

The Effects of Tax Systems on Economic Growth of Nigeria and South Africa from (2001-2021)

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Abstract:- This study focused on the effects of tax systems on economic growth of Nigeria and South Africa SA, from (2001-2021). The study used Ex-Post Facto research design. The population of the study included all African countries; while the sampling methods embraced purposive sampling techniques that selected only Nigeria and South Africa because of the similarities in both countries tax systems and economic growth. Secondary data was used sourced from World Bank Data, CBN statistical bulletin, Federal Inland Revenue (FIRS) from Nigeria, and South African Revenue Services (SARS), from (2001-2021). The statistical tools applied was a cross-sectional multi-liner regression, which included pre-analyses tests such as: Descriptive Statistics, Pearson Correlation, Unit Root, Co-integration Test and Error Correction Model. After the analyses: the adjusted R-squared value for both countries respectively show that all the independent variables jointly have the power to explain about 78%, 58% of the systematic variation found in RGDP of Nigeria and South Africa, while the balance of 22%, 42%, are the stochastic elements in endogenous and exogenous variables affecting both tax system not captured in the study. VAT is positive and non-statistically significant in Nigeria, while it is positive and statistically significant in South Africa; both Nigeria and South Africa, Stamp and excise duties are positive and non-statistically significant; again in Nigeria, CGT is negative and statistically significant, while in South Africa it is positive and non-statistically significant. Therefore, it is recommended that administrator of tax, can improved in tax collection and avoidance in both countries; the insignificant of VAT GDP can be avoided through transparency in administrations. Also, governments of both countries should encourage domestic and foreign operations to increase capital gain tax and ensure adherence on the withholding tax laws.

Keywords:- Tax system, Value Added Tax(VAT),Economic Growth, Nigeria and South Africa.

I. INTRODUCTION

Taxation endures as a pivotal tool, masterfully wielded to calibrate economic equilibrium and orchestrate an equitable dispersion of wealth. Within the contemporary landscape, taxes metamorphose into agents of purification, governing the production of goods and services, thus nurturing the comprehensive well-being of individuals

woven intricately into the economic fabric. A notable facet of recent chronicles unveils the struggles of nations grappling with the imposition of weighty tax burdens, meticulously primed to bolster fiscal reservoirs while satiating the surging hunger for publicly offered commodities and services. Yet, this imposition incites a palpable reluctance among tax contributors, spanning both households and commercial entities, who perceive their fiscal responsibilities as burdensome millstones.

This adversarial stance towards tax contributions gives birth to inclinations for tax evasion and avoidance, ultimately corroding the repository of tax-derived revenue—a truth cogently emphasized through scholarly analyses (Akin, 2018; Antinyan, Afubero & Okoye, 2020). In light of this trajectory, certain nations have embarked upon proactive strides, unfurling innovative tax incentive paradigms. These encompass enhancements in governmental service provisions, cultivation of trust, and endowment of authority—collectively choreographed to mitigate the predilection for tax circumvention while concurrently amplifying the yield of tax revenue (Gangl, Enahoro, & Otabisi, 2020).

Delving into the annals of history, the chronicle of taxation in Africa unfurls as an intricate, protracted saga. The contours of tax frameworks across the region are carved by a symphony of influences, encompassing the specters of colonial dominion, economic maturation, and the tempestuous winds of political echelons. The colonial epoch, discernibly, witnessed the construction of African tax systems meticulously fashioned to satiate the voracious appetites of imperial powers, sidelining the aspirations of the indigenous populace.

In this era, colonial overseers extracted exorbitant tributes from the African populace, occasionally coercing them into the cultivation of export-oriented wares. The aftermath birthed a landscape marred by meager economic progress and the trials of subsistence faced by countless Africans (Okanuru, 2012). With the advent of independence, the trend persisted as African governments clung tenaciously to extracting substantial taxes to lubricate the wheels of state machinery. Yet, the consequences often crystallized as stagnation, stunting economic growth and unsettling political foundations.

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**Erdoğan, M. Mustafa, Christiansen,
Bryan**



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Tax Systems and Tax Reforms in New EU Member States Luigi Bernardi, Mark Chandler, Luca Gandullia, 2005-02-03 Building on the work carried out in the 2004 Routledge book *Tax Systems and Tax Reforms in Europe* an international team of contributors now turn their attention to the new EU member states The book compares conditions in the new and potential EU Member states to those in the long standing EU countries Topics covered include A Comparative View of Taxation in the EU and in New Members Tax Policy in EU New Members Tax Policy in New Members under the Stability Pact Tax Administration and the Black Economy As well as investigating countries such as the Czech Republic Estonia and the Baltics Hungary Poland and Slovenia this outstanding book contains a foreword by Vito Tanzi and will be a valuable resource for postgraduates and professionals in the fields of economics politics finance and European studies

Tax Systems and Tax Reforms in South and East Asia Luigi Bernardi, Angela Frascini, Parthasarathi Shome, 2007-01-24 This book examines the present status recent tax reforms and planned tax policies in some South and East Asia countries since the 1990s The evidence is presented in a user friendly manner but at the same time uses technically sophisticated methods The main countries studied are China India Japan Malaysia South Korea and Thailand It is unique for being the first systematic treatment of the topic hitherto the information available has been widely dispersed and difficult to access It should prove to be a natural companion to two previous books on taxation published by Routledge and also edited by Luigi Bernardi

Tax in North Africa Bernardi, 1994-04-22 This publication provides a comparison of the tax systems of selected North African and European countries It examines developments in these tax systems and analyses the effects of recent tax reform identifying how developments in a particular country may have been influenced by trends in other countries The authors of the five articles are all leading experts in their fields and each has been involved in monitoring tax reforms in the region Taken together the volume provides an up to date summary of the issues that arise in structuring tax systems to promote economic development

Trade Policy Developments in the Middle East and North Africa Bernard M. Hoekman, Han?? Khayr al-D??n, 2000-01-01 While very diverse in many respects the Middle East and North Africa MENA countries nevertheless also share some common characteristics including a number of important shared challenges for policymakers The Middle East and North Africa region has great potential for economic growth and prosperity in the 21st century Yet this potential will not be realized unless governments and private sector leaders in the region forge partnerships for development An indispensable resource for all those working within the international development community especially within the Middle East and North Africa region *Trade Policy Developments in the Middle East and North Africa* offers policy and institutional alternatives to help both parties achieve that goal This volume describes and analyzes recent trade policy developments in the Middle East and North Africa Contributors almost all economists from the region review recent trends in trade performance assess current trade and investment regimes and discuss some of the emerging microeconomic policy

challenges that confront governments and firms seeking to export and trade Topics addressed include the need and scope for using regional integration and economic free zones as a tool of development mobilization of non trade tax bases efficient enforcement of product standards to ensure health and safety of citizens and implementation of modern information technologies to facilitate customs clearance This book is the second in a series from the Mediterranean Development Forum a partnership of 10 Middle East and North Africa Region think tanks and the World Bank Institute This volume will be of interest to development specialists policymakers and investors

African Tax Systems Robert C. Hammond,1970 **Tax Reform in Developing Countries** Wayne R. Thirsk,1997 Tax Reform in Developing Countries carefully examines the experience of eight developing countries that have undergone and in some instances are still undergoing significant and comprehensive tax reform The countries are Bolivia Colombia Indonesia Jamaica Korea Mexico Morocco and Turkey It draws on their experiences to find lessons learned and to see how they may be applied to other countries on the road to tax reform Equal attention is given to the process of tax reform how it is implemented and the substance or results of reform efforts Throughout the focus is on the practical rather than the theoretical aspects of tax reform

Law Reform in Developing and Transitional States Timothy Lindsey,2007 Law reform in developing countries has become an increasingly topical subject in recent years A critical issue is why so many law reform projects in developing economies are regarded by their sponsors and recipients as unsuccessful This informative book examines examples of law reform projects in post socialist and post authoritarian states in Asia identifies common problems proposes analytical frameworks for understanding the problems identified Though parallels between Asian models and those in developing states elsewhere in the world are strong the book has been developed to avoid suggestion that the issues covered are somehow peculiarly Asian indeed it is shown that cultural relativist approaches to Asia are unsustainable This is an invaluable reference for those involved in the areas of development economics Asian studies and comparative politics

Doing Business 2008 World Bank,2007-09-26 Regulations affecting 10 areas of everyday business are measured starting a business dealing with licenses employing workers registering property getting credit protecting investors paying taxes trading across borders enforcing contracts and closing a business Doing Business 2008 updates all 10 sets of indicators ranks countries on their overall ease of doing business and analyzes reforms to business regulation identifying which countries are improving their business environment the most and which ones slipped The indicators are used to analyze economic outcomes and identify what reforms have worked where and why Doing Business 2008 focuses on how complex business regulations dampen investment growth and job creation in all businesses and especially opportunities for women entrepreneurs

Financial Integration Marga Peeters,Nidal Sabri,Wassim Shahin,2013-09-21 The Arab upheaval and the world s biggest financial crisis after the Great Depression were almost simultaneous in their occurrence The Mediterranean economies now face a dual challenge of a political and financial restructuring in the light of a shaky economic pedestal on which they stand In light of this socio political and economic shift

in both inland and in world markets this book offers a thorough analysis on problems prospects and the way ahead for the financial integration of the South Mediterranean region Several perspectives on financial integration and policy recommendations are put forward from a leading group of researchers specializing on the Mediterranean region

Removing Tax Barriers to China's Belt and Road Initiative Michael Lang, Jeffrey Owens, 2018-11-27 Since its announcement in 2013 the Belt and Road Initiative BRI also known as the New Silk Road has gradually gained international recognition The project requires not only extensive investment in infrastructure and transportation but also an acceleration of the internationalization of multinationals and supply chains in Belt and Road countries The project will hopefully lead governments and businesses in countries along the Belt and Road to compete adopt best practices and improve transparency The BRI marks a national push by China to increase economic links to Southeast Asia Central Asia Russia the Baltic region Central and Eastern Europe Africa and Latin America which will have major consequences for the way that tax systems interact Emerging from the research conducted by the WU Global Tax Policy Center in cooperation with several Chinese universities this book offers fourteen policy relevant research papers prepared by international experts on the following issues The New Silk Road Will Tax Be a Facilitator or a Barrier Neo BEPS China's Prescription for International Tax Reform Embodying the Rationality of the Belt International Taxation Coordination under China's Belt and Road Strategy Tax Issues in the Main Belt and Road Countries and Industries of China's Outward Foreign Direct Investment Preferential Arrangements under Chinese Tax Treaties with Belt and Road Countries and Disputes Regarding Their Applicability Tax Planning by Going Global Enterprises for Cross Border Earnings Observations Based on Belt and Road Countries International Taxation Issues under the Belt and Road Initiative Corporate Income Tax Laws and Tax Treaties Financial and Tax Operations in the Five Central Asian Countries The Role of Border Crossing Procedures in the Transportation of Goods along the New Silk Road Transfer Pricing Issues Related to the Belt and Road Initiative Tax Treaties between Belt and Road Countries VAT Challenges in the Belt and Road Initiative Global Tax Policy Post BEPS and the Perils of the Silk Road and Creating a Positive Tax Climate for Complex Multijurisdictional Investment Projects Outcomes presented in the book consist of findings presented during Tax Policy Forum on the Belt and Road Initiative held on 12-13 June 2017 in Beijing jointly organized with Peking University Tax Law Center and the Central University of Finance and Economics Beijing These papers also formed the basis for input by WU Global Tax Policy Center at the first meeting of The Belt and Road Initiative Tax Cooperation Conference BRITCC held in Astana on 14-16 May 2018 in which it was agreed to establish a permanent forum to examine the tax issues that arise from the BRI The WU Global Tax Policy Center will continue to provide inputs to this forum

Pensions

Panorama Retirement-Income Systems in 53 Countries Whitehouse Edward, 2007-02-13 Reforming pensions in a fiscally and socially sustainable way is a central issue in developing and developed countries alike This report produced in collaboration by the OECD and the World Bank addresses some of the key questions underlying the

India International

Monetary Fund,1998-11-04 This Selected Issues paper on India reviews the revenue impact of tax reforms implemented by the central government since 1991 The paper highlights that since 1991 tax reforms have been an integral part of economic reforms in India Following a blueprint laid out by a Tax Reforms Committee the system of central government taxation has been streamlined as rates have been reduced and rationalized while some base broadening measures were implemented and new tax categories have been introduced The paper also examines the issues related to foreign exchange markets

Climate Change Law and Policy in the Middle East and North Africa Region Damilola S. Olawuyi,2021-07-28

Climate Change Law and Policy in the Middle East and North Africa Region provides an in depth and authoritative examination of the guiding principles of climate change law and policy in the MENA region This volume introduces readers to the latest developments in the regulation of climate change across the region including the applicable legislation institutions and key legal innovations in climate change financing infrastructure development and education It outlines participatory and bottom up legal strategies focusing on transparency accountability gender justice and other human rights safeguards needed to achieve greater coherence and coordination in the design approval financing and implementation of climate response projects across the region With contributions from a range of experts in the field the collection reflects on how MENA countries can advance existing national strategies around climate change green economy and low carbon futures through clear and comprehensive legislation Taking an international and comparative approach this book will be of great interest to students scholars and practitioners who work in the areas of climate change environmental law and policy and sustainable development particularly in relation to the MENA region **Tax Notes International** ,1995 *World Development Report*

2016 World Bank Group,2016-01-14 Digital technologies are spreading rapidly but digital dividends the broader benefits of faster growth more jobs and better services are not If more than 40 percent of adults in East Africa pay their utility bills using a mobile phone why can t others around the world do the same If 8 million entrepreneurs in China one third of them women can use an e commerce platform to export goods to 120 countries why can t entrepreneurs elsewhere achieve the same global reach And if India can provide unique digital identification to 1 billion people in five years and thereby reduce corruption by billions of dollars why can t other countries replicate its success Indeed what s holding back countries from realizing the profound and transformational effects that digital technologies are supposed to deliver Two main reasons First nearly 60 percent of the world s population are still offline and can t participate in the digital economy in any meaningful way Second and more important the benefits of digital technologies can be offset by growing risks Startups can disrupt incumbents but not when vested interests and regulatory uncertainty obstruct competition and the entry of new firms Employment opportunities may be greater but not when the labor market is polarized The internet can be a platform for universal empowerment but not when it becomes a tool for state control and elite capture The World Development Report 2016 shows that while the digital revolution has forged ahead its analog complements the regulations that promote entry and

competition the skills that enable workers to access and then leverage the new economy and the institutions that are accountable to citizens have not kept pace And when these analog complements to digital investments are absent the development impact can be disappointing What then should countries do They should formulate digital development strategies that are much broader than current information and communication technology ICT strategies They should create a policy and institutional environment for technology that fosters the greatest benefits In short they need to build a strong analog foundation to deliver digital dividends to everyone everywhere *Handbook of Research on Public Finance in Europe and the MENA Region* Erdoğan, M. Mustafa, Christiansen, Bryan, 2016-05-03 Since the 1970s globalization has created an economic environment of interdependency between nations Now many countries in European and the MENA Middle East and Northern Africa regions must grapple with the need to increase public revenue while maneuvering through a global race to the bottom tax competition The Handbook of Research on Public Finance in Europe and the MENA Region explores economic development and public finance by providing critical insight into the use of public finance and policy and illuminating the intricacies of these topics through discussion of theory empirical work and policy objectives This book is ideally designed for business professionals policy makers financiers students and researchers in the fields of public policy and economics Mainstreaming Ageing Asghar Zaidi, 2017-09-29 The Madrid International Plan of Action on Ageing MIPAA adopted at the Second World Assembly on Ageing is the first international agreement that specifically recognises the potential of older people to contribute to the development of their societies In monitoring its implementation two key approaches are evident a qualitative bottom up participatory approach and an approach that uses quantitative indicators to monitor sustainable progress and policies With the European Centre for Social Welfare Policy and Research playing a pivotal role in the monitoring of the implementation process one of its key tasks has been to develop a list of indicators of achievement This book contains extended and revised versions of policy briefs and background papers that support the implementation monitoring process The analyses included in these chapters make concrete suggestions towards quantitative indicators with the aim of assisting national governments in mainstreaming ageing in their policies The contributors provide an overview of the current situation with respect to population ageing and its consequences and also provide projections for the future The book also includes the final list of quantitative indicators that arose out of consultations with international experts related to the four main topics addressed demography income and wealth labour market participation and social protection and financial sustainability *Federal Reserve Bulletin* ,1922 **Agricultural Trade Policy Reforms and Trade Liberalisation in the Mediterranean Basin** Aikaterini Kavallari, 2009 Bilateral and multilateral trade agreements have been gaining attention and relevance in recent years For the countries around the Mediterranean basin the most important regional trade agreements involved are the Euro Med Agreements which influence their trade flows as they aim to promote regional integration Based on the theory of applied welfare economics this study analyses empirically the impacts of

different policy scenarios on the agricultural sector of Mediterranean countries by using an extended and modified version of the trade policy model AGRISIM. The results show that trade liberalisation either multilateral or bilateral would be beneficial for the Mediterranean agricultural markets due to positive welfare effects and should be considered by policy makers. *Tax Spillovers from US Corporate Income Tax Reform* Sebastian Beer, Mr. Alexander D Klemm, Ms. Thornton Matheson, 2018-07-18. This paper describes and where possible tentatively quantifies likely tax spillovers from the U S corporate income tax reform that was part of the broader 2017 tax reform. It calculates effective tax rates under various assumptions showing among other findings how the interest limitation and the Foreign Derived Intangible Income provision can raise or reduce rates. It tentatively estimates that under constant policies elsewhere the rate cut will reduce tax revenue from multinationals in other countries by on average 1.6 to 5.2 percent. If other countries react in line with historical reaction functions the revenue loss from multinationals rises to an average of 4.5 to 13.5 percent. The paper also discusses profit shifting, real location and policy reactions from the more complex features of the reform.

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