# Slavery Without Sugar

Diversity in Caribbean Economy and Society Since the 17th Century

Edited by Verene A. Shepherd

Srividhya Swaminathan, Adam R. Beach

Slavery Without Sugar Verene Shepherd, 2002 Urgently needed since an examination of the sugar plantation complex alone does not effectively and conclusively provide the entire picture or detail the factors leading to the profitability of the Caribbean economy An excellent well thought out compilation Selwyn H H Carrington Howard University The plantation economy model at its core the sugar plantation complex that structured Caribbean society along a rigid enslaver enslaved line has so pervaded Caribbean historiography that it has often masked the social and economic diversification that existed in the age of sugar Equally veiled are the gender class and ethnic heterogeneity of the slave holding class and the variation in the occupations and lived experience of the enslaved population This volume seeks to reopen discourse on Caribbean slave society by showing how diverse the economy and society really were and how varied were the experiences of the enslaved 1 Indigo and Slavery in Saint Domingue by David Geggus 2 Timber Extraction and the Shaping of the Culture of Enslaved Peoples in Belize by O Nigel Bolland 3 The Internal Economy of Jamaican Pens 1760 1890 by B W Higman 4 Nonsugar Proprietors in a Sugar Plantation Society by Verene A Shepherd and Kathleen E A Monteith 5 Coffee and the Poorer Sort of People in Jamaica during the Period of African Enslavement by S D Smith 6 Slavery and Cotton Culture in the Bahamas by Gail Saunders 7 State Enslavement in Colonial Havana 1763 90 by Evelyn Powell Jennings 8 The Urban Context of the Life of the Enslaved Views from Bridgetown Barbados in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries by Pedro L V Welch 9 Freedom without Liberty Free Blacks in Barbados by Hilary McD Beckles 10 The Free Colored Population in Cuba during the Nineteenth Century by Franklin W Knight 11 Quien Trabajara Domestic Workers Urban Enslaved Workers and the Abolition of Slavery in Puerto Rico by Felix Matos Rodr guez Verene A Shepherd is associate professor of history at the University of Slave Families and the Hato Economy in Puerto Rico David M. Stark, 2017-05-24 Scholarship on the West Indies Mona slavery in the Caribbean frequently emphasizes sugar and tobacco production but this unique work illustrates the importance of the region s hato economy a combination of livestock ranching foodstuff cultivation and timber harvesting on the living patterns among slave communities David Stark makes use of extensive Catholic parish records to provide a comprehensive examination of slavery in Puerto Rico and across the Spanish Caribbean He reconstructs slave families to examine incidences of marriage as well as birth and death rates The result are never before analyzed details on how many enslaved Africans came to Puerto Rico where they came from and how their populations grew through natural increase Stark convincingly argues that when animal husbandry drove much of the island s economy slavery was less harsh than in better known plantation regimes geared toward crop cultivation Slaves in the hato economy experienced more favorable conditions for family formation relatively relaxed work regimes higher fertility rates and lower mortality rates The 1812 Aponte Rebellion in Cuba and the Struggle against Atlantic Slavery Matt D. Childs, 2009-01-05 In 1812 a series of revolts known collectively as the Aponte Rebellion erupted across the island of Cuba comprising one of the largest and most important slave

insurrections in Caribbean history Matt Childs provides the first in depth analysis of the rebellion situating it in local colonial imperial and Atlantic World contexts Childs explains how slaves and free people of color responded to the nineteenth century sugar boom in the Spanish colony by planning a rebellion against racial slavery and plantation agriculture Striking alliances among free people of color and slaves blacks and mulattoes Africans and Creoles and rural and urban populations rebels were prompted to act by a widespread belief in rumors promising that emancipation was near Taking further inspiration from the 1791 Haitian Revolution rebels sought to destroy slavery in Cuba and perhaps even end Spanish rule By comparing his findings to studies of slave insurrections in Brazil Haiti the British Caribbean and the United States Childs places the rebellion within the wider story of Atlantic World revolution and political change The book also features a biographical table constructed by Childs of the more than 350 people investigated for their involvement in the rebellion 34 of whom were The Colonial Caribbean James A. Delle, 2014-05-26 The Colonial Caribbean is an archaeological analysis of Jamaican coffee plantation landscapes at the turn of the nineteenth century Framed by Marxist theory the analysis considers **Social Struggle and Civil Society in** plantation landscapes using a multiscalar approach to landscape archaeology Nineteenth Century Cuba Richard E. Morris, 2023-03-19 This collection of research from Cuba scholars explores key conflicts episodes currents and tensions that helped shape Cuba as a modern independent nation Cuba in the nineteenth century was characterized by social struggle Slavery Spanish colonial rule and racial tension permeated every corner of Cuban life from urban dwelling to house of charity from sugarcane field to tobacco vega from seaport to railway and furnished a lively spectacle for the privileged foreigner gazing upon Cuba from afar Chapters discuss topics including slavery gendered forced labor indentured labor agricultural economics industrial development newspaper and print culture and the origins of the Cuba Threat The volume links key aspects of Cuba s history such as social conflict and economic underdevelopment to present a detailed analysis of Cuban civil society in the 1800s Social Struggle and Civil Society in Nineteenth Century Cuba appeals to general readers and scholars in a range of disciplines including history women s studies economics architectural preservation media studies and literature A Concise History of the Caribbean B. W. Higman, 2021-05-27 A Concise History of the Caribbean offers a comprehensive interpretation of the history of the Caribbean islands from the beginning of human settlement to the present It narrates processes of early human migration the disastrous consequences of European colonisation the development of slavery and the slave trade the extraordinary profits earned by the plantation economy the great revolution in Haiti movements towards political independence the Cuban Revolution and the diaspora of Caribbean people In this second edition Higman covers the political social and environmental developments of the last decade offering sections on insular politics Cuban communism earthquakes hurricanes climate change resource ecologies epidemics identity and reparations Written in a lively and accessible style and current with the most recent research the book provides a compelling narrative of Caribbean history essential for students and visitors The Aae of

Revolutions in Global Context, c. 1760-1840 David Armitage, Sanjay Subrahmanyam, 2009-12-18 A distinguished international team of historians examines the dynamics of global and regional change in the late eighteenth and nineteenth centuries Providing uniquely broad coverage encompassing North and South America the Caribbean Europe Africa the Middle East South and Southeast Asia and China the chapters shed new light on this pivotal period of world history Offering fresh perspectives on The American French and Haitian Revolutions The break up of the Iberian empires The Napoleonic Wars The volume also presents ground breaking treatments of world history from an African perspective of South Asia's age of revolutions and of stability and instability in China The first truly global account of the causes and consequences of the transformative Age of Revolutions this collection presents a strikingly novel and comprehensive view of the revolutionary era as well as rich examples of global history in practice A Global History of Trade and Conflict since 1500 L. Coppolaro, F. McKenzie, 2013-11-20 This book explains the causes and consequences of the intersection of two transformative global forces trade and conflict since 1500 The nine historical case studies interspersed over 500 years and spanning the globe make a major historical contribution to the enduring debate about whether trade makes peace more likely Caribbean Exchanges Susan Dwyer Amussen, 2009-01-22 English colonial expansion in the Caribbean was more than a matter of migration and trade It was also a source of social and cultural change within England Finding evidence of cultural exchange between England and the Caribbean as early as the seventeenth century Susan Dwyer Amussen uncovers the learned practice of The Mediality of Sugar, 2022-10-24 The Mediality of Sugar probes the potential of reading slaveholding As English col sugar as a mediator across some of the disciplinary distinctions in early twenty first century research in the arts literature architecture and popular culture Selected artistic practices and material cultures of sugar across Europe and the Americas from the sixteenth to the twenty first century are investigated and connected to the transcontinental and transoceanic history of the sugar plants cane and beet their botanical and cultural dissemination and global sugar capital and trade under colonialism and in decoloniality The collection contributes to the vision of a Transnational and Postdisciplinary Sugar Studies

Encyclopedia of Caribbean Archaeology Basil A. Reid,R. Grant Gilmore III,2014-03-04 A sweeping overview of the scholarly information available on archaeology in the Caribbean tackling the usual questions of colonization adaptation and evolution while embracing such newer aspects as geoinformatics and archaeometry **Between a Past and Present**Consciousness Christopher A. Williams,2019-07-08 In an age of rampant xenophobia and the nativist imperative to undo globalization for a return to a bygone purer age can patently modern identities indefinitely sustain their messages of inclusion and equality This volume serves to answer this and other pressing existential questions by tracing the development of the Caymanian people from the colonial era into our modern globalized multicultural age The emergence of Caymanian nationalism is extensively analyzed and confirmed as a phenomenon that was preceded by fragmented Caymanian identities informed by issues of race and class Despite this the native Caymanian people were able to successfully jettison their race

thinking and in so doing began to see themselves as members of a singular nationality This notion of national and cultural solidarity as this book details has become a vexing issue and is now being duly tested given the astonishing numbers of immigrants in Cayman many of whom are keen to become Caymanians themselves Colonial Relations Adele Perry, 2015-04-02 A new perspective on the nineteenth century imperial world through one family s history across North America the Caribbean and United Kingdom Revealing how these figures demonstrate complicated historical trajectories of empire and nation Adele Perry illustrates how gender intimacy and family were key to making and remaking imperial politics

The Growth of the Modern West Indies Gordon K. Lewis, 2004 Provides an in depth analysis of the forces that contributed to the shaping of the West Indian society covering the the crucial inter war years from the 1920s to the period of Invoking Slavery in the Eighteenth-Century British Imagination Srividhya Swaminathan, Adam R. the 1960s Beach, 2016-05-06 In the eighteenth century audiences in Great Britain understood the term slavery to refer to a range of physical and metaphysical conditions beyond the transatlantic slave trade Literary representations of slavery encompassed tales of Barbary captivity the exotic slaving practices of the Ottoman Empire the political enslavement practiced by government or church and even the harsh life of servants under a cruel master Arguing that literary and cultural studies have focused too narrowly on slavery as a term that refers almost exclusively to the race based chattel enslavement of sub Saharan Africans transported to the New World the contributors suggest that these analyses foreclose deeper discussion of other associations of the term They suggest that the term slavery became a powerful rhetorical device for helping British audiences gain a new perspective on their own position with respect to their government and the global sphere Far from eliding the real and important differences between slave systems operating in the Atlantic world this collection is a starting point for understanding how slavery as a concept came to encompass many forms of unfree labor and metaphorical bondage precisely because of the power of association **The Order of Destruction** Heinrich Wilke, 2024-06-19 This book studies sugarcane monoculture the dominant form of cultivation in the colonial Caribbean in the later 1600s and 1700s up to the Haitian Revolution Researching travel literature plantation manuals Georgic poetry letters and political proclamations this book interprets texts by Richard Ligon Henry Drax James Grainger Janet Schaw and Toussaint Louverture As the first extended investigation into its topic this book reads colonial Caribbean monoculture as the conjunction of racial capitalism and agrarian capitalism in the tropics Its eco Marxist perspective highlights the dual exploitation of the soil and of enslaved agricultural producers under the plantation regime thereby extending Marxist analysis to the early colonial Caribbean By focusing on textual form in literary and non literary texts alike this study discloses the bearing of monoculture on contemporary writers thoughts In the process it emphasizes the significance of a literary tradition that despite its ideological importance is frequently neglected in postcolonial literary studies and the environmental humanities Located at a crossroads of disciplines and perspectives this study will be of interest to literary cultural critics and historians working in the early

Americas and in Atlantic studies to students and scholars of agriculture colonialism and racial capitalism to Marxists and postcolonial critics and to those working in the environmental humanities and in Global South studies Narratives & Enslaved Motherhood Jane-Marie Collins, 2023-04-15 Slaveryarchive Book Prize 2024 finalist Emancipatory Narratives second about the association of black female mobility with intimate inter racial relations third about the racialised and gendered routes to freed status and fourth about the legacies of West African female socio economic behaviours for modalities of family and freedom in nineteenth century Salvador da Bahia Brazil The central concern within the book is how African and African descendant women navigated enslaved motherhood and negotiated the divide between enslavement and freedom for themselves and their children The book is therefore organised around the subject position of the enslaved mother and the reproduction of her children in enslavement while the condition of enslaved motherhood is examined through overlapping historical praxis evidenced in nineteenth century Bahia contested freedom racialised mothering and competing maternal interests biological ritual surrogate The point at which these interests converged historically was it is argued a conflict over black female reproductive rights The Contemporary Caribbean Olwyn M. Blouet, 2007-04-16 When Americans seek an escape from the worries and dilemmas of everyday life the crystal blue waters and white sands of the Caribbean islands seem like the answer to a prayer Yet this image of a tourist's paradise hides a tumultuous history marked by strife and division over race political power and economic inequality Olwyn Blouet explores the story of the Caribbean over the last 50 years revealing it to be a region positioned at the heart of some the most prominent geopolitical issues of modern times Navigating a rich m lange of cultures and histories Blouet unearths a complex narrative that is frequently overlooked in histories of the Americas In stark contrast to widely read guidebooks this chronicle unflinchingly probes two strikingly different worlds in the Caribbean islands those of the haves and the have nots created by the volatile mixture of colonial politics racial segregation and economic upheaval The strategic political relations between Caribbean nations Cuba in particular and the world powers during the Cold War the economic transformations instigated by tourism and the modernizing efforts of Caribbean nations in order to meet the demands of a globalizing twenty first century market are among the numerous issues explored by Blouet in her efforts to redress the historical record s imbalance The Contemporary Caribbean also explores the proud histories of the region s many nations in sports such as cricket and baseball as well as their famed cuisines and the uneasy balance today between local traditions and the vestiges of colonial influence

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