

Slovakia And The Slovaks

Terry C. Jones

Slovakia And The Slovaks:

Slovakia and the Slovaks Joseph A. Mikuš, 1977 The Encyclopaedia of Slovakia and the Slovaks Tamara Archleb Super Slovaks Global Slovakia, 2021-07-11 This is a book about 48 Super Slovaks and their true stories of Gálv,2006 bravery and adventure creativity and skill And since there are no heroes without villains this book also represents two stories of not so super Slovaks Together they reveal a history of Slovakia Do You Know Which super Slovak was the last human on the moon Which super Slovak escaped a Nazi prison by jumping out of a window Which super Slovak built the first skyscraper in Asia Which super Slovak changed the course of the Second World War Find the answers And much more inside A History of Slovakia Stanislav J. Kirschbaum, 2016-05-10 This classic book offers the most comprehensive Super Slovaks and up to date history of Slovakia from its establishment on the Danubian Plain to the present While paying tribute to Slovakia's resilience and struggle for survival it describes contributions to European civilization in the Middle Ages the development of Slovak consciousness in response to Magyarization its struggle for autonomy in Czechoslovakia after the Treaty of Versailles its resistance as the first Slovak Republic to a Nazi controlled Europe its reaction to Communism and the path that led to the creation of the second Slovak Republic Now fully updated to the present day the book examines the vagaries of Slovak post Communist politics that led to Slovakia's membership in NATO and the European Union Peter A. Toma, Dušan Kováč, 2001 From medieval times to the current day historical accounts of Slovakia and the Slovak people have often been either sketchy romanticized versions of a pastoral society or nationalistic exaggerated exaltations of the past Now Slovakia From Samo to Dzurinda at last offers a true history of the Slovak people without prejudice their struggle for national identity their aspirations for independence and economic development and their ambition to become a democratic state The product of painstaking research by the authors one a naturalized American from Slovakia and the other a Slovak historian this book is the definitive volume for readers in the English language who wish to acquire a more sophisticated understanding about past and present Slovakia From the seventh century empire of Samo the first Slav king to the present day struggle for democracy the authors detail all the region s significant history They examine the Slovaks Slavic ancestors and the emergence of a modern Slovak nation the postwar communist dictatorship and the Prague Spring the fall of socialism from the Velvet Revolution to the breakup of the Czechoslovak Federation and the ongoing process of trying to establish democratic institutions in today s independent Slovakia All readers regardless of their ethnic origin or political persuasion will find that this factual and scholarly historical survey of the Slovaks and Slovakia offers an illuminating new perspective on a people whose history has often been clouded by the interests of those who wrote about them BOOK JACKET Title Summary field provided by Blackwell North America Inc All Rights Reserved **Historical Dictionary of Slovakia** Stanislay J. Kirschbaum, 2006-12-08 The Historical Dictionary of Slovakia offers in its second edition an up to date series of entries on Slovak political social and economic development since the creation of the second Slovak Republic in 1993 until its

admission into the European Union in 2004 Slovakia in History Mikuláš Teich, Dušan Kováč, Martin D. Brown, 2011-02-03 Until the dissolution of Czechoslovakia Slovakia s identity seemed inextricably linked with that of the former state This book explores the key moments and themes in the history of Slovakia from the Duchy of Nitra's ninth century origins to the establishment of independent Slovakia at midnight 1992 3 Leading scholars chart the gradual ethnic awakening of the Slovaks during the Reformation and Counter Reformation and examine how Slovak national identity took shape with the codification of standard literary Slovak in 1843 and the subsequent development of the Slovak national movement They show how after a thousand years of Magyar Slovak coexistence Slovakia became part of the new Czechoslovak state from 1918 39 and shed new light on its role as a Nazi client state as well as on the postwar developments leading up to full statehood in the aftermath of the collapse of communism in 1989 There is no comparable book in English on the subject National Awakening Peter Brock, 1976-12-15 The Slovaks lived under Hungarian rule for centuries with no clear sense of political separateness preserving Slovak as their spoken language but using Czech as their written language In the last decades of the 18th and the first half of the 19th centuries the efforts made by clerical intellectuals to develop a language more closely attuned to Slovak needs led to the rise of Slovak nationalism The Slovak National Awakening describes the three major stages in the development of national consciousness In the 1780s Catholic intellectuals began to write in the vernacular a Catholic priest Bernol k produced a Slovak grammar and dictionary and an influential treatise in defence of Slovak as a language separate from Czech However while Slovak ethnic distinctness was being asserted the sense of belonging to the Hungarian nation was not questioned The next steps were taken by the Protestant intelligentsia who had been pro Czech since the Reformation Influenced by German concepts of linguistic nationalism they began to assert Slovak cultural and linguistic separateness but still within the political framework of the Hungarian State The third stage in the Slovak Awakening came in the mid 1840s when a group of young Protestant intellectuals led by L udov t t r rejected their predecessors Czechoslovakism and advocated a Slovak language and a Slovak nationality In 1851 the Catholic Bernol kites and the Protestant t rites were able to agree on the language that became the basis of modern Slovak This study of the relation between language and nationalism will appeal to specialists in European history and will be of interest for the light it Slovakia - Culture Smart! Brendan Edwards, Culture throws on modern separatists and anti imperialist movements Smart!, 2011-09-01 Slovakia has struggled with a low international profile Often overlooked as the Czech Republic's little sister it is a young country with an old culture and history and a people who are proudly Central not Eastern European Although for much of the twentieth century Czechs and Slovaks lived together in one state there are important differences between them differences that ultimately contributed to separation in 1993 and the rebirth of a sovereign Slovak state Generally speaking the Slovaks are more Slavic than the Czechs their pace of life is slower and their spare time is more often filled with friends family and music They are known to be resistant to change yet change has been a constant in the state s

short economic and political history from the fall of communism in the Velvet Revolution of late 1989 to the Velvet Divorce of Czechoslovakia in 1993 to widespread economic diversification expansion and global influence to European Union membership in 2004 and the adoption of the euro in 2009 and they have adapted with quiet optimism Slovakia has been referred to as the economic tiger of Europe and now that it has EU membership and a healthy industrial economy Europeans are starting to take notice Its popularity as a tourist destination has been growing rapidly in recent years Slovaks call their country the Heart of Europe a term that describes not only their geography but the Slovak character which is warm deeply hospitable and immensely proud Visitors who step outside Bratislava's Star mesto Old Town and take the time to explore the country beyond will discover a landscape of plains meadows mountains natural spas and hundreds of ancient castles and a people at once modest stoical humorous and responsive This book captures the essence of what makes the Slovak people unique and explains something of the quirks and memorable aspects of their lifestyle It opens a window onto their inner world their customs and celebrations and describes what to expect and how to behave in different situations While the country is not without its frustrations for foreigners most visitors succumb to its charms Few have left without yearning to return to the little big country

Slovakia: Doing Business and Investing in Slovakia Guide - Strategic and Practical Information IBP, Inc.,2015-01-24 2011 Updated Reprint Updated Annually Doing Business and Investing in Slovakia Guide

Slovakia Investment and Business Guide Volume 1 Strategic and Practical Information IBP USA,2013-08 Slovakia Investment and Business Guide Strategic and Practical Information The Czech And Slovak Republics Carol Leff,2018-02-15 This clear objective introduction to the politics of Czechoslovakia and the successor Czech and Slovak Republics provides a comprehensive analysis of Czechoslovakia in the postcommunist period Carol Leff builds a framework for understanding the dynamics of the triple transition democratization marketization and a national transformation that has reconfigured the dynamic between state and nation She shows how the interaction of these three transformational agendas has shaped Czechoslovakia s development ultimately culminating in the paradoxical disintegration of a state that most of its citizens wished to preserve The book offers a valuable case study of a country coming back to Europe but it also provides an opportunity for analyzing the influence of communism on what had been a significant interwar European state The book s strong comparative element will make it invaluable as well for those seeking to understand contemporary Central and Slovakia Mineral, Mining Sector Investment and Business Guide Volume 1 Strategic Information and Eastern Europe Regulations IBP USA,2013-08 Slovakia Mineral Mining Sector Investment and Business Guide Strategic and Practical Slovak Pittsburgh Lisa A. Alzo, 2006 No other city in the United States is home to more Slovaks than Information Pittsburgh It is estimated that close to 100 000 Slovak immigrants came to the area in the 1890s looking for work and the chance for a better life The hills and valleys of this new land reminded newcomers of the farms forests and mountains they left behind They lived in neighborhoods close to their work forming numerous cluster communities in such places as

Braddock Duguesne Homestead Munhall the North Side Rankin and Swissvale Once settled Slovak immigrants founded their own churches schools fraternal benefit societies and social clubs Many of these organizations still enjoy an active presence in Pittsburgh today serving to pass on the customs and traditions of the Slovak people Through nearly 200 photographs Slovak Pittsburgh celebrates the lives of those Slovaks who settled in Pittsburgh and western Pennsylvania and the rich heritage Historical Dictionary of Slovakia Stanislav J. Kirschbaum, 2013-11-14 On the stroke of midnight on 1 January 2013 the inhabitants of Slovakia celebrated a major milestone in their history two decades of democratic government and personal freedom This is so far the longest period of such rule in their history This anniversary surpasses by a few months their only previous generation long experience namely in the First Czecho Slovak Republic 1918 1938 The difference of course is that the Slovaks no longer share a state with another nation but run their own affairs Slovakia is now an accepted and recognized member in the family of nations whose athletes artists and other notable personalities are acknowledged around the world It is a member of international organization s and multilateral institutions and participates in efforts to maintain peace and enhance prosperity around the world The third edition of Historical Dictionary of Slovakia provides a thorough update of the many accomplishments that Slovakia has achieved This is done through a chronology an introductory essay and an extensive bibliography The cross referenced dictionary section has over 1000 entries on significant persons places and events political parties and institutions literature music and the arts This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Slovakia The Slovak Dilemma Steiner, 1973-05-10 The Slovak Dilemma is a case study in nationalism Accepting the view that the four and a half million Slovaks who inhabit the eastern part of Czechoslovakia are a separate Slav ethnic group Dr Steiner describes their position in Czechoslovak history their role in political life the extraordinary persistence and continuing frustration of their national aspirations After a brief survey of the history of the Slovaks under Hungarian rule Dr Steiner examines their position in the democratic Czechoslovak Republic which was established in 1918 He analyses the causes of Slovak discontent and shows that although the new constitution granted full expression to Slovak culture it limited complete development of Slovak national rights Nevertheless he suggests that Slovak separatism played little part in the dismemberment of Czechoslovakia in 1938 and that the real attitude of the people towards Hitler's puppet Slovak State was eloquently expressed in their tragic rising against it in **Slovakia and Its People** Gilbert Lawrence Oddo,1960 Slovakia on the Road to Independence Paul August 1944 Hacker, 2010 This memoir covers the volatile political intrigues surrounding the breakup of Czechoslovakia and the founding of independent Slovakia in 1993 Slovak Republic Labor Laws and Regulations Handbook Volume 1 Strategic **Information and Basic Laws** IBP, Inc., 2011-11-06 Slovak Republic Labor Laws and Regulations Handbook Strategic Information and Basic Laws Slovakia Past and Present Cecil John Charles Street, 1928

As recognized, adventure as without difficulty as experience roughly lesson, amusement, as skillfully as conformity can be gotten by just checking out a ebook **Slovakia And The Slovaks** furthermore it is not directly done, you could tolerate even more nearly this life, on the world.

We come up with the money for you this proper as without difficulty as easy exaggeration to acquire those all. We have enough money Slovakia And The Slovaks and numerous book collections from fictions to scientific research in any way. among them is this Slovakia And The Slovaks that can be your partner.

https://archive.kdd.org/book/browse/Documents/the computer that said steal me.pdf

Table of Contents Slovakia And The Slovaks

- 1. Understanding the eBook Slovakia And The Slovaks
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Slovakia And The Slovaks
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Slovakia And The Slovaks
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Slovakia And The Slovaks
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Slovakia And The Slovaks
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Slovakia And The Slovaks User Reviews and Ratings
 - Slovakia And The Slovaks and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Slovakia And The Slovaks Free and Paid eBooks

- Slovakia And The Slovaks Public Domain eBooks
- Slovakia And The Slovaks eBook Subscription Services
- Slovakia And The Slovaks Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Slovakia And The Slovaks eBook Formats
 - ∘ ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Slovakia And The Slovaks Compatibility with Devices
 - Slovakia And The Slovaks Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Slovakia And The Slovaks
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Slovakia And The Slovaks
 - Interactive Elements Slovakia And The Slovaks
- 8. Staying Engaged with Slovakia And The Slovaks
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Slovakia And The Slovaks
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Slovakia And The Slovaks
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - o Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Slovakia And The Slovaks
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Slovakia And The Slovaks
 - Setting Reading Goals Slovakia And The Slovaks
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Slovakia And The Slovaks
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Slovakia And The Slovaks
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Slovakia And The Slovaks Introduction

Free PDF Books and Manuals for Download: Unlocking Knowledge at Your Fingertips In todays fast-paced digital age, obtaining valuable knowledge has become easier than ever. Thanks to the internet, a vast array of books and manuals are now available for free download in PDF format. Whether you are a student, professional, or simply an avid reader, this treasure trove of downloadable resources offers a wealth of information, conveniently accessible anytime, anywhere. The advent of online libraries and platforms dedicated to sharing knowledge has revolutionized the way we consume information. No longer confined to physical libraries or bookstores, readers can now access an extensive collection of digital books and manuals with just a few clicks. These resources, available in PDF, Microsoft Word, and PowerPoint formats, cater to a wide range of interests, including literature, technology, science, history, and much more. One notable platform where you can explore and download free Slovakia And The Slovaks PDF books and manuals is the internets largest free library. Hosted online, this catalog compiles a vast assortment of documents, making it a veritable goldmine of knowledge. With its easy-touse website interface and customizable PDF generator, this platform offers a user-friendly experience, allowing individuals to effortlessly navigate and access the information they seek. The availability of free PDF books and manuals on this platform demonstrates its commitment to democratizing education and empowering individuals with the tools needed to succeed in their chosen fields. It allows anyone, regardless of their background or financial limitations, to expand their horizons and gain insights from experts in various disciplines. One of the most significant advantages of downloading PDF books and manuals lies in their portability. Unlike physical copies, digital books can be stored and carried on a single device, such as a tablet or smartphone, saving valuable space and weight. This convenience makes it possible for readers to have their entire library at their fingertips, whether they are commuting, traveling, or simply enjoying a lazy afternoon at home. Additionally, digital files are easily searchable, enabling readers to locate specific information within seconds. With a few keystrokes, users can search for keywords, topics, or phrases, making research and finding relevant information a breeze. This efficiency saves time and effort, streamlining the learning process and allowing individuals to focus on extracting the information they need. Furthermore, the availability of free PDF books and manuals fosters a culture of continuous learning. By removing financial barriers, more people can access educational resources and pursue lifelong learning, contributing to personal growth and professional development. This democratization of knowledge promotes intellectual curiosity and empowers

individuals to become lifelong learners, promoting progress and innovation in various fields. It is worth noting that while accessing free Slovakia And The Slovaks PDF books and manuals is convenient and cost-effective, it is vital to respect copyright laws and intellectual property rights. Platforms offering free downloads often operate within legal boundaries, ensuring that the materials they provide are either in the public domain or authorized for distribution. By adhering to copyright laws, users can enjoy the benefits of free access to knowledge while supporting the authors and publishers who make these resources available. In conclusion, the availability of Slovakia And The Slovaks free PDF books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access and consume knowledge. With just a few clicks, individuals can explore a vast collection of resources across different disciplines, all free of charge. This accessibility empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, contributing to personal growth, professional development, and the advancement of society as a whole. So why not unlock a world of knowledge today? Start exploring the vast sea of free PDF books and manuals waiting to be discovered right at your fingertips.

FAQs About Slovakia And The Slovaks Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Slovakia And The Slovaks is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Slovakia And The Slovaks in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Slovakia And The Slovaks. Where to download Slovakia And The Slovaks online for free? Are you looking for Slovakia And The Slovaks PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Slovakia And The Slovaks:

the computer that said steal me

the complete handbook of stone masonry with projects

the complete woodhouse guide to dog training

the contemporary faces of satan

the complete encyclopedia of flight 19452006

the complete public records guide central and northern new jersey region

the complete barn

the complete of locks & locksmithing

the communicators commentary psalms 1-72 communicators commentary ot

the complete plays american university studies. series xvii classical languages and literature vol 13-14

the complete guide to whiskey

the constitution of south africa from a gender perspective

the complete of vedanta philosophy

the concise illustrators reference manual nudes illustrators reference manual

the constitution a primary source library of american citizenship

Slovakia And The Slovaks:

Nus Sommes (La peau des images) (Collection D' ... Amazon.com: Nus Sommes (La peau des images) (Collection D'Esthetique) (French Edition): 9782252035733: Ferrari, Federico: Books. Nus sommes: La peau des images Nus sommes: La peau des images ... Painting, drawing or photographing a nude poses the same challenge every time: to portray the unportrayable instant of being ... Nus Sommes / la Peau des Images - Nancy: 9782930128214 Painting, drawing or photographing a nude poses the same challenge every time: to portray the unportrayable instant of being stripped bare, ... Nus Sommes (La peau des images) (Collection D'Esthetique) Read reviews from the world's largest community for readers. Painting, drawing or photographing a nude poses the same challenge every time: to portray the ... Collection D'Esthetique: Nus Sommes (La Peau Des Images) ... Painting, drawing or photographing a nude poses the same challenge every time: to portray the unportrayable instant of being stripped bare, the instantaneous ... la peau des images / Federico Ferrari, Jean-Luc Nancy. Nus sommes : la peau des images / Federico Ferrari, Jean-Luc Nancy. Available at General Collections LIBRARY ANNEX (N7572 .F47 2002) ... Nus Sommes (La Peau Des Images) - Ferrari, Federico About the Author. Federico Ferrari

teaches Contemporary Philosophy and Art Theory at the Brera Academy of Fine Arts in Milan. His most recent books are: Il re è ... Nous sommes nus. 27 October, 2008. | Items Cartoonist writes 'A painted cartoon...Its title is Nous sommes nus. Recently I had an exhibition of paintings at Roar! Gallery called Fighting for a Peace. In ... Which one is better in French, 'Nous nous sommes brossés ... Jan 13, 2018 — THE correct one is : nous nous sommes brossé les dents. The Comprehensible Classroom: Teach languages with ... Access to a full network of support and mentorship for each step of the way. Also available in French (The Nous sommes Curriculum) and Latin (The Sumus ... Fundamentals of Materials Science and Engineering Our resource for Fundamentals of Materials Science and Engineering includes answers to chapter exercises, as well as detailed information to walk you through ... Fundamentals Of Materials Science And Engineering ... Get instant access to our step-by-step Fundamentals Of Materials Science And Engineering solutions manual. Our solution manuals are written by Chegg experts ... Fundamentals of Materials Science and Engineering 5th ed Fundamentals of Materials Science and Engineering 5th ed - Solutions, Course: FMMM (eco207), 26 Documents, Students shared 26 documents in this course. Solution Manual The Science and Engineering of Materials ... Solution Manual The Science and Engineering of Materials 5th Edition. Foundations of Materials Science and Engineering 5th ... Apr 21, 2020 — Foundations of Materials Science and Engineering 5th Edition Smith Solutions Manual Full Download: ... Fundamentals of Materials Science and Engineering 5th Ed Fundamentals of Materials Science and Engineering 5th Ed - Solutions - Free download as PDF File (.pdf), Text File (.txt) or read online for free. Problems and Solutions to Smith/Hashemi Foundations of ... Problems and Solutions to Smith/Hashemi. Foundations of Materials Science and Engineering 5/e. Page 25. PROPRIETARY MATERIAL (c) 2010 The McGraw-Hill Companies, ... Fundamentals of Materials Science and Engineering Fundamentals of Materials Science and Engineering takes an integrated approach to the sequence of topics one specific structure, characteristic, ... Fundamentals of Materials Science and Engineering 5th Ed Fundamentals of Materials Science and Engineering 5th Edition. 8,523 4,365; Solutions Science and Design of Engineering Materials · 76 1; Science and Engineering ... Materials Science and Engineering:... by Callister, William D. Materials Science and Engineering: An Introduction, Student Solutions Manual, 5th Edition ... Callister's book gives a very concise introduction to material ... Managerial Accounting Third Canadian Edition Instructor's ... Managerial Accounting Third Canadian Edition Instructor's Solutions Manual Building Blocks of Managerial Accounting Quick Check Questions Answers. Solution Manual 9780134526270 Managerial Accounting ... Jul 28, 2020 — Managerial Accounting Canadian 3rd edition by Karen W. Braun, Wendy M. Tietz, Louis Beaubien Solution Manual Link full download solution ... Third Canadian Edition - Student Solutions Manual Management Accounting: Third Canadian Edition -Student Solutions Manual - Picture 1 of 1. 1 Photos. Management Accounting: Third Canadian Edition - Student ... Managerial Accounting Canadian 3rd Edition Braun Managerial Accounting Canadian 3rd Edition Braun Solutions Manual -Free download as Word Doc (.doc / .docx), PDF File (.pdf), Text File (.txt) or read ... Cornerstones Of Managerial Accounting

Canadian 3rd ... Apr 14, 2019 — Cornerstones Of Managerial Accounting Canadian 3rd Edition Mowen Solutions Manual Full Download: ... Instructor Solutions Manual for Use with Managerial ... Instructor Solutions Manual for Use with Managerial Accounting, Third Canadian Edition. Authors, Brenda M. Mallouk, Gary Spraakman. Edition, illustrated. Managerial Accounting Third Canadian Edition Instructor's Solutions Manual 87 · Chapter 2. Building Blocks of Managerial Accounting; Managerial Accounting Third ... Solution Manual for Managerial Accounting Canadian 3rd Solution Manual for Managerial Accounting Canadian 3rd Edition Braun Tietz Beaubien 0134151844 9780134151847 - Free download as PDF File (.pdf), ... Cornerstones of Managerial Accounting, 3rd Canadia May 4, 2023 — ... (Solution Manual). Course; Cornerstones of Managerial Accounting, 3rd Canadia. Institution; Cornerstones Of Managerial Accounting, 3rd Canadia. Solution Manual for Managerial Accounting Intro Chapter 1 solution manual for pearson book on intro to managerial accounting. Short answers, Exercises and problems all included. full file at solution ...