

"Software by Numbers is a significant new contribution to value-based, financially responsible software engineering."

—Harry Ruden, Ph.D., Director, IBM Center for Software Engineering  
Creator of COCOMO and Spiral Model

# Software by Numbers

Low-Risk, High-Return Development

Mark Denne · Jane Cleland-Huang

# Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development

**Jianjun Gao**



**Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development:**

Eventually, you will no question discover a supplementary experience and deed by spending more cash. yet when? realize you acknowledge that you require to get those all needs taking into account having significantly cash? Why dont you attempt to acquire something basic in the beginning? Thats something that will lead you to comprehend even more just about the globe, experience, some places, like history, amusement, and a lot more?

It is your enormously own become old to take action reviewing habit. among guides you could enjoy now is **Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development** below.

[https://archive.kdd.org/public/publication/HomePages/Specialist\\_Revelations\\_Of\\_A\\_Counterterro.pdf](https://archive.kdd.org/public/publication/HomePages/Specialist_Revelations_Of_A_Counterterro.pdf)

## **Table of Contents Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development**

1. Understanding the eBook Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development User Reviews and Ratings
  - Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development Free and Paid eBooks

- Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development Public Domain eBooks
- Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development eBook Subscription Services
- Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development Compatibility with Devices
  - Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development
  - Interactive Elements Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development
- 8. Staying Engaged with Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development
  - Setting Reading Goals Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks

#### 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

### **Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development Introduction**

Free PDF Books and Manuals for Download: Unlocking Knowledge at Your Fingertips In today's fast-paced digital age, obtaining valuable knowledge has become easier than ever. Thanks to the internet, a vast array of books and manuals are now available for free download in PDF format. Whether you are a student, professional, or simply an avid reader, this treasure trove of downloadable resources offers a wealth of information, conveniently accessible anytime, anywhere. The advent of online libraries and platforms dedicated to sharing knowledge has revolutionized the way we consume information. No longer confined to physical libraries or bookstores, readers can now access an extensive collection of digital books and manuals with just a few clicks. These resources, available in PDF, Microsoft Word, and PowerPoint formats, cater to a wide range of interests, including literature, technology, science, history, and much more. One notable platform where you can explore and download free Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development PDF books and manuals is the internet's largest free library. Hosted online, this catalog compiles a vast assortment of documents, making it a veritable goldmine of knowledge. With its easy-to-use website interface and customizable PDF generator, this platform offers a user-friendly experience, allowing individuals to effortlessly navigate and access the information they seek. The availability of free PDF books and manuals on this platform demonstrates its commitment to democratizing education and empowering individuals with the tools needed to succeed in their chosen fields. It allows anyone, regardless of their background or financial limitations, to expand their horizons and gain insights from experts in various disciplines. One of the most significant advantages of downloading PDF books and manuals lies in their portability. Unlike physical copies, digital books can be stored and carried on a single device, such as a tablet or smartphone, saving valuable space and weight. This convenience makes it possible for readers to have their entire library at their fingertips, whether they are commuting, traveling, or simply enjoying a lazy afternoon at home. Additionally, digital files are easily searchable, enabling readers to locate specific information within seconds. With a few keystrokes, users can search for keywords, topics, or phrases, making research and finding relevant information a breeze. This efficiency saves time and effort, streamlining the learning process and allowing individuals to focus on extracting the information they need. Furthermore, the availability of free PDF books and manuals fosters a culture of continuous learning. By removing financial barriers, more people can access educational resources and pursue lifelong learning, contributing to personal growth and professional development. This democratization

of knowledge promotes intellectual curiosity and empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, promoting progress and innovation in various fields. It is worth noting that while accessing free Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development PDF books and manuals is convenient and cost-effective, it is vital to respect copyright laws and intellectual property rights. Platforms offering free downloads often operate within legal boundaries, ensuring that the materials they provide are either in the public domain or authorized for distribution. By adhering to copyright laws, users can enjoy the benefits of free access to knowledge while supporting the authors and publishers who make these resources available. In conclusion, the availability of Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development free PDF books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access and consume knowledge. With just a few clicks, individuals can explore a vast collection of resources across different disciplines, all free of charge. This accessibility empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, contributing to personal growth, professional development, and the advancement of society as a whole. So why not unlock a world of knowledge today? Start exploring the vast sea of free PDF books and manuals waiting to be discovered right at your fingertips.

### **FAQs About Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development Books**

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development. Where to download Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development online for free? Are you looking for Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

**Find Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development :**

**specialist revelations of a counterterro**

**species of intoxication extracts from the leaves of the doctor ordinaire poems**

**spencers bag**

*specific immunotherapy of cancer with vaccines annals of the new york academy of sciences*

**spelling through phonics a practical guide for k3**

special tasks the memoirs of an unwanted witness - a soviet spymaster

**speakers treasury of stories for all occasions**

speed times five

speltz styles of ornament

speech correction at home

speaking of writing

special forces handbook

**specialities of the house from kenyas finest restaurants**

**special occasions in cross-stitch warm and welcoming designs for holidays and celebrations**

spectral decompositions on banach spaces

**Software By Numbers Low Risk High Return Development :**

*bullying is never okay ages 5 8 miracle foundation - Sep 10 2022*

web bullying is never okay ages 5 8 total time 1 hour part 1 icebreaker part 2 dealing with bullying part 3 stand together

against bullies part 4 follow up activities annexure 1 evaluation

135 fun icebreaker games activities your team will enjoy in - Jan 02 2022

web jan 5 2023 we ve put together more than 50 tips tricks and templates to help you master team building in the age of the remote workforce download now to help you get the most value out of your team bonding moments we ve compiled a list of the best ice breaker activities and games for the workplace

icebreakers prevent bullying build slideshare - Mar 16 2023

web aug 3 2012 icebreakers prevent bullying build community teach citizenship cultivate relationships increase motivation improve group work

**bullying awareness lessons activities and resources - Jun 19 2023**



web a child who is being bullied has a hard time defending him or herself bullying can take many forms such as hitting or punching physical bullying teasing or name calling verbal bullying intimidation using gestures or social exclusion nonverbal bullying or emotional bullying and sending insulting messages by e mail cyberbullying

**22 fun icebreaker games activities ideas for small groups** - May 06 2022

web feb 25 2023 icebreaker games are activities and exercises that prompt conversations from participants example games include six word memoirs and desert island intelligences the purpose of these games is for small groups to get to know each other in a fun informal setting and to promote team building

**quick activities for antibullying week schoolbeat cymru** - Aug 09 2022

web this is a group activity divide the class into groups and give each group a set of cards with examples of bullying behaviours ask each group to put the cards in order starting with the most serious at the top when each group have ordered their cards compare the results and discuss the reasons for their choices

8 anti bullying class activities for teachers university of san - Feb 15 2023

web the u s department of health and human services defines bullying as any unwanted aggressive behavior among school aged children that involves a real or perceived power imbalance bullying includes actions such as making threats spreading rumors attacking someone physically or verbally and excluding someone from a group on purpose

**great anti bullying activities and lesson plans** - Apr 17 2023

web eight great lesson plans to combat bullying and cyber bullying free anti bullying writing prompts free a unit plan on resilience free a unit plan on respect 9 99 click to buy now 13 simple anti bullying activities 2 additional products for free 8 99 click to buy now a reflective journal for teachers free

*classroom activities and school events bullying free nz* - Oct 11 2022

web classroom activities and school events are a great way to get students learning and talking about bullying they contribute to a universal approach and curriculum to promote social and emotional learning one of the nine elements of a the bullying free nz school framework a whole school approach to bullying prevention these activity ideas from

**classroom tool kits national bullying prevention center pacer** - Dec 13 2022

web classroom education and activities these free educational and interactive bullying prevention resources are designed for k 12 learners and the parents and educators who support and educate them can be used in the classroom at home during workshops or at

**the toothpaste activity bullying gossip icebreaker** - Jul 20 2023

web a great fast and laughter provoking activity that can be used for all ages and to make points about communication the damage that gossip causes and or the effects of bullying makes a great icebreaker too or to introduce a topic

school bullying games 5 classroom activities that can help - Jan 14 2023

web aug 16 2022 this article will offer some effective strategies and solutions through the use of school bullying games to address the problem of bullying in elementary school bullying can take many forms such as physical violence name calling and making threats it can also happen online or through social media even to young children

classroom activities on bullying prevention american - Apr 05 2022

web use these activities to teach your students about bullying and how to protect themselves on the internet read books aloud in class and discuss the types of bullying evident in the story how children in the story were affected by bullying how the bullying was could be resolved and how adults and students can help to stop bullying

icebreaker anti bullying workshop yes disability - Mar 04 2022

web mar 28 2022 icebreaker is a youth led initiative from yes disability resource centre that delivers a message of resilience and strength to young people facing bullying or discrimination co developed and co delivered by youth leaders from the disability sector who have been there this workshop has a powerfully simple message

**12 highly effective anti bullying activities journalbuddies com** - Aug 21 2023

web jan 1 2022 use these anti bullying activities in your school to help students find more to love about themselves and to learn how to respect the differences they see in others and learn to value tolerance and diversity read on to find the best anti bullying activities for each student age group below and use these ideas in your lesson plan

**eight ways to educate kids during national bullying prevention month** - Jun 07 2022

web early childhood activity bank october is national bullying prevention month and classroom lessons provide crucial moments to spread the anti bullying message there are plenty of ways to teach about bullying in the classroom and encourage kids to courageously avoid bullying or stand up for others

**anti bullying programs in schools 23 best activities** - May 18 2023

web jun 25 2022 the results showed positive changes in bullying related awareness and a willingness to participate in bullying prevention activities yahia et al 2021 confirmed that physical education and sports classes play a positive role in reducing bullying among middle school students

**module 2 bullying activity 1 icebreaker the docplayer** - Jul 08 2022

web activity 2 guided discussion reasons and effects of bullying 30 min procedure icebreaker start the discussion by asking the class to name different forms of bullying emphasize the main three physical verbal and peer pressure

*20 icebreaker games and activities for every team biteable* - Feb 03 2022

web aug 31 2021 fun online icebreakers these icebreaker activities are a perfect fit for remote teams and teams working from home 1 scavenger hunt break the ice with a game that doesn t require too much brainpower list off a few items and

send your team on a quest around their house or office to find something that matches

*session on bullying facilitator s guide nichd* - Nov 12 2022

web look for opportunities to contribute to the anti bullying activities these questions can be used as an icebreaker activity or to prompt small group discussions following the presentation 10 resources stopbullying gov offers tips facts toolkits training materials and more related to bullying their inventory

el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition amazon com - Aug 19 2023

dec 31 2002 phil laut plantea un método para sanar nuestra relación personal con el dinero de manera profunda y práctica vale la pena hacer los ejercicios y perseverar y ver como va cambiando mi relación con el dinero y todo lo que esto implica este libro me ayudo a mejorar mis situación financiera y a entender como manejar el dinero

el dinero mi amigo la relación del dinero y tú lo es todo - Dec 11 2022

el dinero mi amigo la relación del dinero y tú lo es todo spanish edition ebook lavín luigi amazon ca kindle store

el dinero es mi amigo pdf mente dios scribd - Jun 05 2022

repite 3 veces 5 tengo una relacin ntima con el dinero repite 3 veces 6 el dinero es mi amigo y est presente en todo 7 hoy estoy tranquila el dinero es mi compaero inseparable repite 3 veces 8 el dinero me ayuda a realizar buenas inversiones siempre 9 con el dinero siempre gano ms y aumenta siempre repite 3 veces 10 tengo

**el dinero es mi amigo phil laut google books** - Feb 13 2023

el dinero es mi amigo phil laut obelisco ediciones s a 1994 finance personal 150 pages

**el dinero es mi amigo las cuatro leyes de la** - Jun 17 2023

sinopsis de el dinero es mi amigo las cuatro leyes de la riqueza y el exito economico en este libro encontrarás ejercicios y autoexámenes que te ayudarán a comprender y a utilizar un método para fijarte metas en la vida un sencillo plan para encontrar tu carrera ideal afirmaciones invaluables que te ayudarán a cambiar tus puntos de

*el dinero es mi amigo las cuatro leyes de la* - Jul 18 2023

en este libro encontrarás ejercicios y autoexámenes que te ayudarán a comprender y a utilizar un método para fijarte metas en la vida un sencillo plan para encontrar tu carrera ideal afirmaciones invaluables que te ayudarán a cambiar tus puntos de

**amazon com customer reviews el dinero es mi amigo** - Jan 12 2023

find helpful customer reviews and review ratings for el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition at amazon com read honest and unbiased product reviews from our users

**el dinero es mi amigo pdf mente science scribd** - Aug 07 2022

41 vibro y siento el dinero en mi cuerpo repite 3 veces 42 el dinero es mi amigo y el tuyo tambien vigila tus pensamientos cuando manejes dinero ya que l est conectado a tu fuente proveedora de todo dinero y de toda riqueza el dinero como las

riquezas aunque es algo material proviene del mundo

[read book el dinero es mi amigo spanish editio](#) - Mar 02 2022

free download el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition read el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition downloadbook book

readonline readbookonline ebookcollection ebookdownload pdf ebook epub kindle

**download ebook el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition** - May 04 2022

download el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition pdf kindle epub mobi el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition download ebook

pdf epub book in english language download book el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition in format pdf

**el dinero es mi amigo mercado libre** - Sep 08 2022

libro el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition 27 199 en 12x 5 113 envío gratis disponible 25 días después de tu compra el

dinero mi amigo la relacion del dinero y tu lo es todo 41 675 en 12x 7 834 envío gratis disponible 29 días después de tu

compra el dinero es mi amigo phil laut 4 200 en 12x 789 60 usado el dinero es mi amigo

[ebook el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition lhrm libro](#) - Apr 03 2022

jul 24 2017 puede descargar en forma de un libro electr nico pdf kindle ebook ms palabra aqu y m s soft tipo de archivo

ebook el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition este es un gran libro que creo libro gratis pdf libro gratis epub libro gratis online

libro gratis magui libro gratis para descargar libro gratis a libros gratis libros c gratis libro

*epub download el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition full* - Nov 10 2022

pdf download el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition ebook read online more info pdfcorners com 9706661778 download el

dinero es mi amigo spanish edition read ebook online pdf epub kindle el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition download ebook

pdf epub book in english language download el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition

*download read el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition full* - Jul 06 2022

nov 26 2020 book online el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition read online el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition book read

online el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition e books download el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition online download best

book el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition online read el dinero es mi amigo spanish

**p d f download el dinero es mi amigo spanish** - Oct 09 2022

mar 31 2023 el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition before now i have never had a enthusiasm about looking through

textbooks el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition the only time that i ever examine a e book include to go over was back at

school when you truly experienced no other preference el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition after i completed

*angelinareyes medium* - Feb 01 2022

oct 20 2021 read download el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition full book pdf full audiobook epub pdf ebook el dinero es mi

amigo spanish edition ebook online download by by phil laut author

[el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition softcover abebooks](#) - Mar 14 2023

el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition by phil laut isbn 10 9706661778 isbn 13 9789706661777 grupo editorial tomo 2002 softcover

[el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition amazon com](#) - Sep 20 2023

calificado en estados unidos el 8 de octubre de 2010 compra verificada phil laut plantea un método para sanar nuestra relación personal con el dinero de manera profunda y práctica vale la pena hacer los ejercicios y perseverar y ver como va cambiando mi relación con el dinero y todo lo que esto implica

*el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition by phil laut amazon ae* - Apr 15 2023

buy el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition by phil laut online on amazon ae at best prices fast and free shipping free returns cash on delivery available on eligible purchase

*el dinero es mi amigo sp yumpu* - May 16 2023

oct 8 2020 el dinero es mi amigo sp 10 08 2020 views share embed flag pdf download el dinero es mi amigo spanish edition full online

**accounting for value stephen penman google books** - Jul 04 2023

web dec 30 2010 accounting for value teaches investors and analysts how to handle accounting in evaluating equity investments the book s novel approach shows that

*accounting for value penman stephen h free download* - Mar 20 2022

web dec 23 2010 accounting for value is a thoughtful yet widely accessible discourse on how accounting facilitates valuation it is a gold mine of ideas for investors academics

[pdf accounting for value by stephen penman ebook perlego](#) - Nov 15 2021

**accounting for value penman stephen** - Nov 27 2022

web associate professor of accounting indiana university stephen penman accounting for value new york ny columbia business school publishing 2011 isbn 978 0 231

*accounting for value 9780231151184 9780231521857* - May 22 2022

web xviii 244 pages 24 cm accounting for value teaches investors and analysts how to handle accounting in evaluating equity investments the book shows that valuation

*accounting for value stephen penman google books* - Jun 03 2023

web accounting for value teaches investors and analysts how to handle accounting in evaluating equity investments the book s novel approach shows that valuation and

**accounting for value columbia university press** - Sep 06 2023

web his book accounting for value was published by columbia university press in january 2011 stephen penman is a founding editor of the review of accounting studies and

**stephen penman columbia business school** - Aug 05 2023

web feb 5 2011 penman compares fair value accounting and historical cost accounting describes the anchoring of cash flows book value and earnings and details the failure

**stephen penman accounting for value new york ny** - Sep 25 2022

web dec 30 2010 accounting for value columbia business school publishing kindle edition by penman stephen download it once and read it on your kindle device pc

*accounting for value by stephen h penman goodreads* - May 02 2023

web dec 30 2010 accounting for value recasts value versus growth investing and explains such curiosities as why earnings to price and book to price ratios predict stock returns by the end of the book penman has the intelligent investor thinking like an intelligent accountant better equipped to handle the bubbles and crashes of our time

**accounting for value columbia business school publishing** - Dec 29 2022

web dec 30 2010 accounting for value teaches investors and analysts how to handle accounting in evaluating equity investments the book s novel approach shows that valuation and accounting are much the same valuation is actually a matter of accounting for value

**accounting for value stephen penman 9780231151184** - Jan 18 2022

web about this book accounting for value teaches investors and analysts how to handle accounting in evaluating equity investments the book s novel approach shows that

**commentary on accounting for value by stephen penman de** - Aug 25 2022

web dec 30 2010 accounting for value teaches investors and analysts how to handle accounting in evaluating equity investments the book s novel approach shows that

[accounting for value by stephen penman goodreads](#) - Feb 28 2023

web buy accounting for value columbia business school publishing illustrated by penman stephen isbn 8601400530450 from amazon s book store everyday low prices and

[stephen penman accounting for value youtube](#) - Dec 17 2021

**stephen penman s accounting for value old school value** - Feb 16 2022

web on october 4 2011 stephen penman george o may professor of accounting and chair of the accounting division at

columbia business school presented accounting for  
*accounting for value columbia university press* - Apr 01 2023

web accounting for value b8022 spring 2021 professor name stephen penman professor office 321 uris hall office phone 212 854 9151 e mail

**accounting for value columbia business school** - Oct 07 2023

web i highly recommend the essential and fundamentals oriented book accounting for value by stephen penman to anyone who is serious about investing in sound fundamental

**accounting for value b8022 spring 2021 columbia** - Jan 30 2023

web accounting for value penman stephen amazon com au books books business economics accounting buy new 53 69 rrp 74 95 save 21 26 28 free

**accounting for value columbia business school publishing** - Jul 24 2022

web accounting for value is written by stephen penman and published by columbia university press the digital and etextbook isbn for accounting for value are 9780231521857

accounting for value by stephen penman ebook ebooks com - Apr 20 2022

web he writes as a sage he offers wisdom investing he says is first about attitude and approach rather than technique stephen penman accounting for value below is a

**accounting for value penman stephen 8601400530450 books** - Oct 27 2022

web jul 1 2014 accounting for value by stephen penman is thought provoking in its challenge to mainstream in both finance and accounting this fosters a reflection on

**accounting for value by stephen penman barnes noble** - Jun 22 2022

web stephen penman accounting for value teaches investors and analysts how to handle accounting in evaluating equity investments the book s novel approach shows that valuation and accounting are much the same valuation is actually a matter of accounting for value laying aside many of the tools of modern financethe cost of