplines investigate how choreography and war in this century impinge on each other Choreographers write of how they have related to contemporary war in specific works while other contributors investigate the interconnections between war and choreography through theatrical works dances military rituals and drills the choreography of video war games and television shows Issues investigated include torture and terror the status of war refugees concerns surrounding fighting and peacekeeping soldiers national identity tied to military training and more The anthology is of interest to scholars in dance performance theater and cultural studies as well as the social sciences Hybrid Warfare and the Gray Zone Threat Douglas C. Lovelace, 2016 Terrorism Commentary on Security Documents is a series that provides primary source documents and expert commentary on various topics relating to the worldwide effort to combat terrorism as well as efforts by the United States and other nations to protect their national security interests Volume 141 Hybrid Warfare and the Gray Zone Threat considers the mutation of the international security environment brought on by decades of unrivaled U S conventional military power The term hybrid warfare encompasses conventional warfare irregular warfare cyberwarfare insurgency criminality economic blackmail ethnic warfare lawfare and the application of low cost but effective technologies to thwart high cost technologically advanced forces This volume is divided into five sections covering different aspects of this topic each of which is introduced by expert commentary written by series editor Douglas C Lovelace Jr This volume contains thirteen useful documents exploring various facets of the shifting international security environment including a detailed report on hybrid warfare issued by the Joint Special Operations University and a White Paper on special operations forces support to political warfare prepared by the U S Army Special Operations Command as well as a GAO report and a CRS report covering similar topics Specific coverage is also given to topics such as cybersecurity and cyberwarfare the efficacy of sanctions in avoiding and deterring hybrid warfare threats and the intersection of the military and domestic U S law enforcement The Oxford Handbook of International Security Alexandra Gheciu, William C. Wohlforth, 2018-03-08 This Oxford Handbook is the definitive volume on the state of international security and the academic field of security studies It provides a tour of the most innovative and exciting news areas of research as well as major developments in established lines of inquiry It presents a comprehensive portrait of an exciting field with a distinctively forward looking theme focusing on the question what does it mean to think about the future of international security The key assumption underpinning this volume is that all scholarly claims about international security both normative and positive have implications for the future By examining international security to extract implications for the future the volume provides clarity about the real meaning and practical implications for those involved in this field Yet contributions to this volume are

not exclusively forecasts or prognostications and the volume reflects the fact that within the field of security studies there are diverse views on how to think about the future Readers will find in this volume some of the most influential mainstream positivist voices in the field of international security as well as some of the best known scholars representing various branches of critical thinking about security The topics covered in the Handbook range from conventional international security themes such as arms control alliances and Great Power politics to new security issues such as global health the roles of non state actors cyber security and the power of visual representations in international security The Oxford Handbooks of International Relations is a twelve volume set of reference books offering authoritative and innovative engagements with the principal sub fields of International Relations The series as a whole is under the General Editorship of Christian Reus Smit of the University of Queensland and Duncan Snidal of the University of Oxford with each volume edited by specialists in the field The series both surveys the broad terrain of International Relations scholarship and reshapes it pushing each sub field in challenging new directions Following the example of Reus Smit and Snidal s original Oxford Handbook of International Relations each volume is organized around a strong central thematic by scholars drawn from different perspectives reading its sub field in an entirely new way and pushing scholarship in challenging new directions War's Logic Antulio J. Echevarria II,2021-02-18 Surveys how American strategic theorists have understood the nature and character of war in the America's Dirty Wars Russell Crandall, 2014-04-28 This book examines the long complex experience of twentieth century American involvement in irregular warfare It begins with the American Revolution in 1776 and chronicles big and small irregular wars for the next two and a half centuries What is readily apparent in dirty wars is that failure is painfully tangible while success is often amorphous Successfully fighting these wars often entails striking a critical balance between military victory and politics America's status as a democracy only serves to make fighting and to a greater degree winning these irregular wars even harder Rather than futilely insisting that Americans should not or cannot fight this kind of irregular war Russell Crandall argues that we would be better served by considering how we can do so as cleanly and effectively as possible Parameters .2007 Maritime Security Law in Hybrid Warfare Alexander Lott, 2024-08-19 This is the essential book today for understanding maritime security law Prof James Kraska US Naval War College Harvard Law School The recrudescence of great power competition at sea raises several legal problems Maritime Security Law in Hybrid Warfare brings together authors from various fields of international law to address such challenges in the legal intersection between naval war military activities maritime law enforcement and hybrid warfare This book explores the means for increasing legal resilience against the emerging trend of weaponization of commercial ships underwater cables and pipelines lawfare and migration by hybrid adversaries War Time Sten Rynning, Olivier Schmitt, Amelie Theussen, 2021-03-02 Perceptions of time contributed to recent Western military failings The decline of the West is once again a frequent topic of speculation Often cited as one element of the alleged decline is the succession of prolonged and unsuccessful wars most notably those

waged in recent decades by the United States This book by three Danish military experts examines not only the validity of the speculation but also asks why the West particularly its military effectiveness might be perceived as in decline Temporality is the central concept linking a series of structural fractures that leave the West seemingly muscle bound overwhelmingly powerful in technology and military might but strategically fragile This temporality the authors say is composed of three interrelated dimensions trajectories perceptions and pace First Western societies to tend view time as a linear trajectory focusing mostly on recent and current events and leading to the framing of history as a story of rise and decline The authors examine whether the inevitable fall already has happened is underway or is still in the future Perceptions of time also vary across cultures and periods shaping socio political activities including warfare The enemy for example can be perceived as belong to another time being backward or barbarian And war can be seen either as cyclical or exceptional helping frame the public s willingness to accept its violent and tragic consequences. The pace of war is another factor shaping policies and actions Western societies emphasize speed the shorter the war the better even if the long term result is unsuccessful Ironically one of the Western world's least successful wars also has been America's longest in Afghanistan This unique book is thus a critical assessment of the evolution and future of Western military power It contributes much needed insight into the potential for the West's political and institutional renewal Russia and the Former Soviet Space Vasile Rotaru, Miruna Troncotă, 2018-01-23 This book represents a fresh contribution to the contemporary academic debate regarding the determinants of current Russian foreign policy assertiveness More precisely it addresses the ways in which perceived security threats have been used by Russia to legitimize its interventions in the former Soviet Space It is argued here that the security dimension has been successfully used by the Kremlin for the domestic justification of its aggressive actions in neighbouring countries and that the narrative of the besieged fortress was applied to both the war in Georgia and the intervention in Ukraine Bringing together a number of authors from Russia Ukraine Georgia Armenia Moldova Romania Germany and the UK the volume presents both local regional and Western European perspectives on the various events analysed here It will appeal to a wide range of students and professors specialized in Russia and the former Soviet space in the fields of international relations international law foreign policy analysis and security studies as well as to think tanks and policy makers What is Military History? Stephen Morillo, 2013-04-03 This clear readable introduction to the popular field of military history is now available in a refreshed and updated second edition It shows that military history encompasses not just accounts of campaigns and battles but includes a wide range of perspectives on all aspects of past military organization and activity In concise chapters it explains the fundamental features of the field including The history of military history showing how it has developed from ancient times to the present The key ideas and concepts that shape analysis of military activity it argues that military history is as methodologically and philosophically sophisticated as any field of history The current controversies about which military historians argue and why they are important A survey of who does military history

where it is taught and published and how it is practiced A look at where military history is headed in the future The new edition of What is Military History provides an up to date bibliography and cutting edge new case studies including counterinsurgency and as such continues to be ideal for classes in military history and in historiography generally as well as for anyone interested in learning more about the dynamics of a rich and growing area of study War and Warfare since 1945 Sterling Pavelec, 2017-07-28 Beginning with an exploration into the question of what war is War and Warfare since 1945 provides a chronological analysis of military history since the end of World War II extending through to an analysis of the limits of modern warfare in the nuclear age with the purpose of examining why war occurs and how it is carried out Among the types of conflict considered within the book are state conflicts civil wars proxy wars terrorism and counterterrorism insurgency genocide Both theoretical and historical War and Warfare since 1945 also explores the definitions ethics morals and effects of the use of militaries in and after war and puts forward important questions about how wars are resolved The wars discussed include the first Arab Israeli War the Chinese Civil War the Korean War the Cold War the Vietnam War and the Iraq war The book concludes with an investigation into modern war and speculation on the changing face of warfare Perspectives on Strategy Colin S. Gray, 2013-03-28 Perspectives on Strategy examines in depth five aspects of strategy Strategic thought and behaviour are explored and explained from the perspectives of intellect morality culture geography and technology Each perspective has attracted persisting controversy Perspectives on Strategy is strongly complementary to the author's previous book The Strategy Bridge Theory for Practice OUP 2010 This new work takes a notably holistic view of strategic phenomena which serves as a master framework within which detailed examination of strategic history and issues can usefully be pursued in the light of particular perspectives Foundational for the argument in Perspectives on Strategy is the proposition that distinctive aspects of strategy e g ethics culture inter alia can only be appreciated properly when they are regarded in context The author shares this view with T E Lawrence of Arabia who wrote of the whole house of war Perspectives on Strategy gratefully adapts Lawrence and writes about the whole house of strategy The book insists that the nature of strategy is best represented by a Venn diagram that shows overlapping perspectives Thus the subject of each chapter is shown as having meaning for and in turn is influenced by the subjects of the other chapters For example the book explores the importance of strategic ideas relative to the significance of the material weapons of war The author poses the hardest of questions pertinent to each chosen perspective e g do ideas matter more than muscle in practice how robust is the ethical code with which warfare is waged is geography destiny as some theorists have claimed and do technically superior weapons win wars Perspectives on Strategy demonstrates that it is possible to look closely at strategic matters from limited but arguably powerful perspectives without being captured by them This book asks and answers the most challenging and rewarding questions that can be posed in order to reveal the persisting universal nature but ever changing character of strategy Lone Wolf Terror and the Rise of Leaderless Resistance George Michael, 2021-04-30 On

July 22 2011 Anders Behring Breivik detonated a car bomb in downtown Oslo Norway He didn t stop there traveling several hours from the city to ambush a youth camp while the rest of Norway was distracted by his earlier attack That s where the facts end But what motivated him Did he have help staging the attacks The evidence suggests a startling truth that this was the work of one man pursuing a mission he was convinced was just If Breivik did indeed act alone he wouldn t be the first Timothy McVeigh bombed a federal building in Oklahoma City based essentially on his own motivations Eric Robert Rudolph embarked on a campaign of terror over several years including the Centennial Park bombing at the 1996 Olympics Ted Kaczynski was revealed to be the Unabomber that same year And these are only the most notable examples As George Michael demonstrates in Lone Wolf Terror and the Rise of Leaderless Resistance they are not isolated cases Rather they represent the new way warfare will be conducted in the twenty first century Lone Wolf Terror investigates the motivations of numerous political and ideological elements such as right wing individuals ecoextremists foreign jihadists and even quasi governmental entities In all these cases those carrying out destructive acts operate as lone wolves and small cells with little or no connection to formal organizations Ultimately Michael suggests that leaderless resistance has become the most common tactical approach of political terrorists in the West and elsewhere Handbook of Defence Politics Isaiah "Ike" Wilson III, James J.F. Forrest, 2011-03-28 Issues of defence politics and policy have long been at the forefront of political agendas and defining of international affairs However the dramatic changes to the global system that have taken place since the end of the Cold War and parrticularly since the terror attacks on the USA on 11 September 2001 have amplified the world's attention toward political and policy issues of national regional and global security. The focus of this volume is on examining the fundamental causes of and defence policy responses to this new post 9 11 security environment Edited by Isaiah Ike Wilson III and James J F Forest of the US Military Academy West Point USA this volume is international in scope with pieces written by experts in the field offering a collection of up to date and balanced insights on key contemporary issues of concern to defence policymakers The book will be an invaluable reference tool for academics and students researchers in international relations policymakers media professionals and government officials Ouroboros Phil W. Reynolds, 2019-07-09 Looking at partisan groups such as the FLN the Vietcong and the Mujahedeen in Afghanistan Ouroboros Understanding the War Machine of Liberalism assesses how they convert their knowledge of self into tactical and strategic advantages that nullify the Clausewitzian advantages in the distribution of military power Reynolds argues that liberalism has a global transformative mission that requires an ideologically democratic core and an illiberal periphery By assessing the ouroboros which sees action as definitive and final the book explains how it powers the new strategy of preemption that intervenes in the periphery ostensibly to set up democratic security centered adjuncts

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