

TAX REFORM AND PUBLIC REVENUE INSTABILITY IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES: DOES THE VOLATILITY OF DEVELOPMENT AID MATTER?

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Abstract: This paper examines the relationship between tax transition reform, development aid volatility, and public revenue instability in developing countries. Empirical findings show that tax reform exerts a negative effect on tax revenue instability, and the magnitude of this negative effect diminishes as the degree of development aid volatility increases. Specifically, beyond a certain level of development aid volatility, tax reform enhances tax revenue instability. Overall, these findings suggest that higher development aid flows to developing countries should be accompanied by a lower aid volatility so as to ensure that tax reform would generate lower tax revenue instability in recipient countries. © 2019 John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.

Keywords: tax reform; public revenue instability; development aid volatility; developing countries

JEL Classification: H20; H87; F35

1 INTRODUCTION

The adverse effects of trade liberalization on public revenue, including through lower international trade tax revenue¹ have raised serious concerns among policymakers in developing countries about how to replace the tax revenue losses so as to at least maintain

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¹Several studies have reported empirical evidence or emphasized the negative effects of trade liberalization on public revenue, including through international trade tax revenue (e.g. Bevan, 1995; Khattry, 2003; Khattry & Rao, 2002; Keen & Ligthart, 2002; Berg & Krueger, 2003; Keen & Simone, 2004; Aizenman & Jinjarak, 2009; Longoni, 2009; Baunsgaard & Keen, 2010; Castanheira, Nicodème, & Profeta, 2011; Waglé, 2011; Hisali, 2012; Crivelli, 2016; Møller, 2016; Cagé & Gadenne, 2018).

Tax Reform In Developing Countries

Patrick Vollmar



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